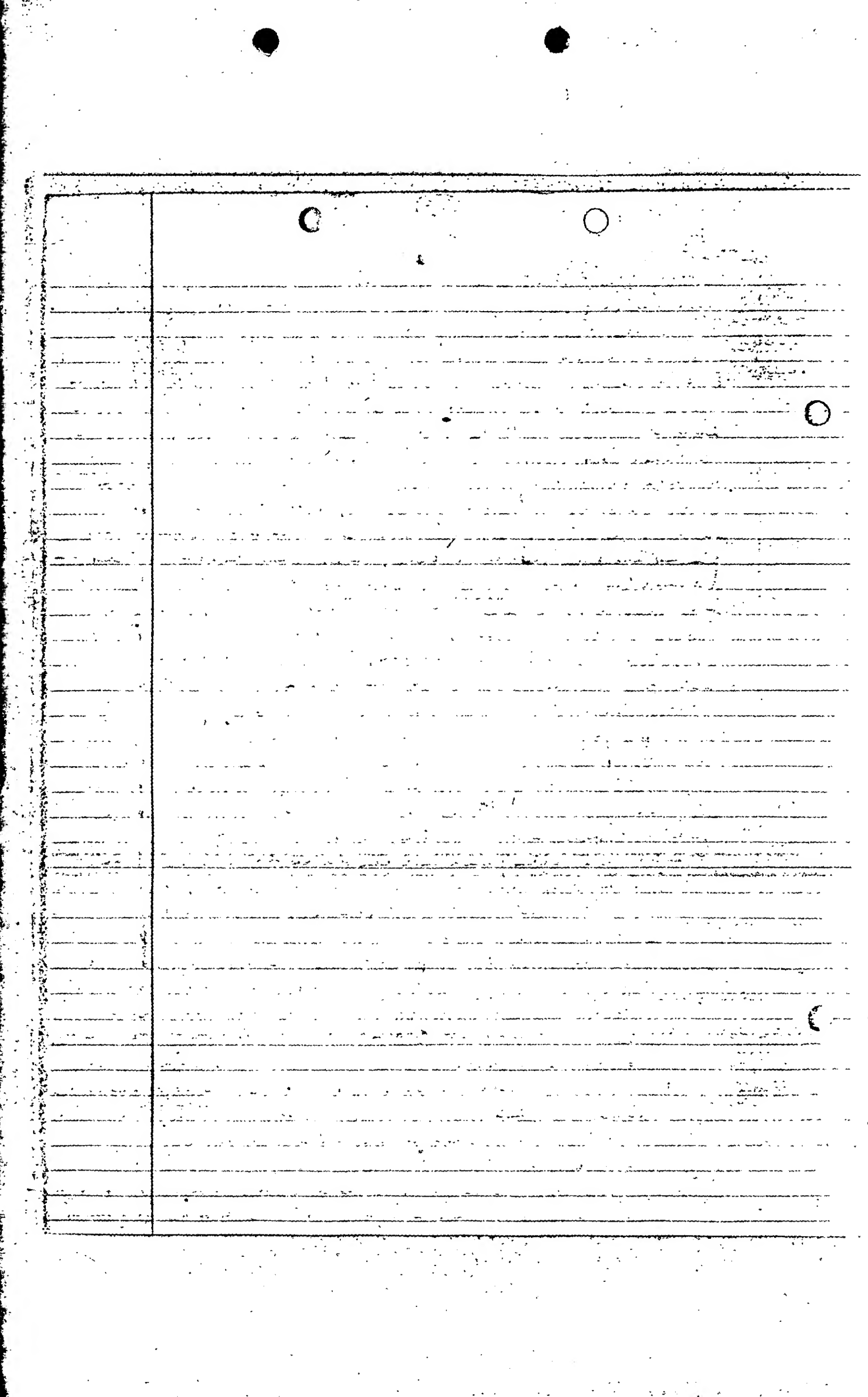


as a far more role than in the U.S. where the emphasis was solely on ~~commercial~~ ^{profit} properties. I was told, "There is American ^{free} ~~the~~ ^{and so-called} ~~the~~ ^{pure} research (in which the only restriction is to obtain data, regardless of its future utility) is only carried out at universities at government laboratories or at a few widely scattered private concerns; but in Russia the program for building up a backlog of such data (without which no research at all is possible) is part of a most & accelerating work plan & is looked on as the most highly prized of all scientific efforts (which it should be).

See 20 for front

[illegible]

came to the matter of the doubts that were
 mind 1946. I have said ~~to~~ before that only
 in this period ~~when~~ ^{on} for the first time
 I was free of the ~~fact~~ ^{fact} ~~whenever~~ & that of
 the ~~impression~~ ^{impression} ~~which~~ did I really begin to think
 on this matter, and I want to avoid that
 in no sense a belated & unscrupulous matter

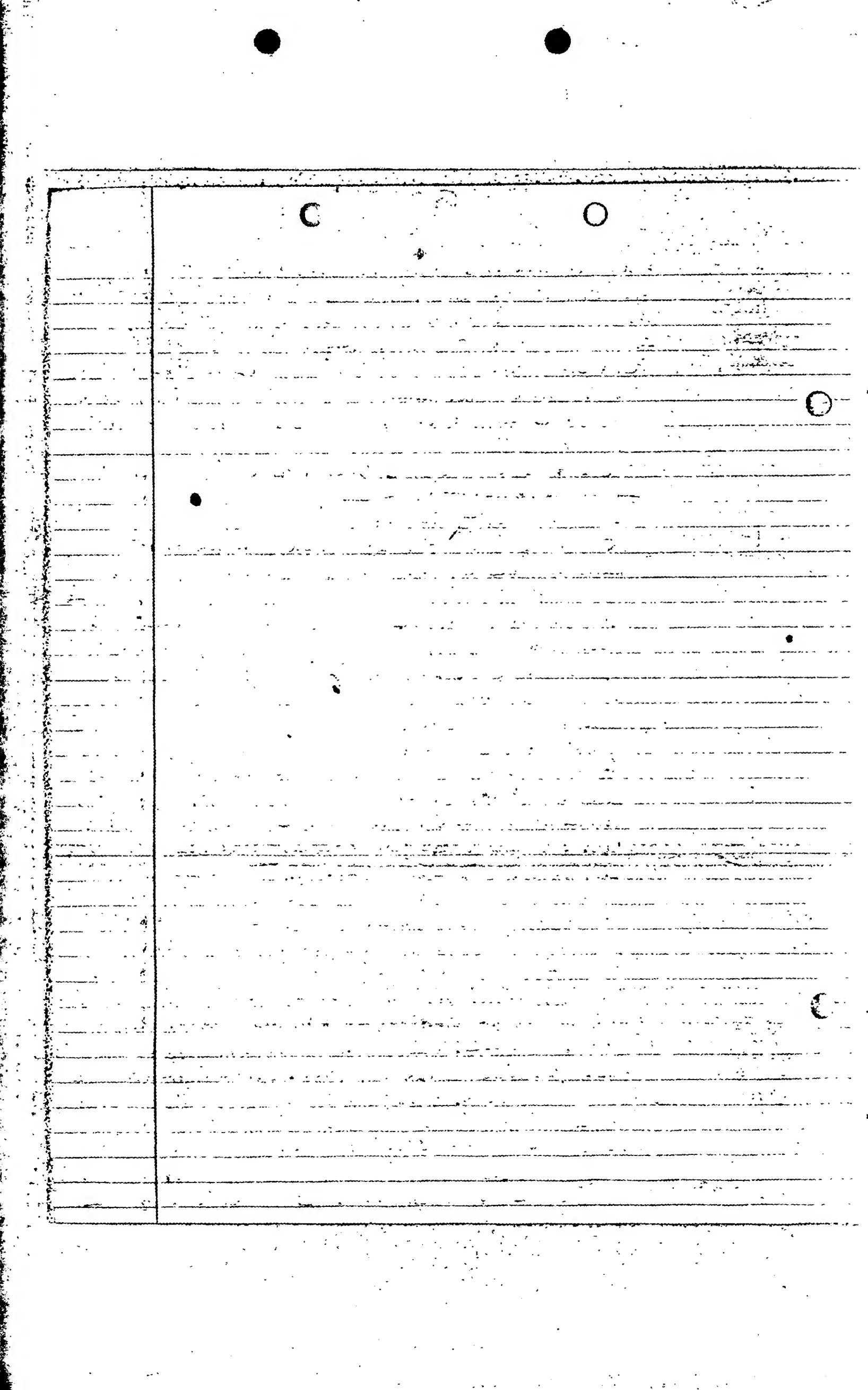


continued

A with the intention of gaining sympathy, or as to
 minimizing punishment — the terrible
 damage caused by the very fact of my exposure
 is sufficient to insure that. I am doubtful that
 I shall discuss all work in the period from
 1946 till early this year. All that I have done
 now to assemble them in a roughly coherent
 form. After all, while I was living at P. & H.
 & concerned with my love for many hours
 & the possibility of marriage I could not be
 expected that I would sit down ~~on a~~ ^{on a} ~~period~~
 on a detailed period & reflect on them. I
 sometimes did so, but inevitably the ~~the~~
 the ~~incisions~~ ^{the} skeleton of the possibility
 of my exposure & what would it tend to tell
 & I would try to ~~put~~ ^{put} all of the ~~points~~
 ones I had made in ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~past~~ ^{past} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~then~~ ^{then} I
 decided. But here at Holmsbury, with my
 mind perfectly calm & at rest, having decided
 out ~~that~~ ^{detected} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~nature~~ ^{nature} of evidence, I can
 now think clearly & on things about me,
 it is a great place in which to organize
 one's thoughts & to express oneself exactly.
 To be sure, there are still some doubts:

one — again concerning Catholicism; after the
 war the much hoped for support never came
 & the situation only got worse. The pres-
 ention of Catholics was intensified as was
 the destruction of churches; & this was not
 only in the U. S. but in all satellite countries
 & on this need no ~~prophetic~~ ^{prophetic} ~~prediction~~ ^{prediction}, Poland
 & Hungary.

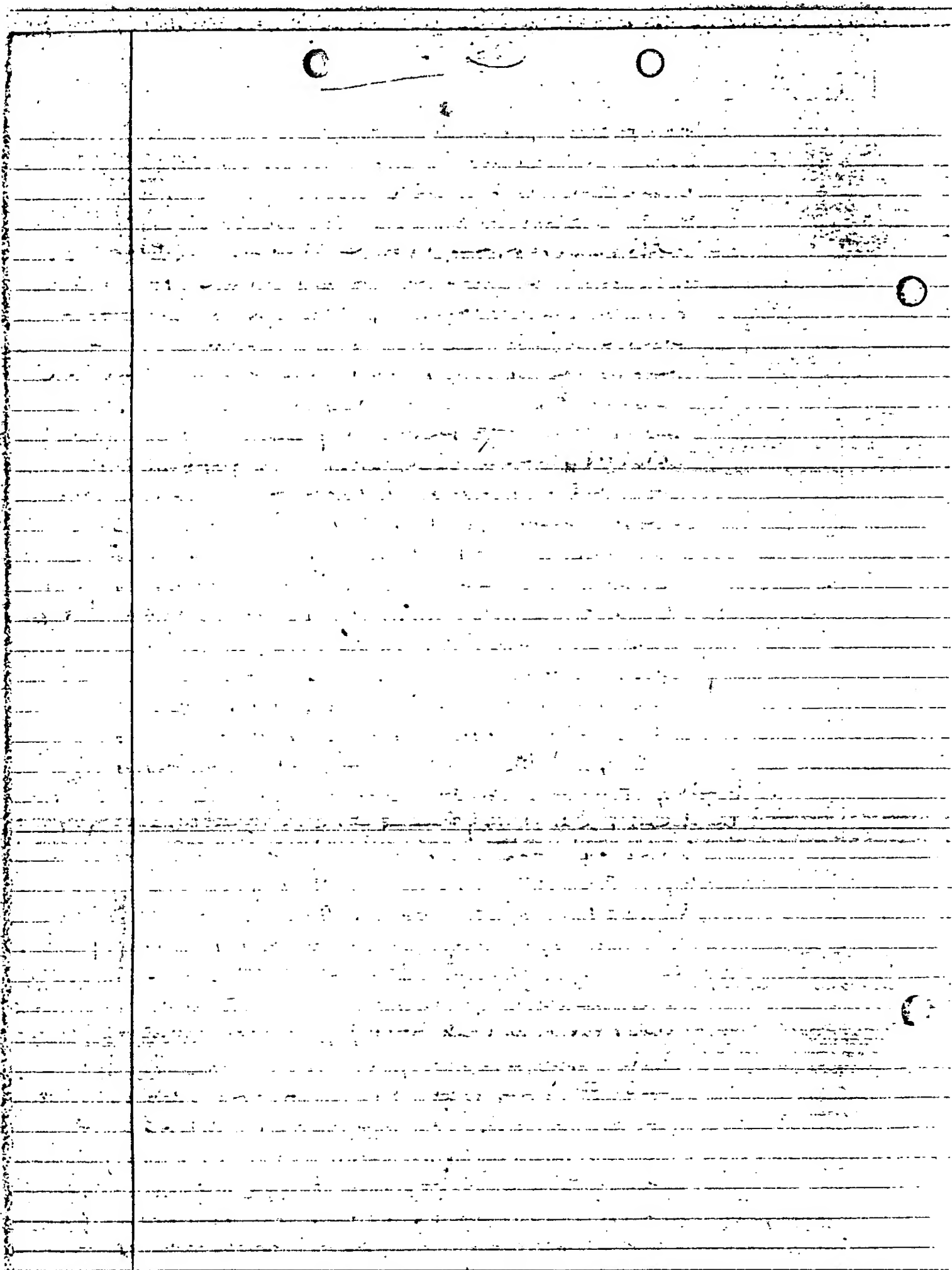
Two; and regarding the above countries, the
 invasion, political & military of which
 I was a terrifying spectacle, and
 such events were always followed by
 the setting up of a police state with the
 attendant ~~same~~ ^{same} ~~cross~~ ^{cross} & torture chambers



of accusations for "saying for the reactionary
capitalist countries". all that had to be done
was to change some names & this was the
identical pattern of May 1945 & Nagasaki
and on top of that the state could style
the knowledge ~~of the~~ realization that I had
worked for Germany could I was trying to
fight.

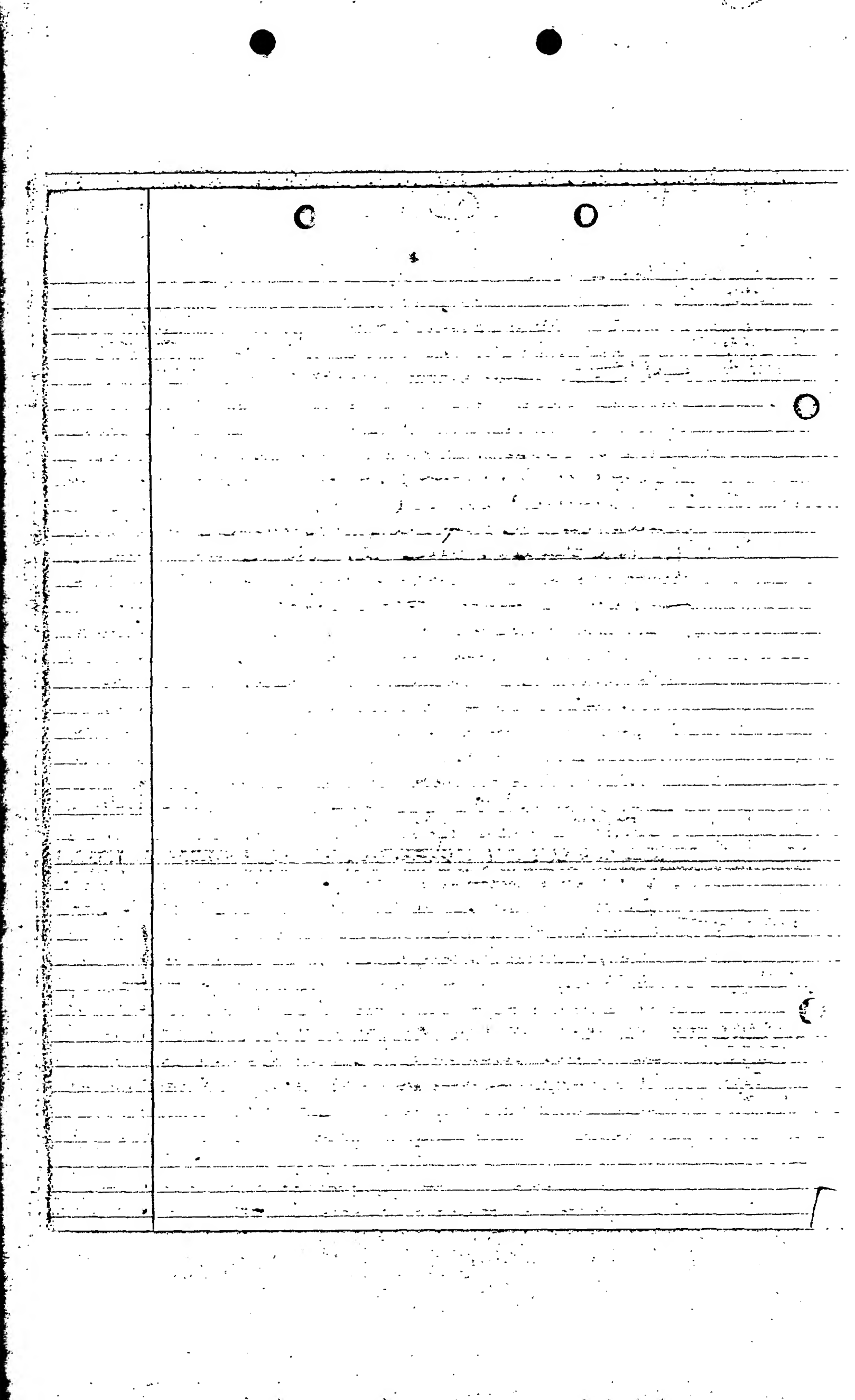
There were the farical trials & ^{which} confessions in
~~the Soviet Union~~ in particular for the
various ~~to~~ ~~of~~ countries bordering the
U.S. completely terrified me, & it had troubled
me when it occurred in the U.S. It is
really a part of my daily doubts, but it has
reoccurred in these little dark woods
which all too apparently part of a general
technique. I actually would I tremble
when I would read of 8 people being
convicted by a people, some in Poland
of which we were executed & two others
to life at hard labor (& of the 8 others
were so up & died in the past performed
so excellent work for their native lands).
Yes I trembled for there was I in almost
exactly the same situation & my
don't want out to these misfortune.
The quarter column or so on page seven
of the newspaper came all too alive to me,
& in there was the remarkable incidence
of cardiac deaths among Soviet generals
a year or two ago. It was really frightening
& I don't think I was in any danger.

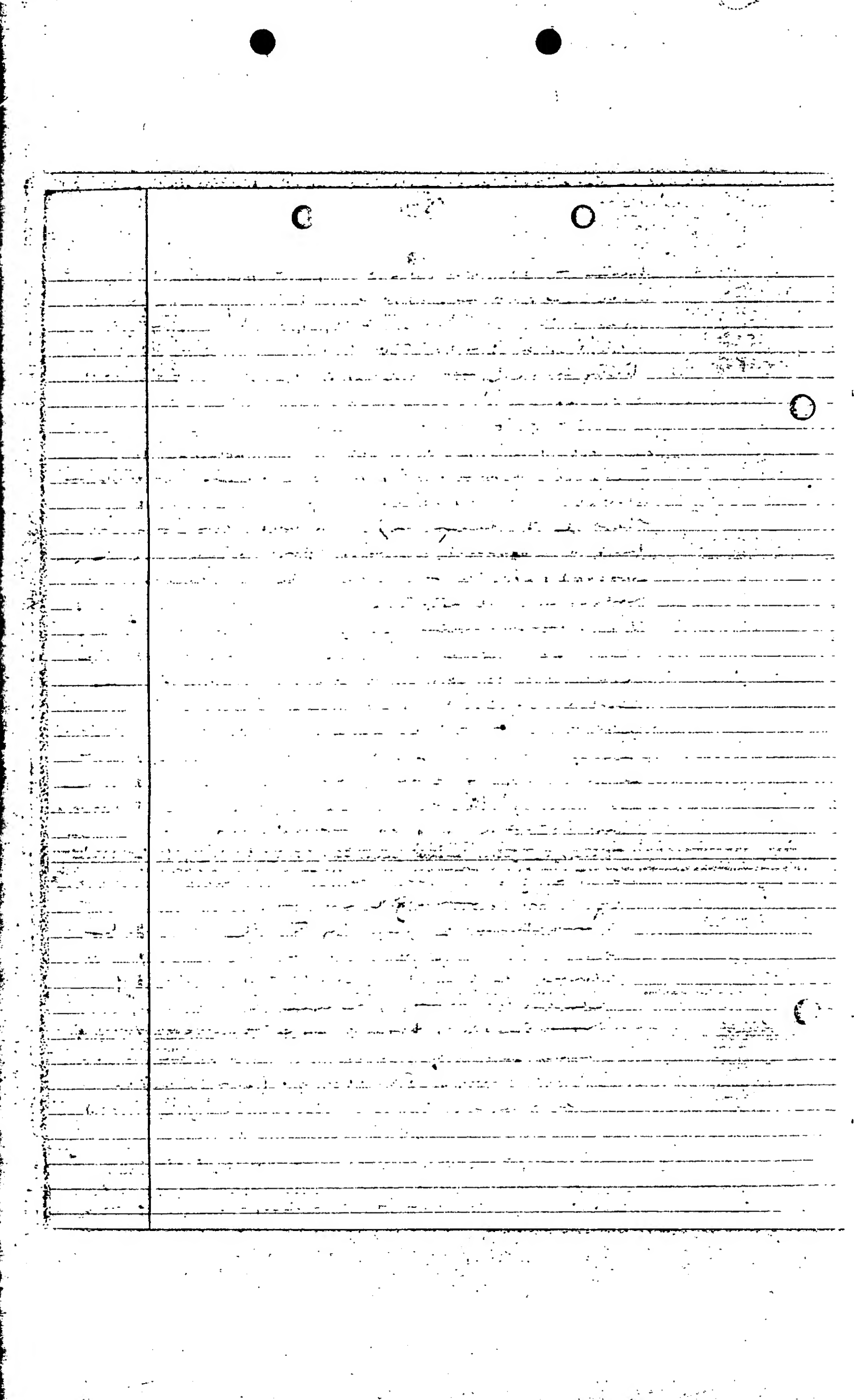
From a French evening first I was introduced
with the idea of the old times of the U.S.A.
at the daily meeting in 1944 or 1945
which was for the time which led to the
formation of this organization. I am
glad of the following with me.



Yahweh (John) & I discussed the affair. We both tho't it was such a great thing. The comic the debatable merits of Russian art & the obviously orthodox tactics of Strong, Ho, Smith & Viskinski. And as a technical ~~man~~ who deals in facts the content of everything of the obvious ~~in~~ his a restricted vilification made a ~~work~~ of what and one seemed such a wonderful idea. Added to this there was the ~~too~~ previously mentioned too - ~~about~~ too - while resorting to facts of the Soviet press. I have mentioned this before more good to the Daily Worker. I realized that this was all for some ~~consequence~~ & that the Russians tho't that they had to put it on a screen but as Charles Grotz said "Everyday is ~~an~~ a good thing" - & this was not a good thing, it was a ~~good~~ ~~thing~~ ~~against~~ the facts as I know them regarding ~~rights~~ in this country.

Finally, finally the tedious ~~rehashing~~ ^{open} of all ~~into~~ to ~~show~~ ~~side~~ ~~along~~ ~~more~~ ~~is~~ ~~a~~ ~~new~~ ~~thing~~ ~~as~~ great as any that was ever ~~before~~ ~~by~~ ~~Hitler~~ ~~in~~ ~~his~~ ~~life~~ by Hitler. Thus: the object ~~growing~~ of a great artist such as Perchopin with his recent "children's opera" & its ~~revel~~ of "stolen, ~~dead~~ & ~~piece~~ of children ~~all~~ over the world" (the quotation is ~~not~~ accurate, but there is ~~in~~ there); the criticism in the Russian press of Soviet drama ~~that~~ ~~is~~ ~~as~~ ~~being~~ ~~re~~ ~~presented~~ ~~too~~ ~~much~~ ~~by~~ ~~a~~ ~~Western~~ ~~idea~~ ~~is~~ ~~an~~ ~~absolute~~ ~~lack~~ ~~of~~ ~~parody~~ ~~of~~ ~~stupid~~ ~~is~~ ~~words~~; & ~~but~~ ~~the~~ ~~attempt~~ ~~to~~ ~~put~~ ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~before~~ ~~the~~ ~~people~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~stage~~ ~~has~~ ~~become~~ ~~in~~ ~~agreed~~ ~~with~~ ~~the~~ ~~marred~~ ~~idea~~ ~~was~~





him - he was, in fact, the only safe agent
with whom I never got along. But still
as with the other two, I had to ~~gradually~~
respect his need to ~~express~~ ^{express} ~~his~~
dirty mouth] - albeit gradually in his
care.

Now to the man I consider the most im-
portant of all of the Russians, Leonid M.
Chernov, whom I only knew a few (though on
several occasions I heard him with the alias of
George & Levinson). He was about my height
but had a much heavier build & structure &
muscle for it. He had a sweetly amiable, almost
reaction-like intellect, black dancing eyes
& a ~~rather~~ ^{very} friendly smile. Chernov was the only one of the
Russians who could have passed for an
American (possibly on account of the length of
his stay in this country) both in the manner
in which he spoke, dressed & acted - &
especially in the way in which he would
sit back; for some reason foreigners were
what they felt as Americans do, when
though ^{and to} they did ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~behave~~ ^{behave} ~~as~~ ^{as} ~~they~~ ^{they} ~~do~~ ^{do} ~~something~~ ^{something} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~them~~ ^{them}. Chernov
was ~~an~~ ^{an} ~~excellent~~ ^{excellent} ~~mechanical~~ ^{mechanical} ~~engineer~~ ^{engineer} &
a mathematician by trade. He had
read widely in the English literature & was
thoroughly familiar with the works of
Charles Dickens, Fanny Hill, Cooper,
H. G. Wells & the poets Wordsworth,
Browning & Keats (a "mediocrity",
he said, & "a bit of a faker"), Robert
Frost & Edgar Allan Poe.

I heard one day Chernov of "the last
author."

On some occasions ~~he~~ ^{when} ~~he~~ ^{he} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~very~~ ^{very}

Don't forget
to write
how well
you got
along.

① It has been well clear that this man was a
dead end for me, but it was even more
so for Evans. His whole life was a mixture
of waiting ~~and~~ ^{and} apprehensively on street
corners in various other cities in all sorts of
weather, waits which were of the futile
& some times extremely dangerous, & they
in ^{and} ~~cheap~~ ^{out of the way} restaurants, & ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~be~~ ^{be} ~~capable~~ ^{capable},
pleading with & threatening others he will,
The F.B.I. has agreed with me in this
report, & as I do, they believe that he was
a honest & very able man (they have
intimated that they have had other con-
firmation of this in addition to my
statements).

mean, he would complain of the way in which
that he was doing it in particular would
be critical of the paid agents with whom
he worked — apparently there were many
such, for Sam was indeed an active
man, also it was evident (I knew Sam
from July of 1940 till February of 1944)
that he was a very business man, one who
longed to be in his natural land; at every
opportunity he would go to the U.S. hockey
games at Madison Square Garden & then
would remain for the U.S. hockey afterwards
and he would tell me of how much joy
he had got out of being in the Russian
& how he regretted that he was too busy
to take advantage of the few opportunities
he had. ^{part of his mind} For the most part this was a
happy & cheerful nature & over the
years we accumulated a store of memories
& private jokes concerning our past travels
& difficult times with various people — not
as two ^{very close} good friends often do.

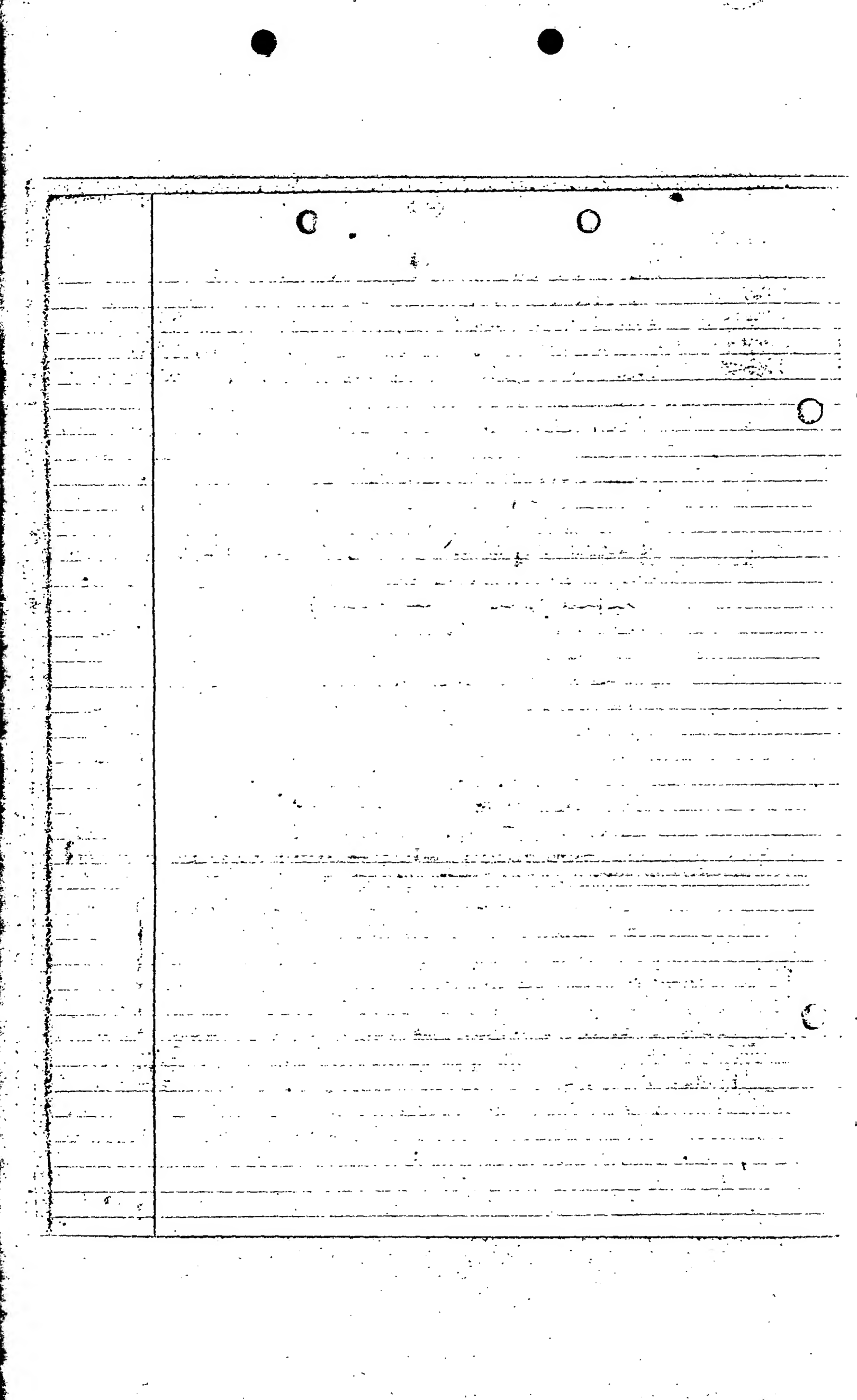
and Sam would move about and
one one occasion I came to New York
four times in ^{a short} week in a fruitless
effort to obtain a report from one of the
sympathetic members of Bureau-5 (one had
assured me that the data was ready, but
actually he had not even begun to write
thereof). The last trip was on a Friday
night & I met ~~Sam~~ my Soviet friend
afterwards & said, "and absolutely promise
to have the report complete tomorrow, let's
make the arrangements to meet," at this
Sammer flew into the next breath that
I had made him; "Look at you," he said,
"you not only look like a ghost but you
are one — you're absolutely dead on your

C

O

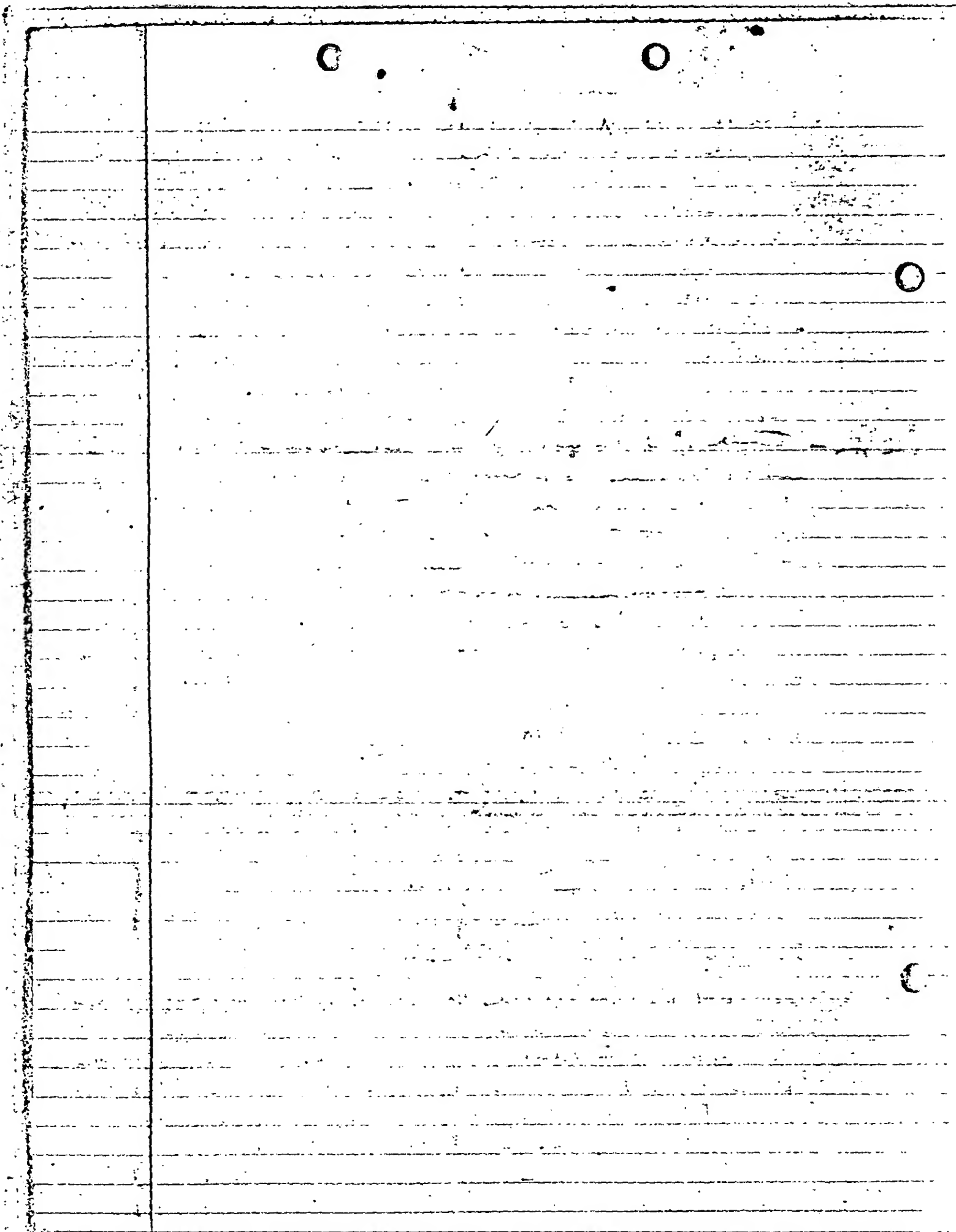
P

C



for serious service, he became especially
anxious & tried in every way to cut
down on my trips, but his greatest concern
seemed to be over the fact that I had no
wife & family of my own. In spite of the
widespread knowledge of this work, he said,
"but it's not natural or good; you are not
an adult & you have natural
instincts & desires. We must find some
solution to this problem, obviously you
cannot take on the responsibility of marriage
& still do this work (and do so, I think
that you would fail to realize the im-
pact you are making). So, as near as
it is possible, you will run & for all
practical dealing with these young women
& must completely forget it all. But
entirely, and you can then go ahead &
run around with girls every night in the
week (even as you are the mother of your
dream) & then pick out a nice one & get married
& have children." and I was indeed surprised
that I could not continue in doing
work indefinitely - he said I had already
been in it too long - he said not only
would I be too much of an ordeal, but inevitably
a slip would occur, possibly not even one
of my own making, & then exposure would follow.
How right he was. It is possible too that this
repeated dropping for a family is not that caused
me to tell both Mr. & Mrs. Neimann,
Dr. F. A. J. & his sister in Cambridge, Massachusetts,
that I was married & the father of twins. I
knew enough at this time that this was the first that I
told the F. A. J. to me. Originally the purpose of this
was to instill confidence in both Mr. & F. A. J.'s
sister - I think, but I instructed her that she
would never reveal for the dual purpose of

I should



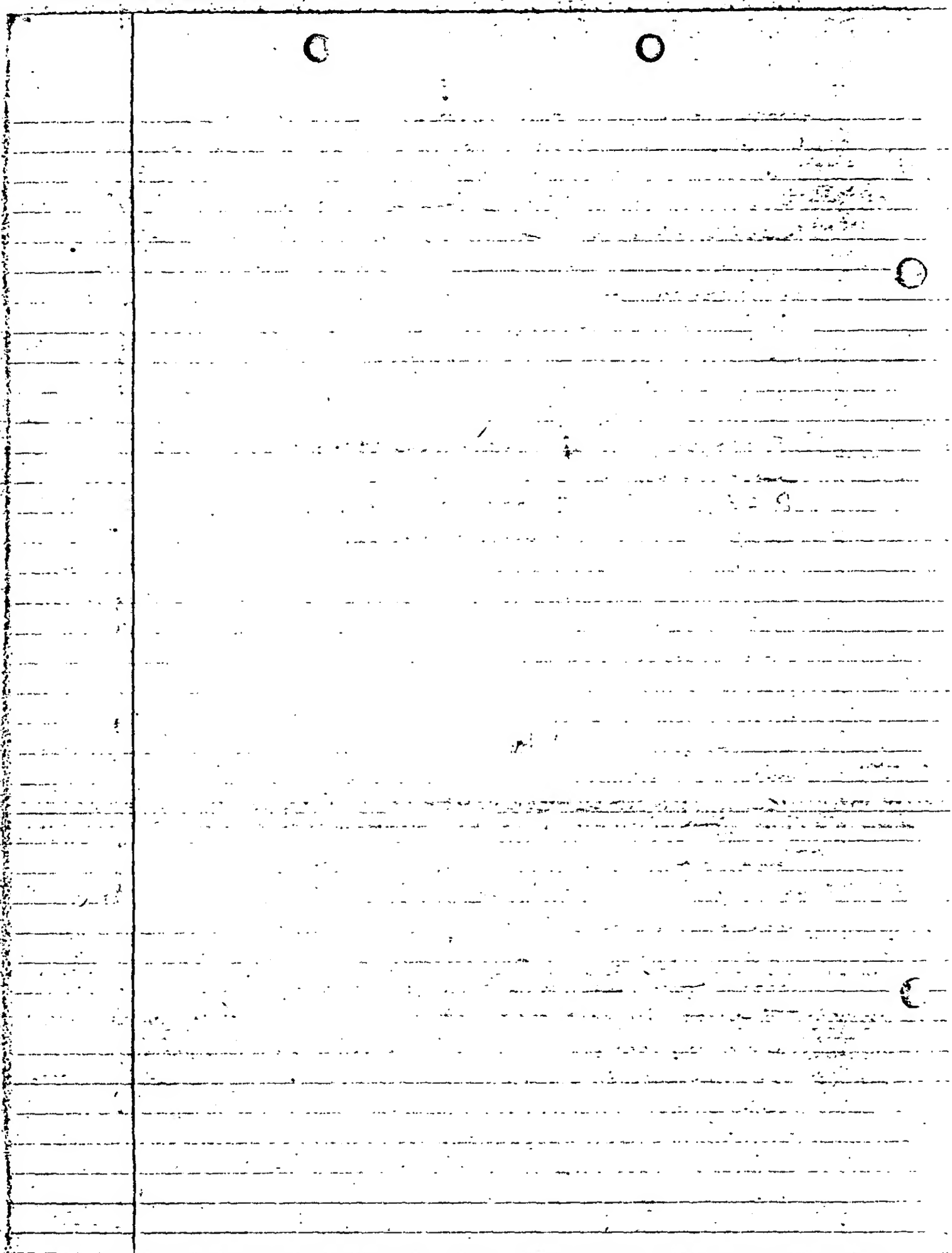
— They all
be for
good to
see you

①? ~~unidentified~~ ^{type}. It was a real miracle when I had to identify Sam as ~~himself~~, ^{from} a 12 year old photograph. That smile & those dark eyes & full lips were ~~unmistakable~~, & I knew what had happened to him in the Soviet Union. ~~Yes, it was by~~ ^{Yes, it was by} ~~himself~~ ^{himself} and ~~should want~~ ^{should want} to come & stand at that altar "got me into" this predicament, but I can't help myself to think of these people without sorrow.

C

C

Al was an extremely competent chemist &
 we spent much time talking about his chemical
 work which he loved to do. He was a graduate of
 Lyras and University. His reports were extremely
 carefully, clearly & obviously written. Even as I, at
 present a convinced communist, found
 his work very fine for his time, Emerson himself
 told me that Al should not be held down on his
 own. He "was on his feet" to do content for
 paid work, especially the fact that he was that the



best out of time & effort involved in obtaining
& assembling this data should be considered for
in some way. While at on two occasions showed
signs of reluctance ~~concern~~ in respect to con-
tinuing this work, he never openly expressed
such a desire to me. When he introduced
Holloway to me in Cincinnati in 1943 as
an FBI man I did not know till the same
night my friend FBI told me later that Black
had said that this was all an effort to flush
me off. It was being stated that Black & I had
three or four quarrels in 1943 & 1944 before he
would agree to obtain the data on the ~~excluded~~
RDX for me. This is a lie. On my first trip
to Kingsport Tennessee I did appear to me
that he was perhaps trying to avoid me (&
I reported to the FBI fully four months ago)
but I never was on the ~~balance~~ of a quarrel
on any day I was in Kingsport ^{in the fall of 1944} ~~and~~ played chess
all afternoon & then all, as usual done and
all the way to Mantol (never smiles) to
catch the north bound N & W train; and on getting
we agreed to meet I met before times. I did go to
Kingsport in the week before Christmas ^{and did not} but
at ~~that~~ already have been filled to the brim.
The February records of 1945 I received &
very soon & finally letter from al, when
he was arrested I was very much saddened
when I learned he ~~that~~ since I had had seen
him ~~himself~~ ^{face} had had quite time to the two cars
— when I saw the checks they had given about
give up that that failed so, because of no other
the check, would not be a child here now
and two youngsters will forever be treated with
an anti-discriminatory.
^{copying (class & miss)}
I have recently been asked how I would
characterize this man. I replied "He is one
word, and a picture, and a pretty well known

careless
a date one
before
Christmas,
and I did
not see al

C

the journey to town of Falmouth
at the risk of his life,

(d) and say it was, for a small number
cannot help but around my administration.

C

(44)

O

H. J. ...
...
O

map my activities of the map, & that is the
word of truth, & this is not a strange statement.
I hear: outside Klaus was a well known of 12 he
was dead of the ... the ...
party at the ... of ... where his father
was, & still is, a professor of theology. ^{and}
Klaus had there ... boys in ... combat against
I find them boy
the ... in the ... first ... Hitler's
... to "Reichsbanner" & ... the
... had put a price on his head to ...
... to ... his life to England. ①
... the ... of ... the
... project was formed it was ...
that as one of the world's foremost mathematical
physicists that he would be ... in the ...
mission to this country, it was ... still in
England that Klaus, ^{through} got in touch with the Soviet
agents & arrangements were made to ...
... his arrival in America I liked
this ... of ... ^{and} ...
... the ... (there
... still caricatures) from
... his ... British
... he ... of our
a ... in February
that we meet as ... & may
discuss business (a.e., ... for the
transfer of information) so as to ... the
... of being seen together, ... several
subsequent occasions we had dinner together
on ... of ... on ... always
in ... of the way ... at our last
meeting in the hills ... & ...
... Klaus & I discussed his ...
to ... to England & ...
the ... in the ... not too distant
future we would be able to meet in ...

(Gunn ...
...
...)

O

Anthony Hainwright reports;

- ① Inadvertently Klaus refused to identify and for still pictures & only said that I was the man whom he knew in the U.S. when he was shown motion pictures (to which I had voluntarily agreed prior to my arrest) of me — but even here this was after ~~the~~ ~~potentially~~ I had finally admitted ~~other information~~ ~~for~~ Yes, I was the man to whom Klaus Fuchs gave the information on atomic energy & and I think he knew that it was me all the time. I wish he did not say so.

C

(45)

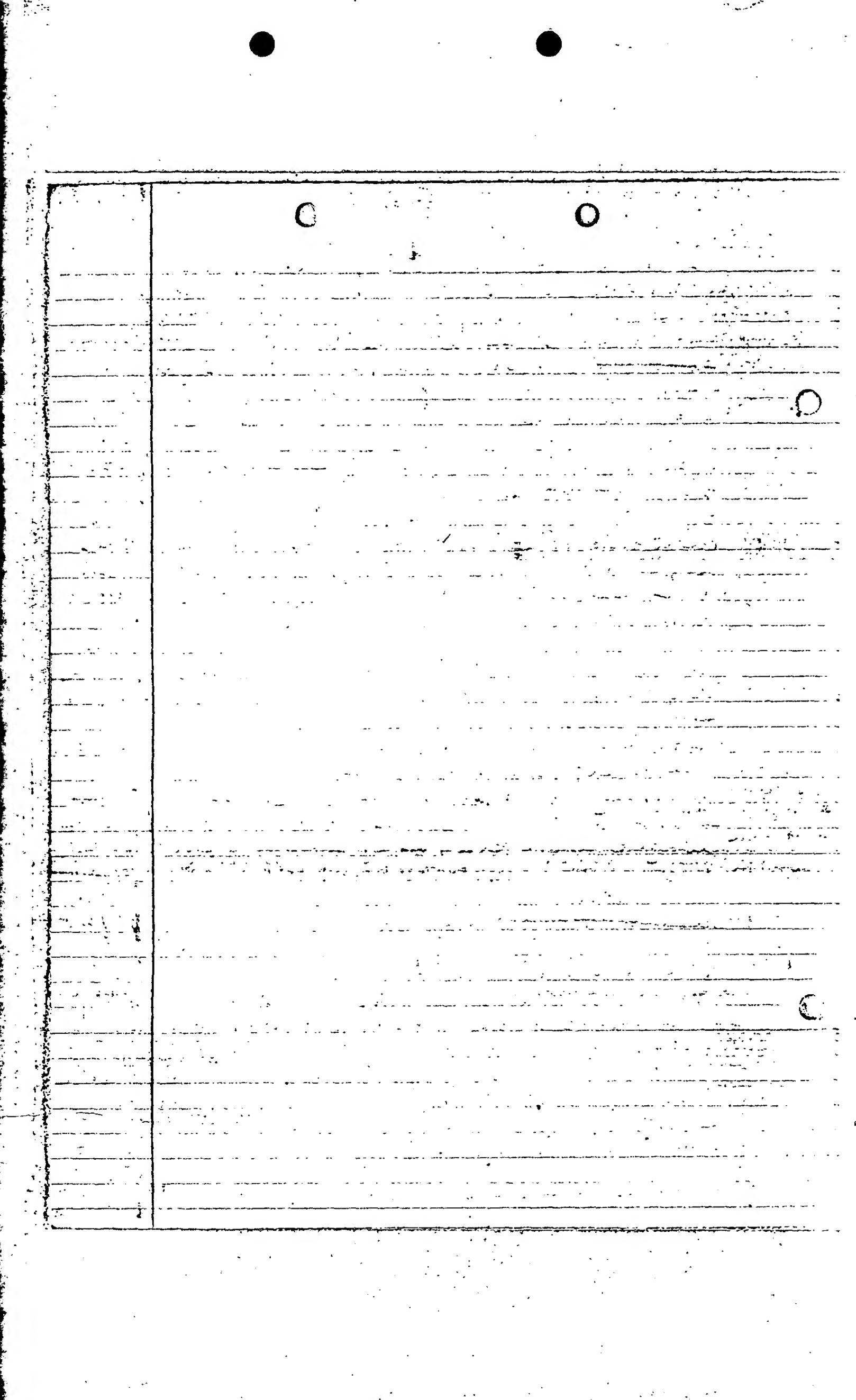
O

particular, mostly as friends & not for the purpose of
obtaining information for the S. H. I. As he was
dropping to see the famous landmarks —
of Great Britain where Walter Scott, Robert Burns,
Wordsworth & Keats had lived & wrote &
Finds agreed that this was a disappointing visit
was some thing he would look forward to.

C

To get to Tom Black, the doctor & the
one who first introduced me to Paul Smith
& then doing much work, Tom is a large ^{man-like} ~~man~~
& a veritable ^(or what) ~~man~~ to his Mother's name
actions, what with the ~~amazing~~ ^{large} ~~large~~
structure, the broad forehead & the nose,
& a wonderful set of all good nature & sweet
kindness to ~~all~~ ^{all} men. It was this don't
character that doubtless led him to become
a ~~communist~~ ^{Marxist} ~~Marxist~~ ^{and been} ~~as~~ ^{favorable}
student of a French ^{city} ~~whitman~~ at Penn State ~~of~~
(a small accomplishment) & was one of
the most remarkable chemists I have ever known
He not only was a superb lab man with
an amazing dexterity & ability in those hard
parts of his, but he had the unique ^{quality} ~~ability~~ to
be able from the very beginning to think a
problem through without making any
mistakes or choosing ^{any} ~~starting~~ ^{adventures} of
attack — in direct contrast to my own
technique for ~~and~~ ^{first} ~~making~~ ^{doing} ~~possible~~
less until the correct method was left by the
tedious process of elimination. Tom was not a
libertine — he was fully accepted by the members
of the C.P. members. But I did
deliberately avoid marriage (a heavy ^{price} ~~for~~
more active to women, in the ~~academic~~ ^{house}
difficulty) & devoted himself wholeheartedly to
the ~~experimental~~ ^{activities}. I had told him ~~from~~ ^{from} ~~our~~
very first meeting Paul Smith ^{abolish} ~~forbade~~ ^{not to}
see Tom again — to avoid the ~~same~~ ^{danger} ~~of~~ ^{being}

C



C

(46)

O

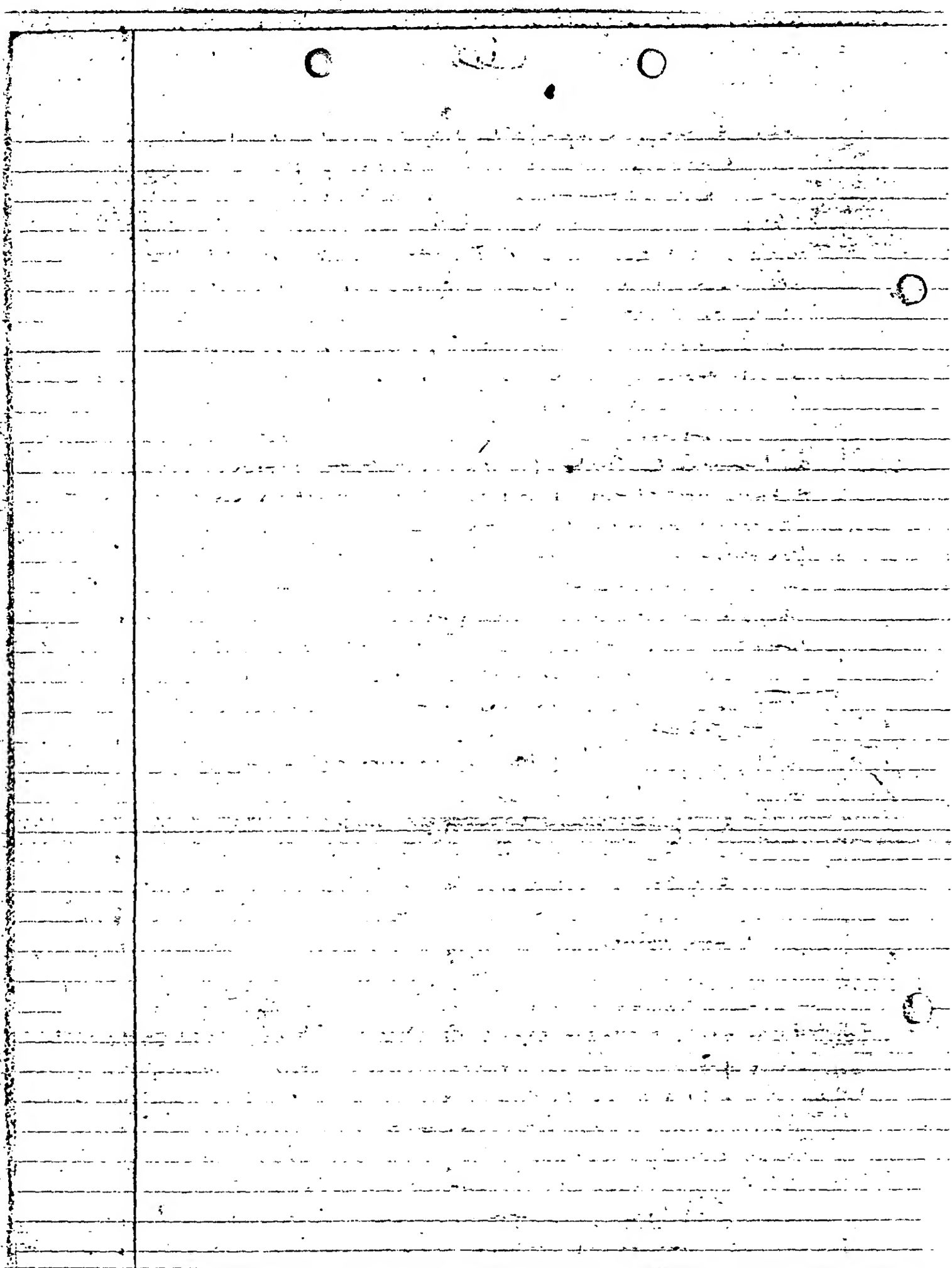
should either of us ever be exposed but still in view
of this we continued to meet, and in sporadically
& with somewhat of a guilty feeling. ~~one~~
one, however, ~~acted~~ as a "house" of the ~~pastor~~
~~body~~ ~~gave~~ the situation of news from Berlin
that a particular piece of work had been deemed
very valuable, he did arrange for the steel of
us to meet briefly on a ~~week~~ in the facilities
of ~~later~~ ~~brooding~~. There ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~at~~ ~~all~~ ~~was~~ also
two ~~other~~ ~~more~~ ~~recommended~~ reasons for my
continuing to ~~visit~~ ~~him~~; one, I could always use
the excuse of a ~~trip~~ ~~to~~ ~~Hawaii~~ as a cover for
my more detailed ~~journeys~~ to other ~~regions~~
— and I would always ~~be~~ ~~able~~ ~~to~~ ~~verify~~ ~~to~~ ~~my~~
family that I was with him; two, ~~to~~ ~~be~~
devised as a last resort source of funds for
my trips when I was unable to raise the money.
— I still owe him a fair amount, and it was
to Tom that I went for comfort when I was
completely panicked upon reading of Fuchs
arrest in February 3, of this year. ~~about~~ ~~to~~ ~~Tom~~
~~disappointed~~ ~~over~~ ~~him~~ ~~the~~ ~~day~~ ~~when~~ ~~he~~ ~~learned~~ ~~that~~ ~~I~~ ~~had~~
~~worked~~ ~~with~~ ~~Klaus~~ — it took me a full half hour
to ~~stump~~ ~~him~~ ~~to~~ ~~tell~~ ~~him~~; he ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~at~~ ~~all~~ ~~surprised~~
~~down~~ ~~town~~

into back
of neck

~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~at~~ ~~all~~ ~~my~~ ~~losses~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~Continents~~ (I had
written him for money from Albuquerque) had
to do with this matter but he had a idea that I
was so deeply involved, but heavily ~~insisted~~
advised me to just let him & not go near New
York.

D

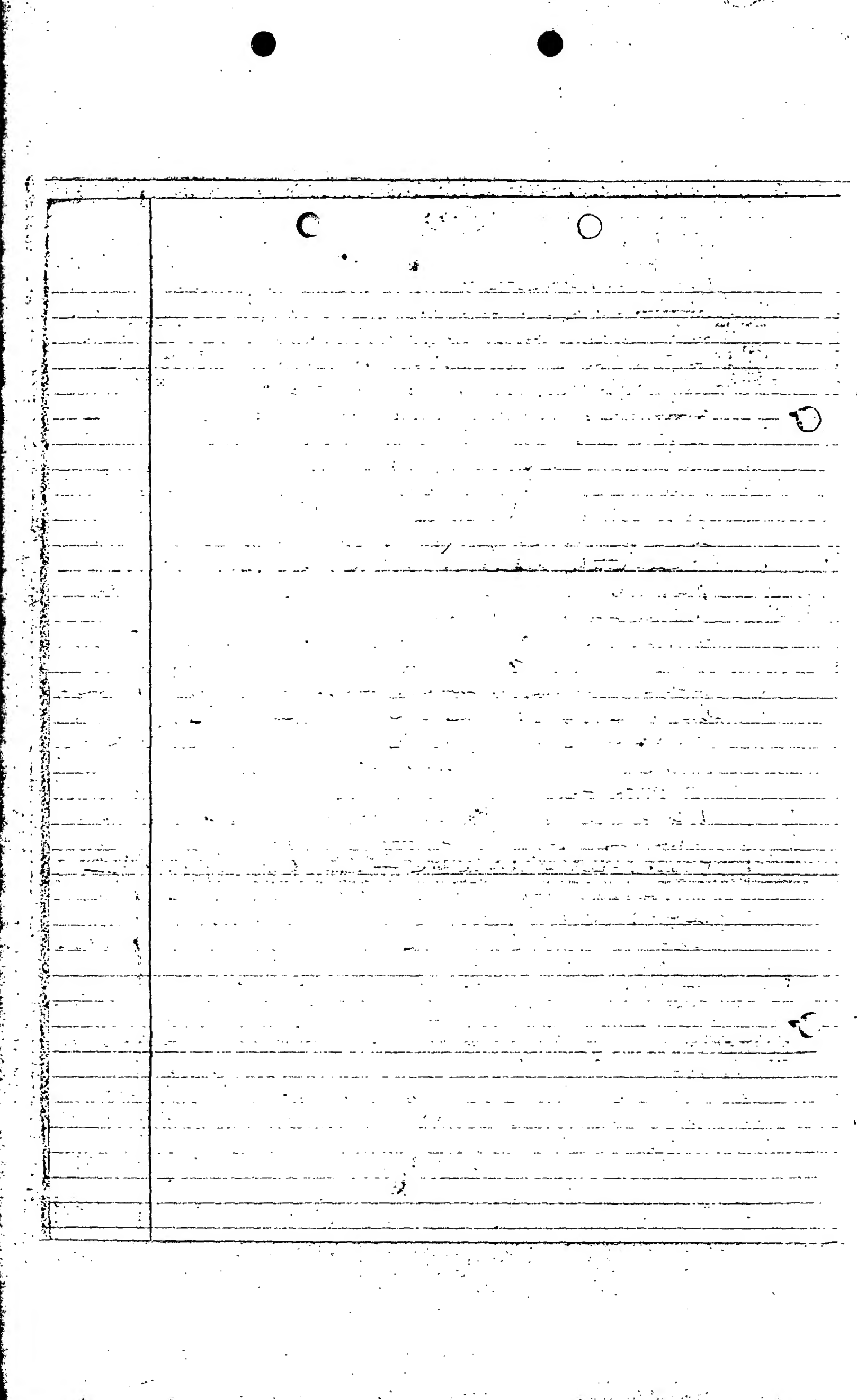
I should add that just as ~~Lincoln~~ & Fuchs
did, Mark despised the ~~defensive~~ ~~activity~~
— he claimed we were really not out for it
& that we were both supposed to be left alone to
work in a laboratory, incidentally I of the
last time with him in the N. K. Lab. C



1500

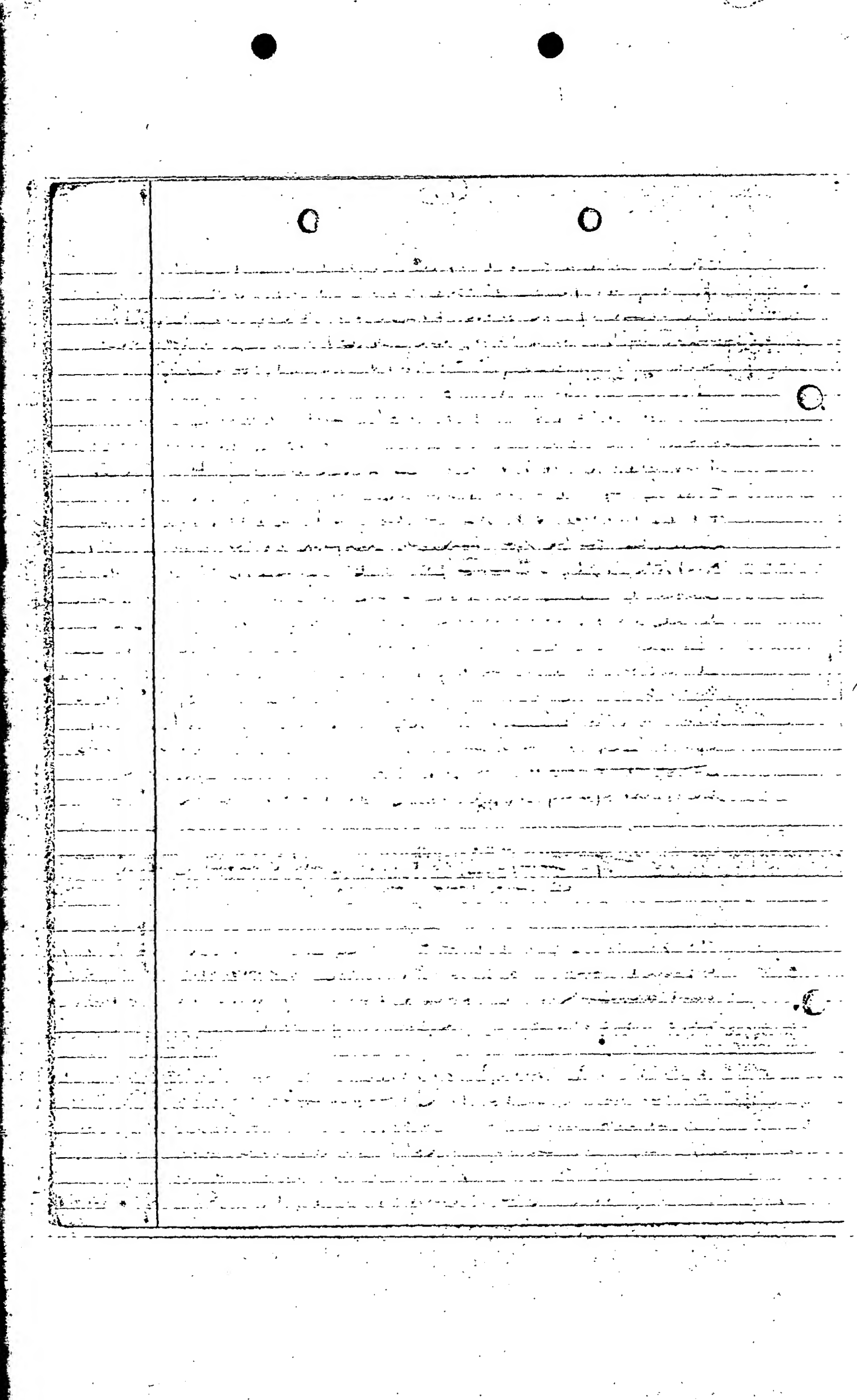
- a - full prior to any arrest
- b - During the period of voluntary custody
- c - after the appointment of a lawyer by judge or attorney.

C



C

[Handwritten signature]



The revelation came after we had been happily married
for my ~~seventeenth~~ ^{thirteenth} or four years, with a child
of a kind of our own. It might be asked ^{why I} ~~perhaps~~
knowing all this, ~~why did I not~~ ^{receiving} ~~contraindicate~~ ^{all}
~~very~~ ^{beginning} ^{of my} ^{life}? To this I can ^{only} ^{reply} ^{publicly} ^{that} I was
hopelessly ⁱⁿ ^{love}. ↩

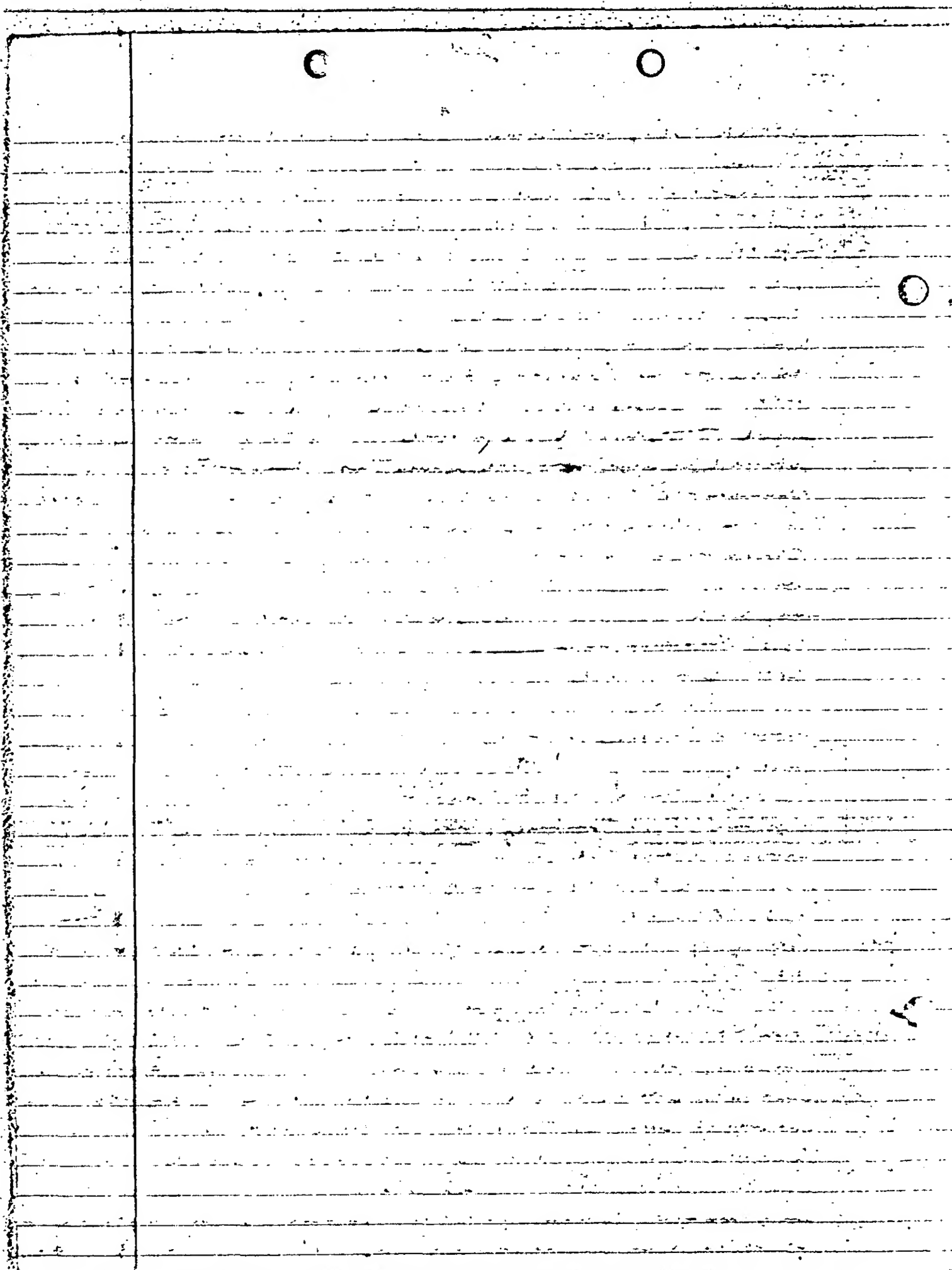
[illegible]

For ~~me~~ ^{me} I would have done what I would have done
~~for me~~ ^{for me} anything I would have done

the picture; what ~~did~~ ^{did} temporarily was the thought of
expense coming a few yrs later. I was desperate &
cast around me for a source of advice, and
the only ones I could think of were the friends.

had to
be a
special
sort of
confidence
one who
could help
in what a
small,

friends at Xavier University & in particular
Fr. Mahoney, who had ~~been~~ ^{done so much to open up} the wonderful world
of English literature to me, and sometimes
I thought of the tall priest at St. Ambrose's near Oshkosh
& the Boulevard - for several years after my arrival.



wake early morning & I was out soon on the
person courier near P.H. & promised to come & all
time. But I never saw either one. I quit first
nothing at all off. Beside I had the terrible feeling
of certainty that - like advice & would only be
one thing: ~~to tell~~^{make a statement to the} authorities. Yet ~~that~~ I knew
this - had very well definitely said so (had said)
& would surely and then I would have seen it on
either one (probably Fr. Matthew F., as I did not at
~~that time~~^{then} know he was in India) & then would
have told related the whole story tale to my. The
should be some minute about this, ~~this~~^{for} suit as
evidence as we should be (P.H.) (a small desirable)
with talking with judge or lawyer & an attorney
that I would eventually even if it took a few
weeks, tell ~~every~~^{related to the FBI my last} part of evidence concerning
my activities, so did I know that much more sure
"yes" ~~the~~^{the} ~~was~~^{was} ~~not~~^{not} ~~any~~^{any} ~~unwilling~~^{unwilling}
could must be.

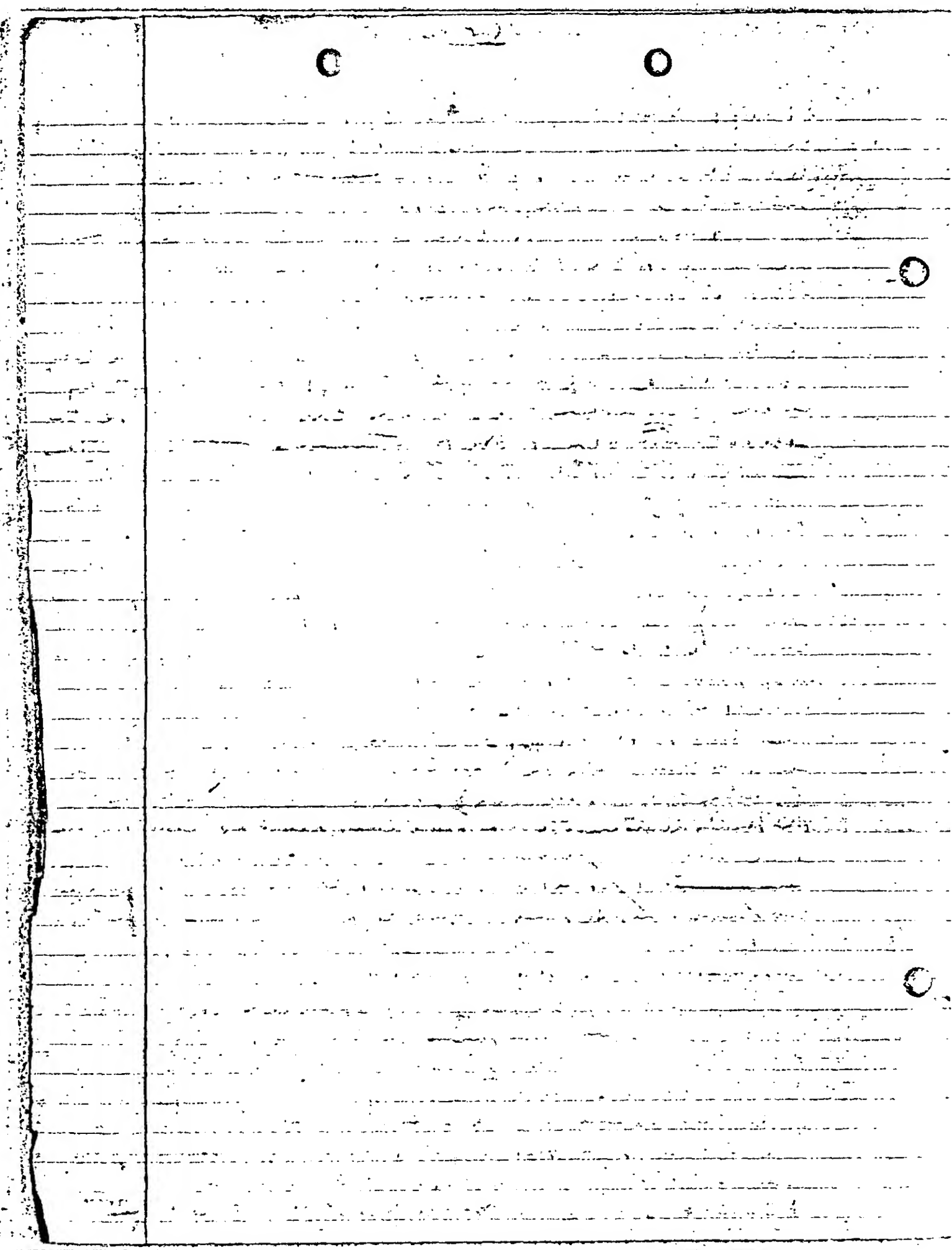
now, suppose I went to the FBI, what would happen, I thought. at first it seemed to me that I would disappear — vanish completely. and Pop & Ives would go crazy, & in a quiver I kept thinking, suppose I do stand trial, what about the publicity, and even leaving out my loved ones what about Dr. Wm. Williams a Dr. Miller at A.B.H. Dr. Thomas and William ^{the} Editor of the American Heart Journal & Dr. Miller's assistant Editor, both men well known in their field. and I would recall how the sturdy built, square ^{square} ^{face} ^{of} the white haired chief of the Heart Clinic would sit in his chair when the news came out, & his own who would be himself with patients back to their wards after the technician & porter had left, who would look so wonderfully reassuring towards the all patients & mother ~~love~~ what their background or status, & of whom a medical school student is a hospital (an

about
the
back of the
neck
of the
tall
pale
man
in
his
tune

C

O

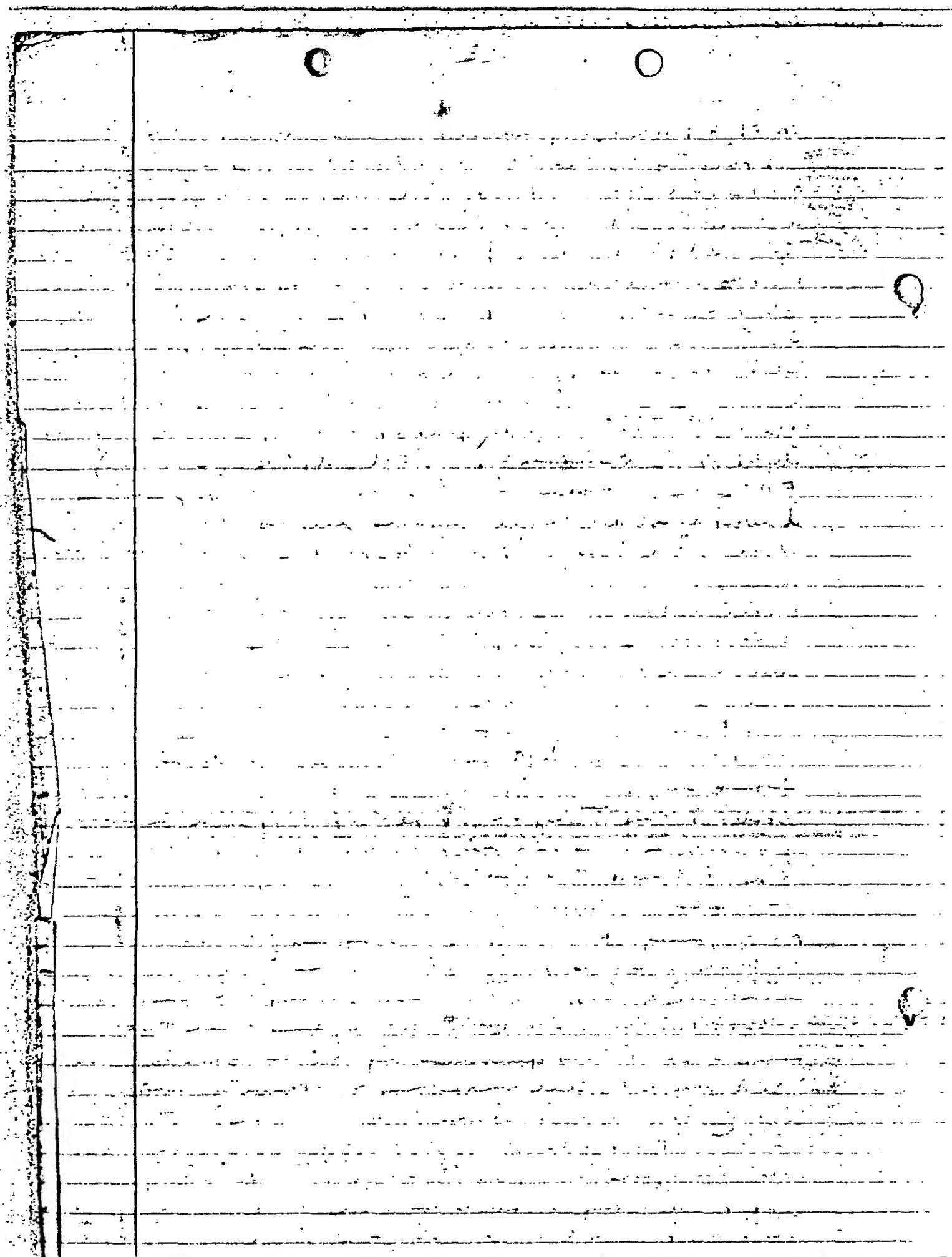
Q



Student
present

C

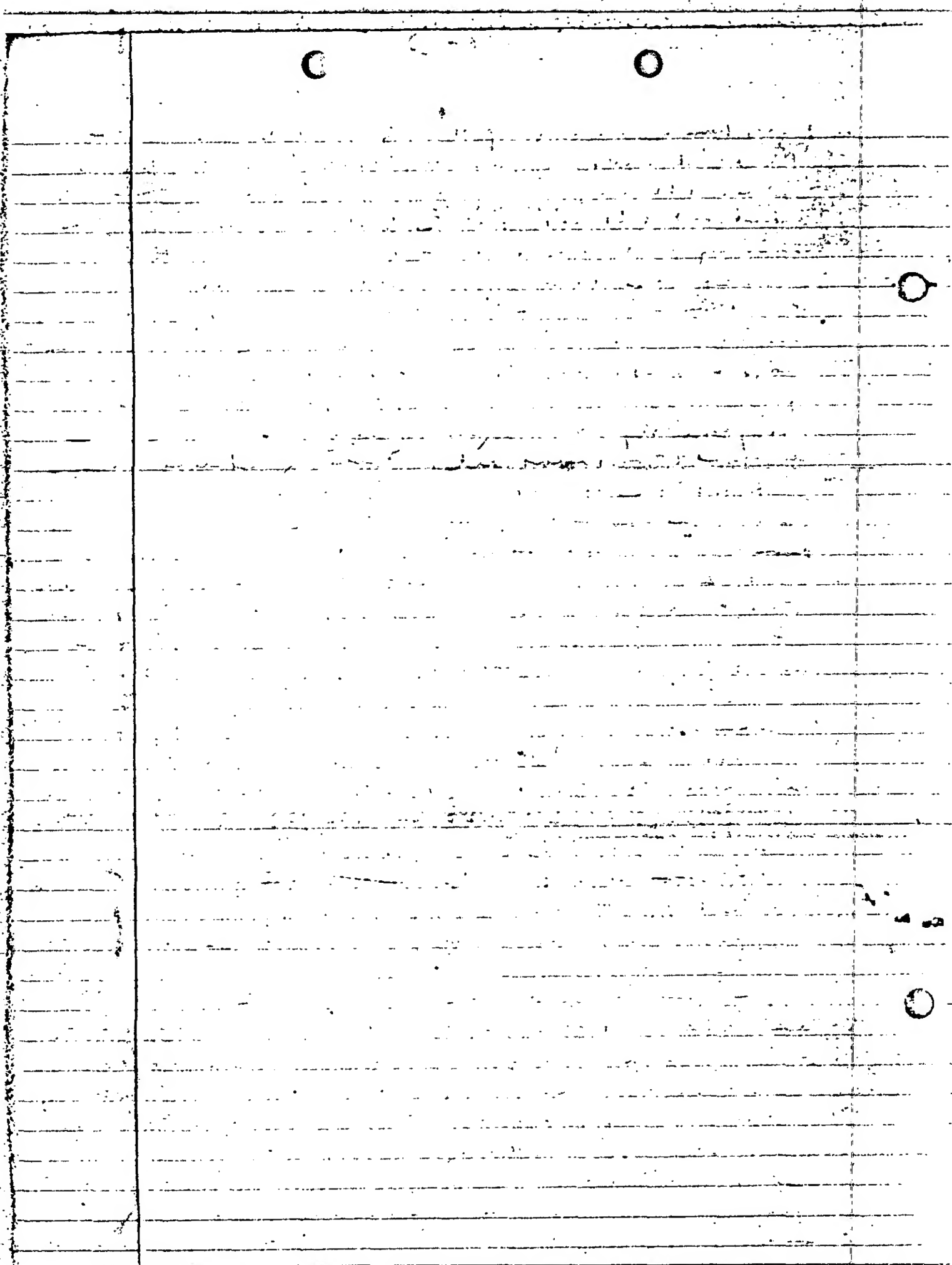
This concludes the events leading up to my
the entry of the FBI into the scene the day is
May 18th of this year. When Curiously enough
I had a car with 4 persons first walked into
the Hunt Station last. The afternoon, even before they
showed me their identification, I knew who they
were. And when they asked they would like to
speak to ~~me~~ ^{the} about all matters — and other
matters, that I don't know what I disturbed me.
So in the Bureau's office at the Washington Building
that night I kept stubbornly repeating the story, and
I had corrected about how and what I had
all along not fact holes (a man I actually, and he
knew), and as I had in 1947 I tried desperately
to create the illusion ^{that} I was doing all in
my power to cooperate. It seemed to be going well,
but it was an ordeal & those questions concerning
how I spent my vacations & my trips to N.Y.
with Dougherty on the Engle business & to Berlin
(Hunt Walker Butler), all of which had been
perfectly legitimate, & questions such as were you
ever with the minister were to put it mildly
~~nothing~~ ^{nothing}. But it goes without saying due to questions
that I don't understand. And Dick Pearson said,
"Did you ever tell anyone truthfully that you
were married & that two children, twins."
← and still trying to be affable & cooperative
we agreed to meet again on Friday, when Miller
& Pearson would again come down from N.Y.
I did not even ^{know} that much of about Mark Pearson's
offer to ride and home — he said he traveled in
the northeast — but we first dropped off ~~with~~
Pearson the New Yorkers at 11:30 the 41. Station & then
I made a stop at the Hunt Station before to ~~the~~ ^{carry out}



but not necessary manipulation on our ultra-filtrate
apparatus. I can still see Bill Stigler delivering and
but it did take a few more minutes than I had
estimated & when I was leaving the Hospital
grounds there was flower watching to me & I
wrote about the delay had been. Significant, but
not as significant as what followed. Saturday
I worked till 7 & then attended a meeting of the
Physiologic Society "across the wall" at the
medical school. I knew one of the people there but
the first ^{upstairs} meeting started & I
left after 10 minutes, could only be (4 more)
FBI men. Then ^{at 11 AM} I went down to the
divers club to see people but he had in the
door of the lab. "I just happened to be in the
neighborhood," he said, "I thought I'd stop in
& see what your place was like." So I showed
him around, trying to be as ^{you did} ~~affable~~ as I could
with the cold reality crying out that I was
under surveillance. Why? What did they know
and on Friday without even further plans
that got to & ~~the~~ ~~from~~ shock me up - thinking
I ~~that~~ ~~my~~ I was ~~quadrupled~~ ⁶⁰⁰ ~~or~~ I could ~~share~~
at least this ^{strong} ~~one~~ ^{night} ~~night~~ ^{plac} fully with ~~many~~
of family - & that is just what it was. We spoke
for 9 hours that night till 2 AM during which
I ~~submitted~~ ^{submitted} ~~and~~ ^{delivered} ~~and~~ after
much of my handwriting & printing, calmly agreed
to have ^{some} ~~motion~~ pictures taken - sure, go ahead
went over & over the machine thing. Then, about
a half hour before we broke up, Eric came the
stamp out of this question by Dick Belmon,
"Did you ever tell mine ~~any~~ ^{anybody} that you
were married & had two children?" - "No," I
~~answered~~ ^{correct}. "Must be just yesterday said you had
why do you bring it" - I knew why. The
was the story I had also told ~~me~~. He ~~was~~
so I kept desperately trying to alter the conversation

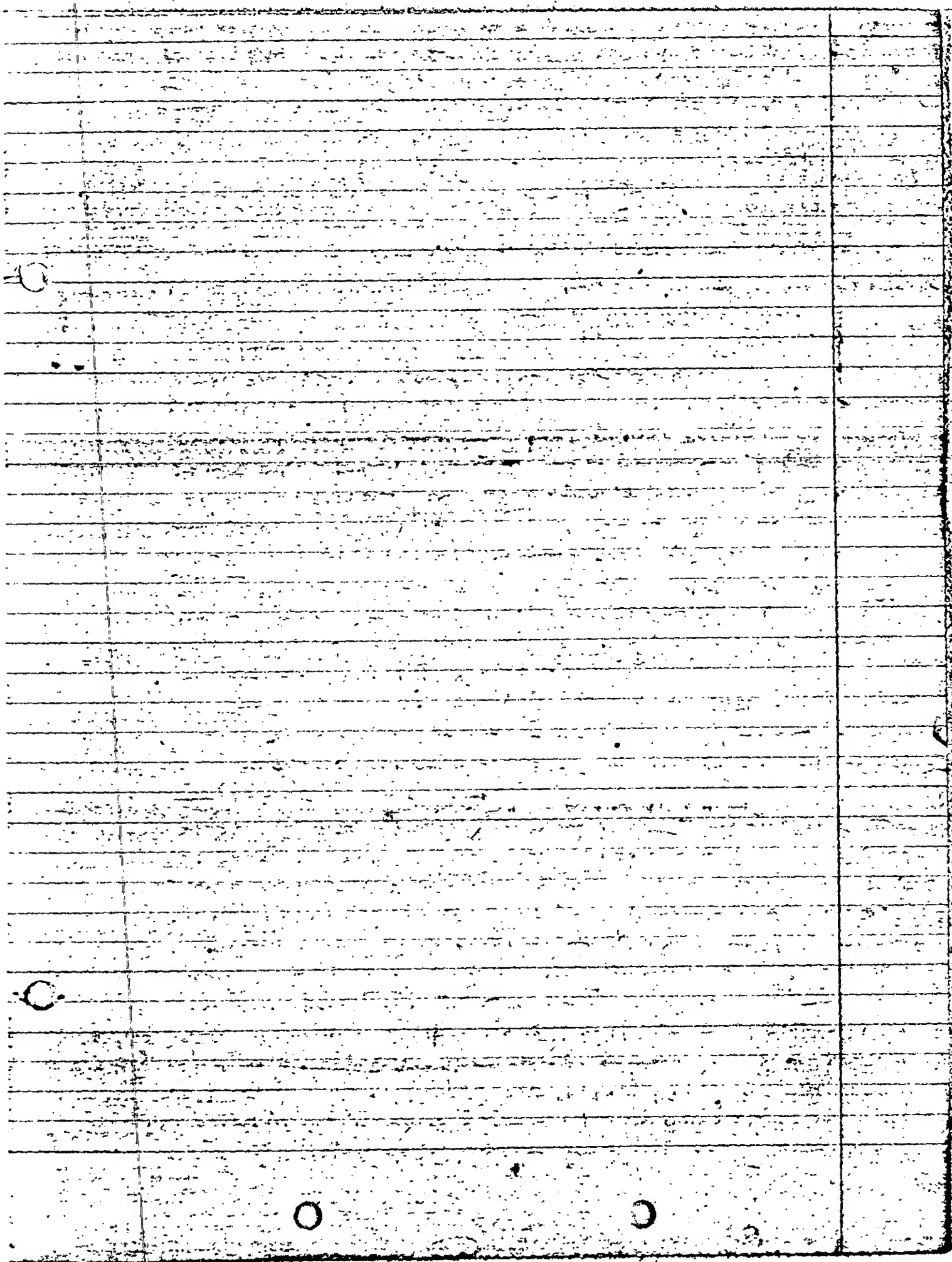
① and again ~~before~~ drove me home &
away. I ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~was~~ the motherless ~~not~~
grateful as I was from ~~side~~
entirely ~~humanitarian~~ - was ~~not~~ ^{not}
missing in the matter

But still I did not feel any fear of him
or of the others - there was only a sort of regret
that I could not tell the truth - I didn't really
want to lie - I just had to! In fact the ~~poor~~
~~man~~ I had ~~come~~ ^{very} close to telling ~~him~~ ^{him} of
my ~~guilt~~. ~~He~~ had ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~idea~~ ^{idea} how close
he had come to getting me to tell him the truth
on the previous night when ~~he~~ ^{he} spoke of ~~my~~ ^{my}
memories ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~being~~ ^{being} to draw def. conclusions.



I got home about 9 & my called a v. post.
"Relax," he said "you must have to come back
now. The boy will last till tomorrow" - a
few minutes later ^{4:00 PM} could take care of matters on
Monday. A guess I did not actually begin my
search for damaging bits of evidence till
5 AM on Monday - because I felt that since such
under activity in my past would only alarm
pop & press. On top of that I had a chilly
fateful & apathetic approach toward the
ever-fading search; what would be would
be over & that was all. Possibly it was sheer
exhaustion of that nature which produced this
reaction in me. But when I started to work,
the gray ^{diminution} ~~diminution~~ early morning, I was horrified.
Word found; there was a letter from Black dated
Feb 1948; a short time ^{later} from Albuquerque
to Kansas City; a rough draft of a report on a
visit to Cambridge was; a map of Boston via;
a card containing instructions from ^{fact} ~~fact~~ relating to
acquisition & procedure for approaching Ben Smith; all
this was true & more - & I took it all up & printed
it down the toilet. Well, I had taken care of
everything. The top & press left for now & I started
behind saying that I had no report to complete before
I left for the Hospital. ~~Then~~ ^{over} ~~the~~ door
bell & I, still in the bathroom I always wore
when around the house, welcomed Dick &
Curt.

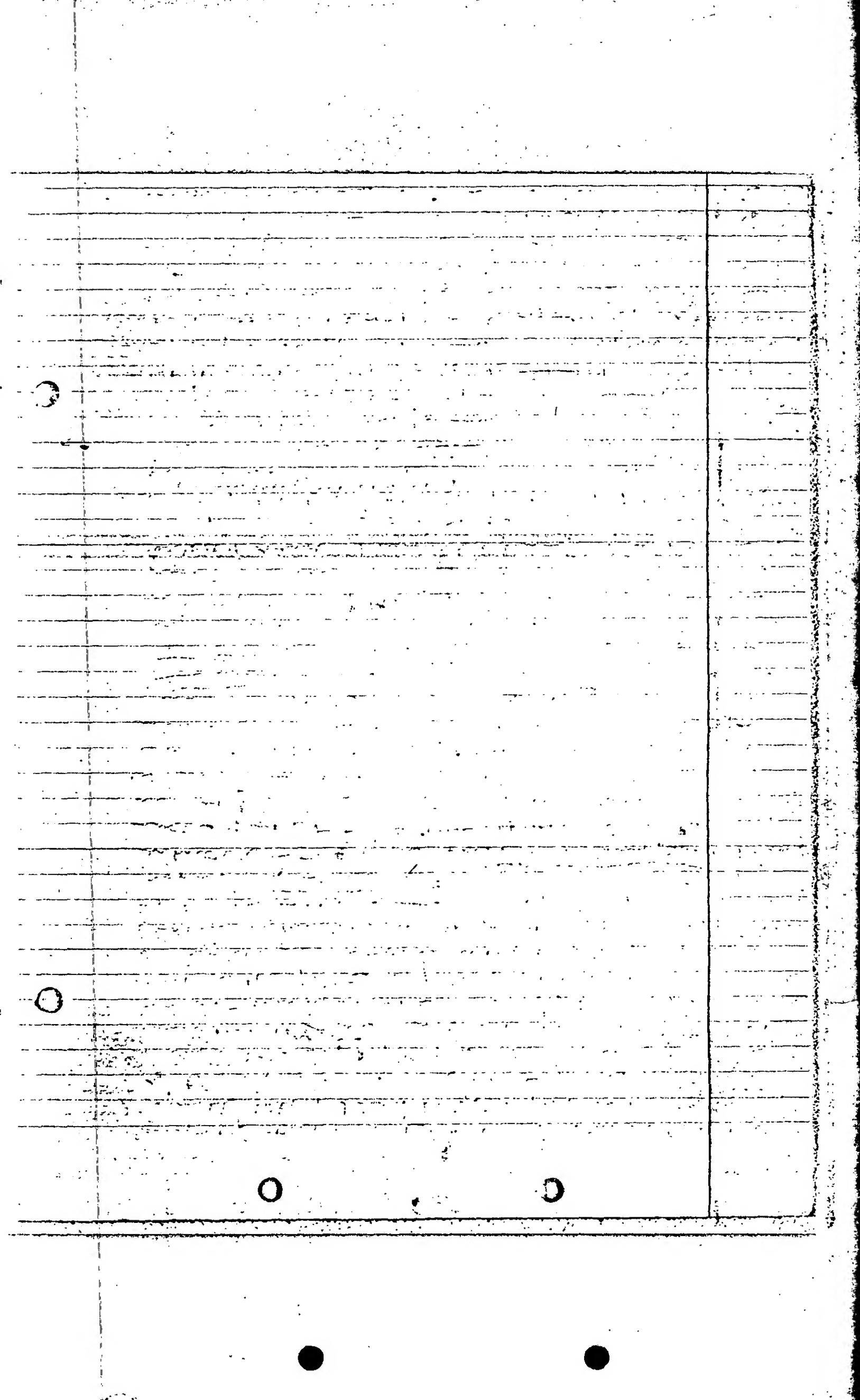
Outfit we started in my room & ~~with~~ ^{the} FBI
indicated that this was all they were interested in.
- they could hardly wait to get any stories, at first
at least well, very well, there was a lot of stuff,
but it was all school notes & lab notes & chemical
literature references, & my books were all notes of
mathematics & physics & chemistry & some odd
"for fun" additions of anything stories. I saw
it all again. First a Paul De Kruif's "The Search for Life"



10

10

"How about it Harry," said Dick. "Well
in a minute I will say I think down on the
^{top part of my back.}
that from which air he had just vacated. I saw
a spark & then after a few moments read
the future words. "Yes, I am the man to who
Klaus Fuchs gave the key to atomic energy."
now to go back a little. Why for this
whole while did I fight as I did, ^{for this} ~~because~~
that that is certainly a month or 6 months
or a year and that men would see the truth.
I would be run to death. Why did I not move



This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The paper is oriented vertically. Along the left edge, there are three circular binder holes. The paper appears slightly aged or off-white. There is no handwriting or printed text on the page.

Wrote to Mr. S. Phillips at New York (told me that he had read H. S. Miller's book)

audited with much heart previous to this

2. mentioned my opinion with him and he said he would come to the local politicians

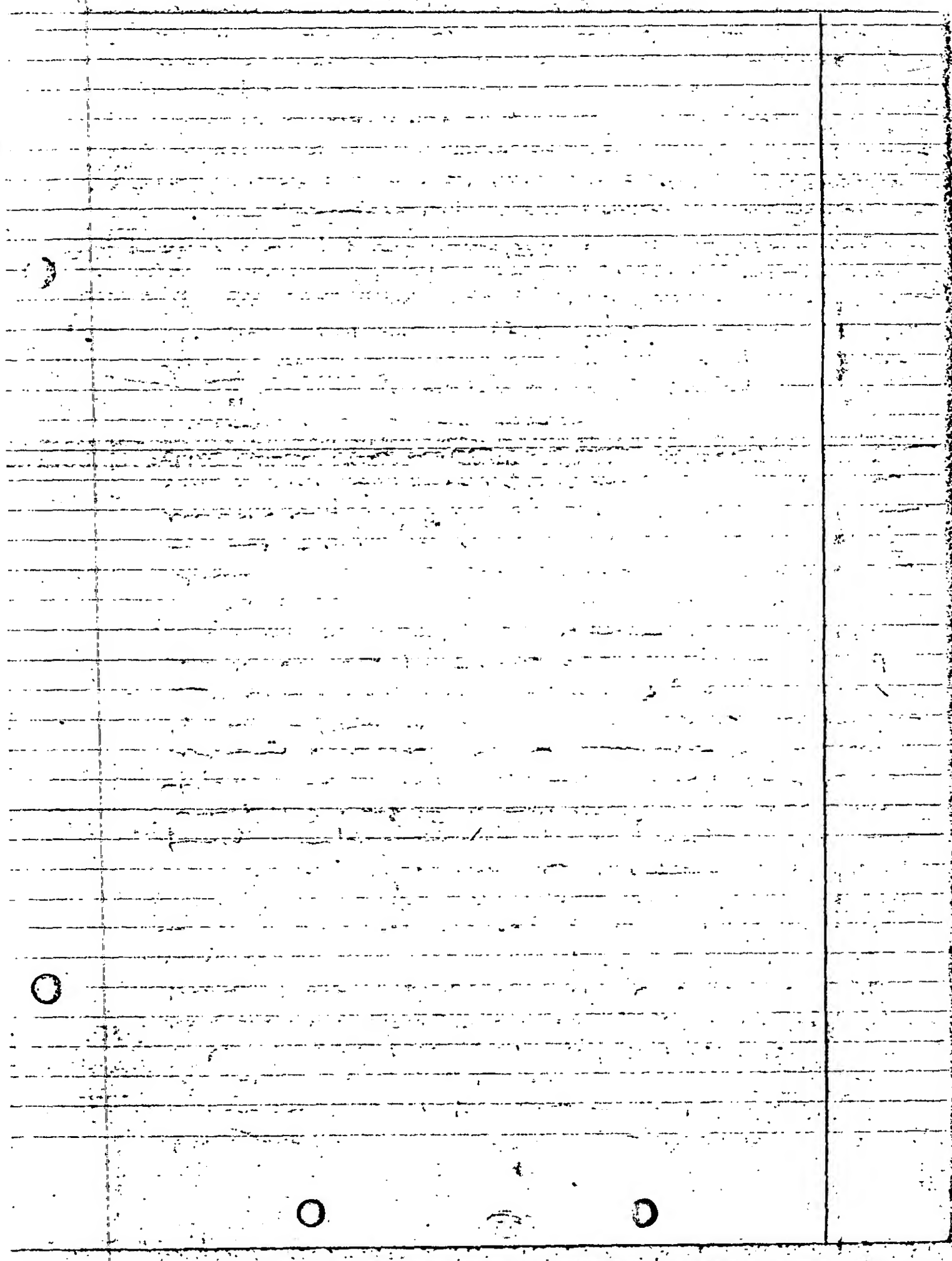
D.C. at Little for a while

0

as my mind was at this time. I should explain that one my strongest boy hood beliefs & one that held on furthest among throughout ~~the~~ ^{the} Phillips at New York (told me that he had read H. S. Miller's book) was the ~~the~~ ^{the} group that one never took difficulties to the authorities or police. ~~was~~ ^{was} to me who had watched ~~the~~ ^{the} take bribe money from bootleggers ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~which a hard struggle~~ ^{which a hard struggle} of a ~~the~~ ^{the} differences of opinions were for better settled among ourselves. For squabbles were looked on with the bitterest possible ~~regard~~ ^{regard} & hated, one really happy time where I did to fully realize that I and so I grew up; and disturbed as this idea was I could never read in the paper of a man turning State's evidence to save his own hide without ^{experiencing} a shudder of revulsion. ^{at} ~~not~~ ^{not} I. Harry Gold was guilty & he was willing to ~~say~~ ^{say} accept his punishment - but he would not rat! not he. So I went down town & told the full story of my relationship with Klaus Fuchs in very detail but I could not check & check & ~~part~~ ^{part} I was the story of ~~him~~ ^{him} & ~~the~~ ^{the} that evening

and this took four or five hours. ~~Yip~~ ^{Yip} came to visit me & I was ~~pleased~~ ^{pleased} that he came to see me & he said ^{that} ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~time~~ ^{time} ~~all~~ ^{all} ~~you~~ ^{you} ~~were~~ ^{were} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~working~~ ^{working}. I said yes, I was at the FBI & I was in ~~trouble~~ ^{trouble}. ~~He~~ ^{He} ~~said~~ ^{said} ~~but~~ ^{but} ~~a~~ ^a ~~committee~~ ^{committee} ~~with~~ ^{with} ~~you~~ ^{you} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~7 PM~~ ^{7 PM} & ~~bring~~ ^{bring} ~~you~~ ^{you} ~~here~~ ^{here}. We'd talk then. I was at 7 PM I told my brother ~~yes~~ ^{yes}, it was I who worked for Klaus Fuchs, ~~which~~ ^{which} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~America~~ ^{America}

and Yip is full of black & white ^{the light} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~thing~~ ^{thing} ~~has~~ ^{has} ~~been~~ ^{been}



[illegible]

move I would do. As my hand I done it, and
move I was to transfer the handwriting the next
day. I later understood the on Tuesday when
I saw Pop & Lennie & they told me they would
overturn the house & send out of the country to
get the girl and forward, my counsel seemed
clear. (It was on that day two times I ~~remembered~~
^{voluntarily} ~~remembered~~ my talks with the P.S.)
I had done enough to turn. I could not
complete the job by wiping out the picture
house in which ~~my mother~~ ~~was~~ ~~imprisoned~~ ~~to~~
which was now due to Pop & Lennie. As I
asked to see Judge's house.

I told him that ~~to~~ because of my
family ~~it's~~ I earnest desire I wanted to
request counsel but that ~~it~~ ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~to~~
my own resources were few \$1.65 in the
P.S. & a few hundred dollars in bonds -
Plus some ~~of~~ ~~had~~ ~~owed~~ ~~me~~ ~~by~~ ~~mother~~ ~~but~~
which I didn't believe would ever be collected.
and I ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~sure~~ ~~that~~ ~~my~~ ~~family~~ ~~is~~ ~~in~~ ~~danger~~
but I added that I must stipulate these
conditions regarding counsel

1 - He must permit me to continue to tell
the whole story to the F.B.I.

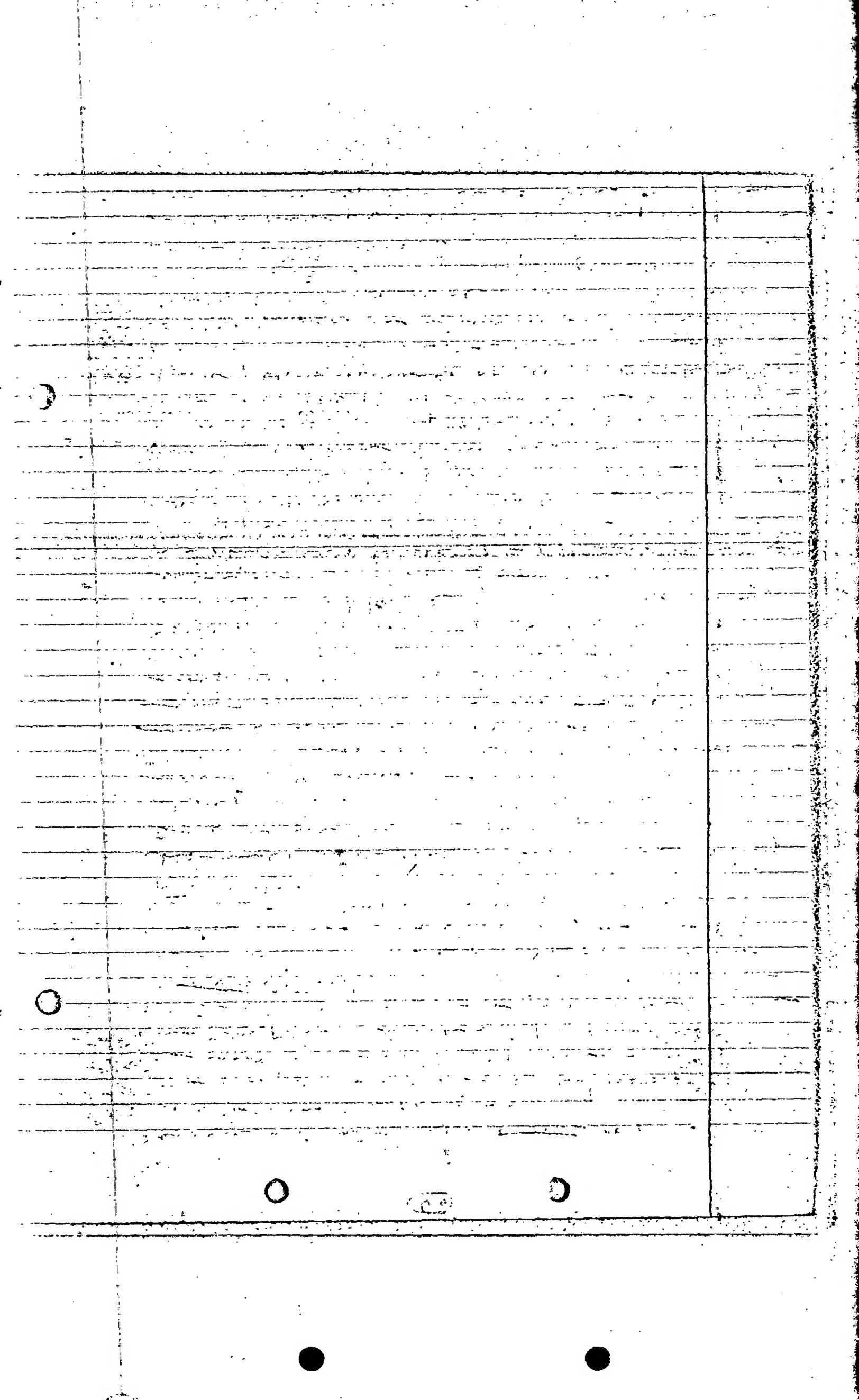
2 - He must be a man ~~with~~ ~~of~~ ~~reputable~~
position & without the slightest taint
of ~~any~~ ~~or~~ ~~left~~ ~~any~~ ~~sympathies~~

3 - He must ~~be~~ ~~able~~ ~~to~~ ~~defend~~ ~~me~~ ~~equally~~
- because I was a native ~~born~~
there was to write ~~my~~ ~~own~~ ~~story~~
necessity of my crime would be laid
on strictly legal grounds.

deared forward looking ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~future~~
F.B.I. and as I ~~suppose~~ ~~I~~ ~~know~~ ~~all~~ ~~along~~
in a ~~matter~~ ~~of~~ ~~law~~ ~~that~~ ~~was~~ ~~very~~ ~~clear~~
that ~~was~~ ~~in~~ ~~fact~~ ~~I~~ ~~would~~ ~~tell~~ ~~and~~ ~~it~~ ~~was~~
unintentional

and as ~~my~~ ~~intention~~ ~~was~~ ~~not~~ ~~to~~ ~~kill~~

I ~~remember~~
he ~~was~~ ~~the~~
one ~~who~~
showed
me ~~at~~
my ~~first~~
trial



C

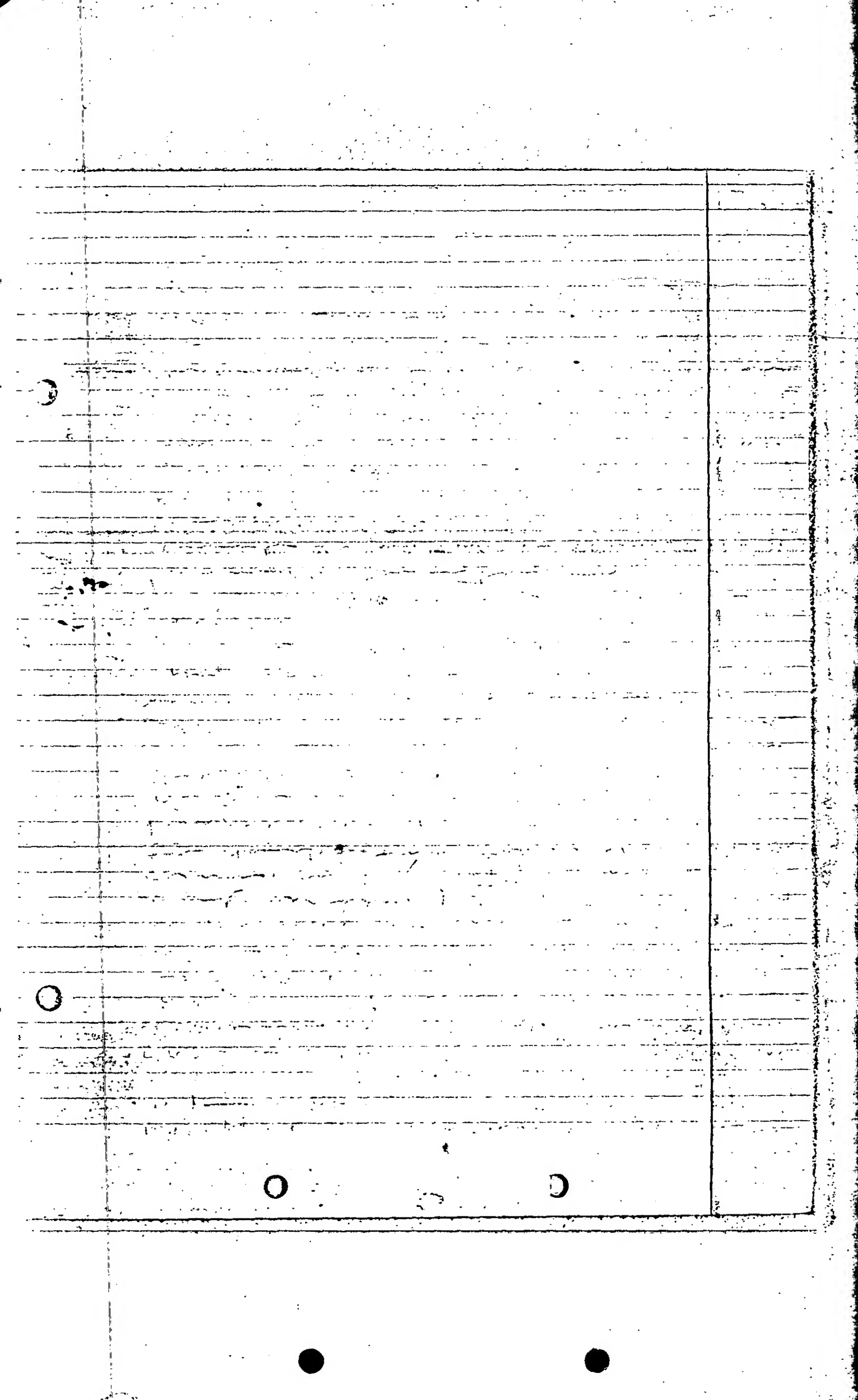
(63)

O

remained my attorney. Again as I
 wrote to the the following day in the judge's
 chambers, down went ~~and~~ ~~the~~
~~position~~ the remains of the ~~country~~
 & in that very room I told ~~him~~
~~about~~ miles of black & ~~samples of~~ black
 But I had even prepared the ground at ~~quitting~~
 at - I had given an accurate physical dis-
 crepancy of mine & had placed ~~him~~ ~~in~~
 Albuquerque - all that was needed was to supply
 the ~~information~~

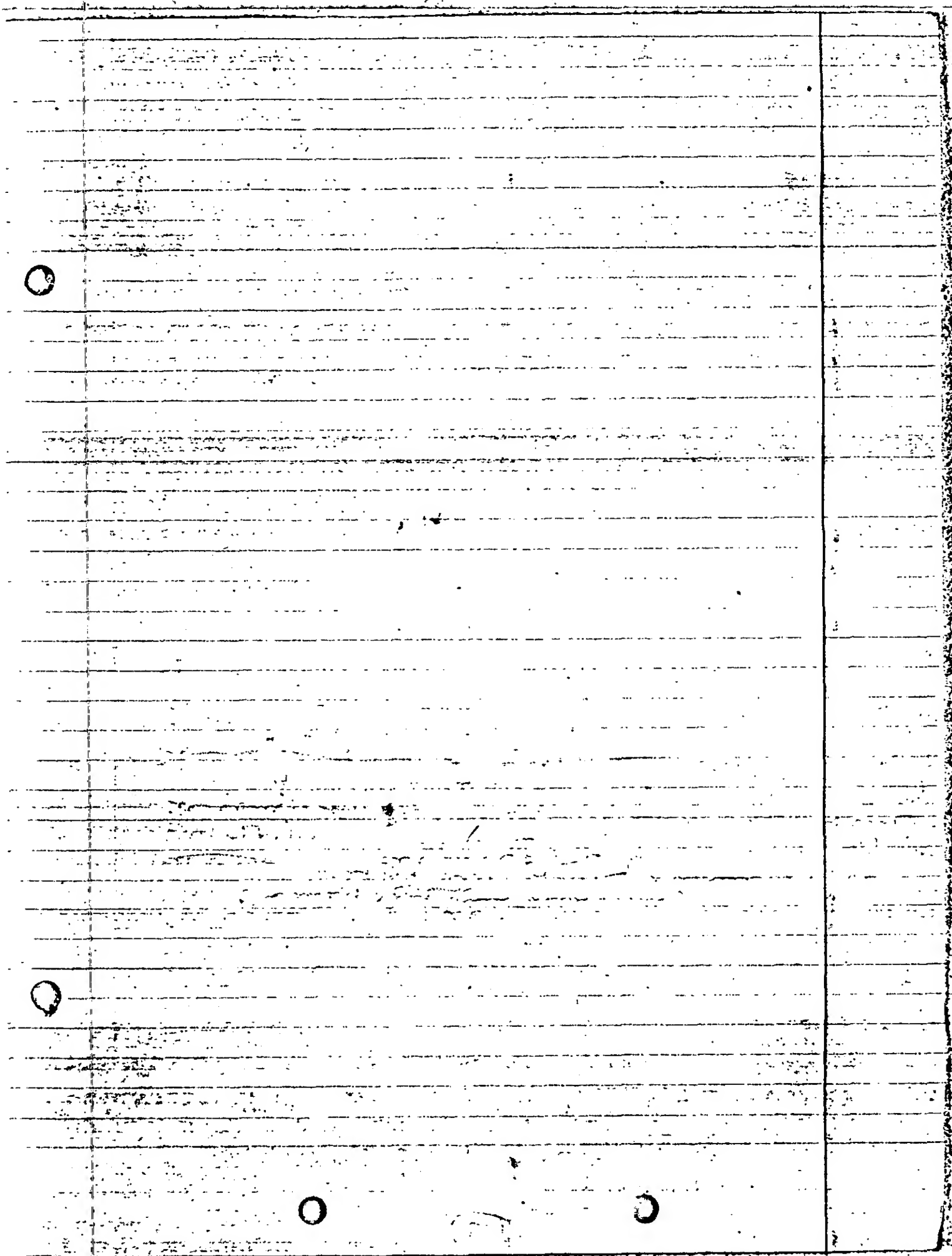
For one
 I had
 known
 my fellow
 justice
 that I
 must tell
 all.

this road, therefore, ~~when~~ I had met & ~~only~~
 twice on one day in ~~the~~ 1948 in
 Albuquerque, one for 15 minutes in the
 morning & then for five minutes the other
 Sunday afternoon, and I had forgotten his
 name completely. But I had remembered
 many things; too late to be the part of
 short ~~and~~ ~~discovering~~ that he was a ~~U.S.~~;
 that his ~~name~~ ^{name, name} had given ~~that~~ ~~the~~ ~~place~~
 & had pointed him, ~~that~~ the location of his
 was in Albuquerque; the fact that he was
 either a mechanic, or ~~an~~ ~~electrician~~
 or a physicist, ~~he~~ as Los Alamos - in the
 field of probability; that he had a small
 collection & a purchase had bread sent to
 him every week from New York; the
 fact that I had given him ~~but~~ ~~the~~ ~~name~~
 some was the day after ~~the~~ ~~last~~ ~~he~~ ~~had~~
 departed ~~that~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~name~~ in an Albuquerque
 bus; the appearance of the hand in which
 his operations was & the a description of the
 article; plus an accurate physical descrip-
 tion of him & his wife, plus a fragment
 of conversation concerning a "Julius" and
 so in ~~two~~ ^{two} weeks a portrait ~~substantive~~ ~~when~~
 was made, I shall be glad if for I am
 proud of having contributed to a ~~substantive~~



but of police work. on the night that I made
the positive first identification at Haverling
& Henry Unlapp in New York when the
FBI asked him at the great time, one
of those men later told me "Can that Paul
had gained 15 lbs & was 5 years older & for
identification in a photograph, as we entered
the room four days of description furnished
by you leaked to my mind & I believe
beyond the shadow of doubt that this was
the man. and before my first meeting with
Mr Hamilton & Mr Bullard at Haverling
I disposed the rest, Paul & I all
Mr. Thompson & minor movements & I saw
Kane & Fred Heller & I was in the room
But a few rocky crags of the man were
left standing - a few shreds of evidence
which I then reviewed and, at the time, the
principal part had to do with the fact that
in those two statements that I had not
accepted a penny of expense I had actually
received some small help on 6/17/49
unquestioned for my trip, & that I had
conceded the fact that in my earlier efforts
to cross protect Clark I had placed a self
doubt in the wrong knowledge and that, even
though I had described him with the greatest
accuracy so completely that a false identifica-
tion has been verified, & I am in no addition
by others than myself, & the fact that I received
the conclusion of the fact that there had
been subsequent meeting with the Soviet agent
in New York - as far as 1949; plus the
fact that I had kept two from this really was in
fact the other side: the fact when I was informed
that unless the Soviet agent knew was that I had made
this fact that I was not to leave this
writing & the relevant action in the same

to get
out of the
discussions
and make
before a
jury
[initials]
[initials]





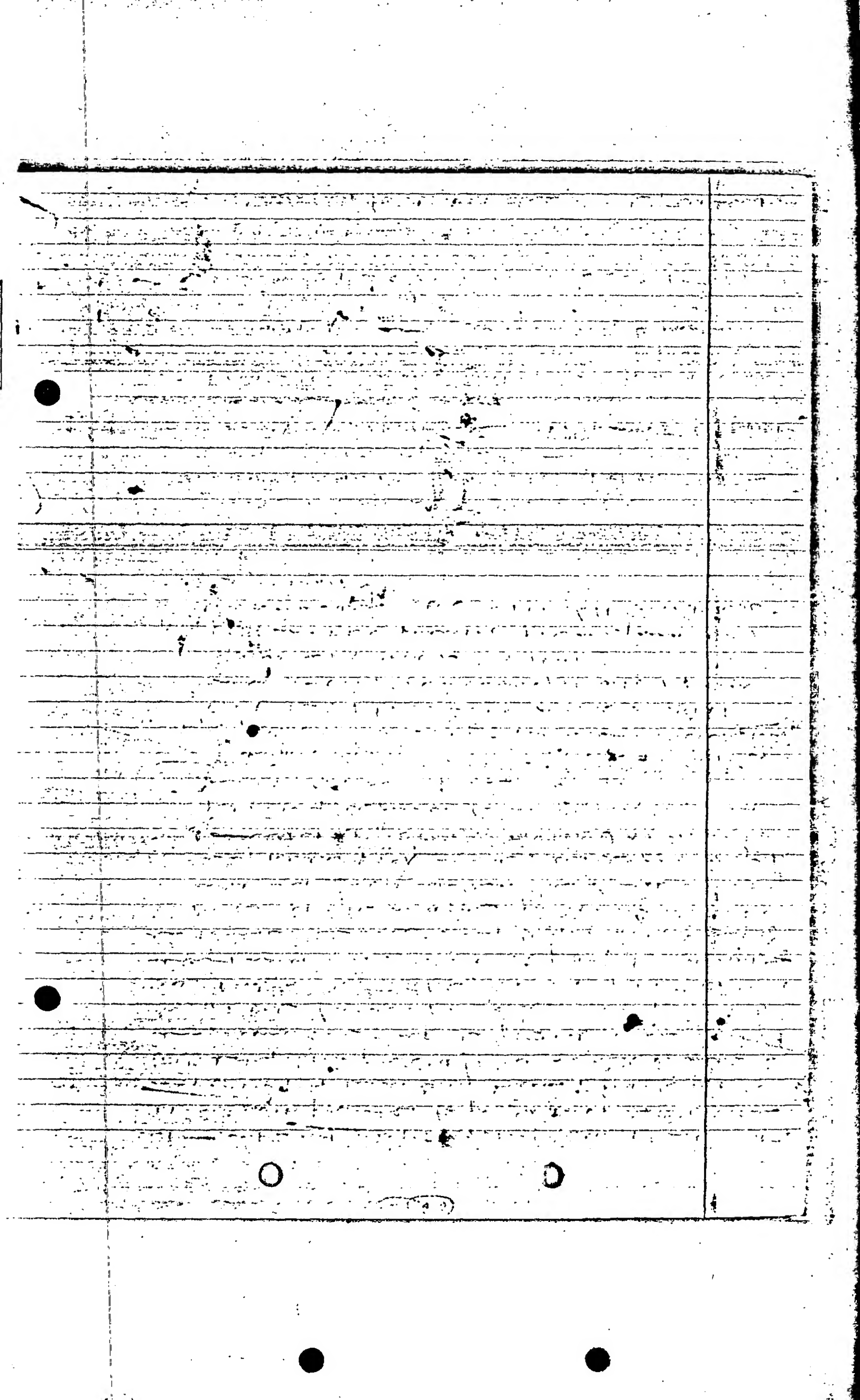
a thrively ashamed for ~~every~~ ^{any} & deplorable thing, you
the widely ^{conscious} ~~only~~ ^{view} of the fact that I had tried to
believe with dignity through ~~me~~ this, as a
man should I but to say that I was ashamed in
my ~~own~~ ^{heart}; there were reasons, ~~lost~~ ^{lost} ~~over~~ ^{over}

2. as a result I have had to rigidly con-
dition & train myself to tell the truth -
a total removal of all that has gone before
my arrest.

C

4. I am not a computerized device, ^{the} for person

[illegible]



[illegible]

the self & integrity of this world can again
be kept & be enabled to live more healthily
birds. This is not just idle talk. I have
~~now~~ said that Nature is a great school in
which to order one's thoughts & to think
clearly & logically & from now on my
best mind & efforts shall be directed toward
this goal; and when I am released I shall
work as I have never done before. I want
and it is not public recognition that I
desire, just the opportunity to get out of
my head & hands & ability to the service
of ^{democracy} of all & living. Surely the Lord will grant
me this boon.

I fully realize that by deeds in the past I have forfeited for the time being ~~all~~ all of the rights normally ~~own~~ given to free men, I know this all too well, and even now ~~then~~ this I am aware of the fact that before anything else can transpire I must be punished & punished well for the terrible frightening things that I have done. I am ready to accept this penalty. There shall be no quibbling, trembling or flinching for mercy. What was, was and now I am ^{prepared} ~~about~~ to pay the bill.

It has been a personal document & ^{entirely} ~~entirely~~ ^{completely} ~~completely~~ ^{frank} ~~frank~~ ^{and} ~~and~~ ^{open} ~~open~~ ⁱⁿ ~~in~~ ^{the} ~~the ^{course} ~~course~~ ^{of} ~~of ^{the} ~~the ^{narration} ~~narration~~ ^{done} ~~done~~ ^{stating} ~~stating~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{truth} ~~truth~~ ^{as} ~~as~~ ^{far} ~~far~~ ^{as} ~~as~~ ^{possible} ~~possible~~ ^{which} ~~which~~ ^{may} ~~may~~ ^{appear} ~~appear~~ ^{to} ~~to~~ ^{be} ~~be~~ ^{of} ~~of~~ ^{any} ~~any~~ ^{kind} ~~kind~~ ^{that} ~~that~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{was} ~~was~~ ^{not} ~~not ^{my} ~~my ^{intent} ~~intent~~.~~~~~~~~~~

→ 1st Fact that we are living as long as it is
as well as
concerns there, yet we are not doing
anything about it. 1st cause
death

like your ^{dear} wife,
wonder to know you
are in my country

of recollections of (and) actions
of my crimes.

a variety of matters not limited to
 over the last year and a half
 of the Board of the A.B. at the time that
 I got to know it. It is a very
 (former) friendly all the members
 with some exceptions, I am not
 at all the same kind of feeling
 of the last time I saw you. I am
 now in a good position, I am
 to undertake my actions

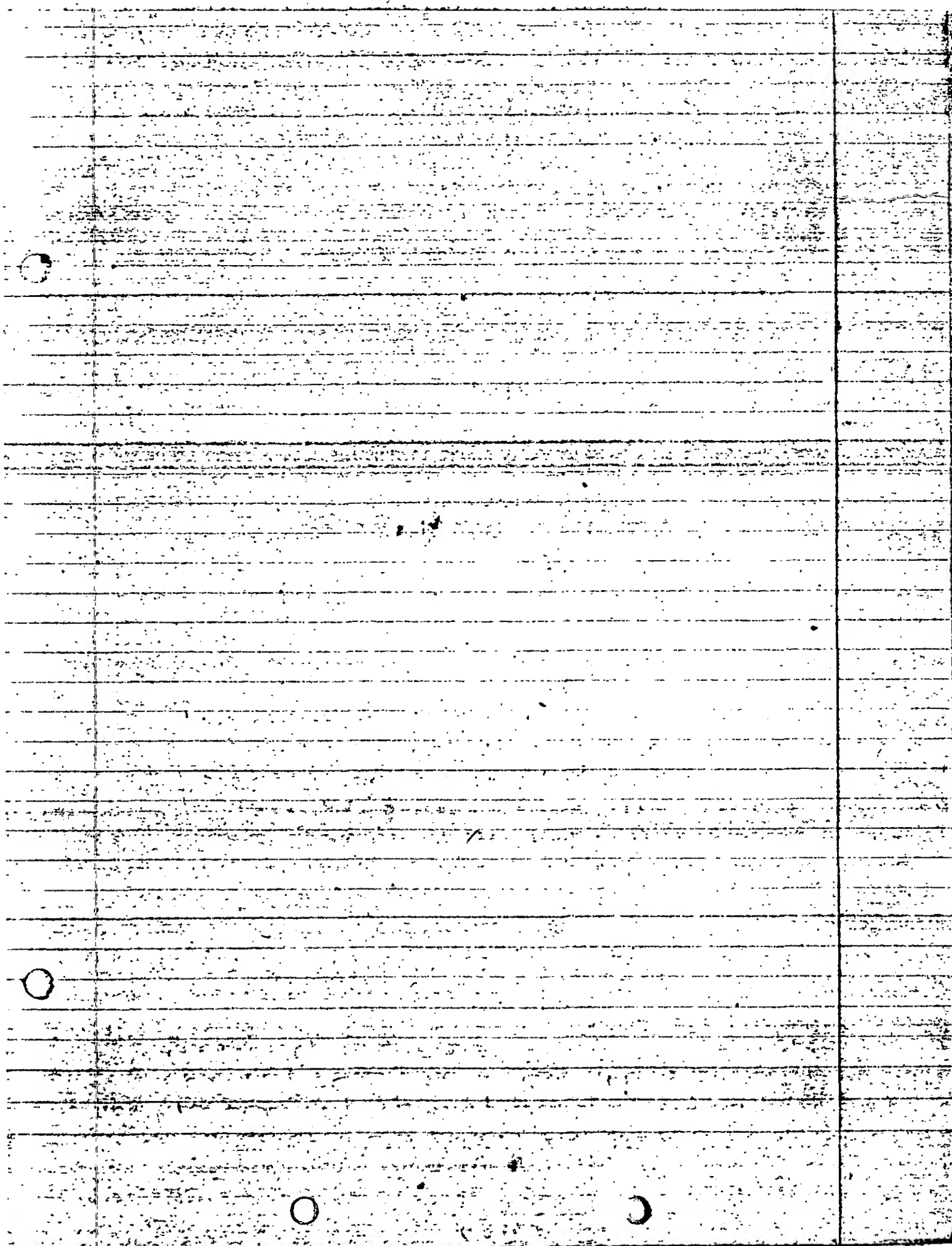
as voluminous as this report is, it is by no means as complete as ^{a draft of} [unclear] has been written ^{for the last 6 months or more} for the lack of time ^{and the necessity of other work} ~~has prevented~~ ^{it from being completed}. In addition, as indicated previously, two smaller additional sections should be included. The first is really a corollary story, & the anti-dating one concerning my life ^{from 1904 to 1928} ~~from 1904 to 1928~~ ^(the date of my graduation from high school) ~~from 1904 to 1928~~ ^(the date of my graduation from high school). This has already been submitted to the Federal Protective Board, & the officers of a Federal Bureau of Investigation, who are now working on the details of evidence already told to the FBI - this part is essential, ~~to include it for my file~~ ^{not only for the sake of the FBI} ~~but also for the sake of the FBI~~ ^{but because it shows} ~~the importance of my crime.~~

[illegible]

(70)

serves to establish indisputably the enormity of my crime — it has, of course, been told in the greatest possible detail to the F.B.I.

Whether it should be recounted again, in a more cohesive form than ^{was} ~~was~~ originally possible permitted, is a moot question & one that I leave to the authority to decide. Should it be denied, however, ^{the} facts of these histories will be put down on paper.



10-28-50

This report concerns the events having to do with my final contact with an old agent from December 23, 1946 till late July of 1949. I had received no word from, and had been completely out of touch with, any Russian espionage man. There has previously been described in detail my meetings with the two Russians, Fedosinov and Yakovlev at several places on that same night in December. In late July of 1949 I received a typewritten letter, signed "John", which in brief though it was, was worded in such a manner as to definitely indicate that a rendezvous was scheduled. The letter itself was postmarked Brooklyn and had been written on the envelope of the Hotel, Brooklyn, N.Y., as the return address - but no name was given beyond the handwritten "John". According to the arrangements Yakovlev & I had made the year previous, I came to New York three days after the receipt of the letter; then I proceeded to the Broadway stop of the Astoria Elevated line after first having spent several hours in wandering around - I recall that there was one stop at the Chemists' Club library on 21st Street (or is it 10th) between Madison & Park Avenues. I signed the register there. Possibly this can be checked; it seems that the day was a Wednesday, though it may have been a Thursday. In Astoria I waited at 8 P.M., at 9 P.M. & at 10 P.M. for periods of 5 to 10 minutes each at the designated corner just across Broadway from a combination Sea Food Restaurant - Bar, the spot on which I was standing has a small candy store with a signstand outside. Possibly the proprietor or his son can identify me in any event and showed up and I returned to

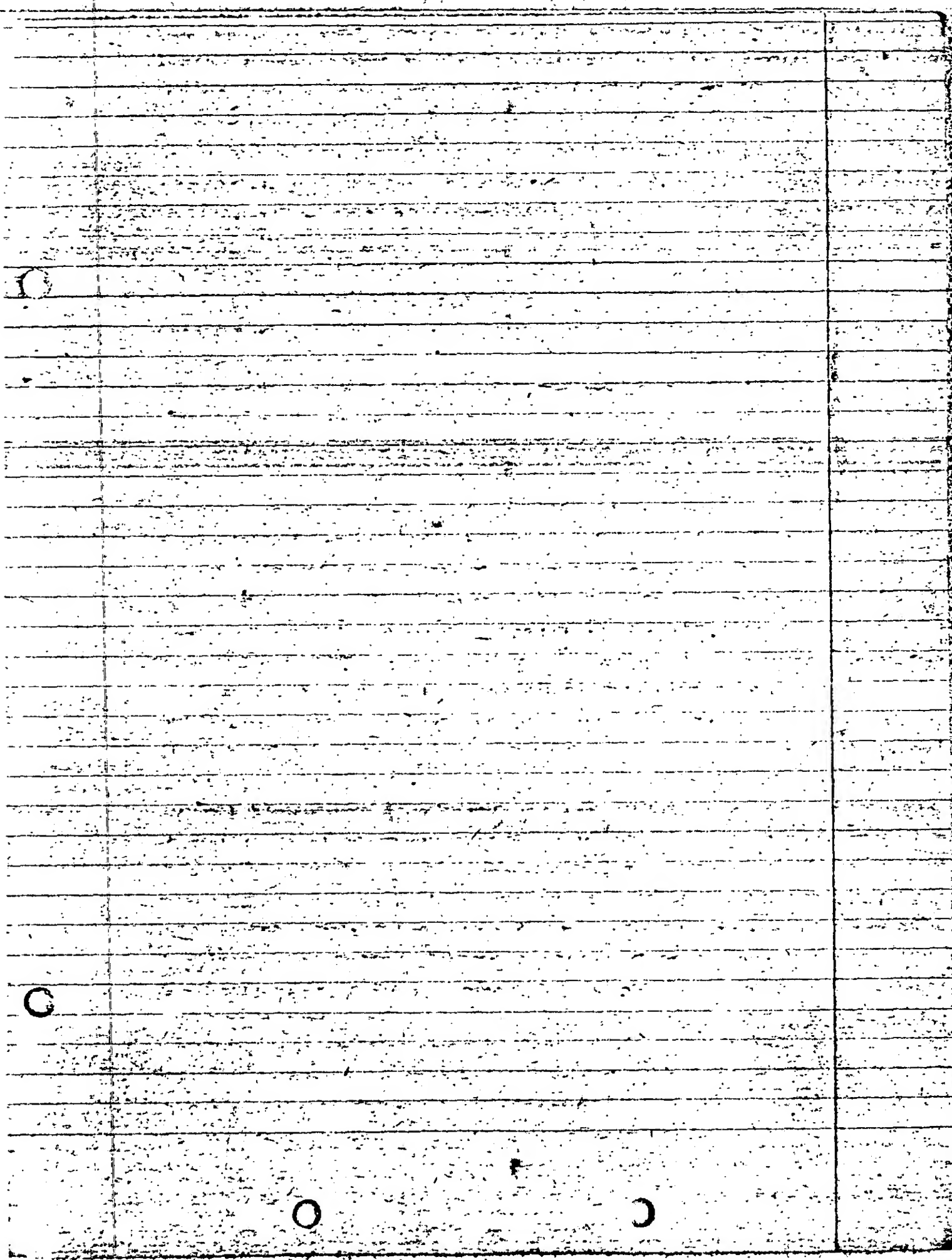
[illegible]

11-29-50

Philadelphia.

The next occurrence was on a Saturday night about 7th day, on an evening late in September of the same year. I was ^{in Philadelphia} alone on the couch in our living room; my brother was out on a date - his first in many months - and Pop was upstairs asleep. The doorbell rang & on awaking I was still so drowsy that for a moment I thought it was my stool. When I went to the door there was a man standing on the steps outside. He said in barely distinguishable words "Is Mr. Gold here?" At the first impression it appeared that he was one of the numerous fake charitable solicitors who infest our neighborhood; or, worse, an agent for household items or repairs & I hurriedly started to close the door. Then the stranger hastily said "Mr. Harry Gold?" I am from ^{London} you remember. The words were said with a peculiar and too familiar Jewish intonation that I readily recognized. I asked him in a rather hostile tone, "What business do you have here?" He straightaway produced a slip of paper some two inches by three which was torn along one edge in an irregular fashion on ^{the inside of the} paper was written "and street"; at one time I had the matching piece which contained the words "Directions to P-"; the whole inscription had been "Directions to Paul Street." The two pieces had been ^{originally} - the latter had been an invoice of the ^{reputed} Carter H. Thomas Co. of Philadelphia, a laboratory supply house. The rest of this recollection derived was a statement by me (after a preliminary one by the door agent asking "Can you tell me how to get to this place?") saying "Yes, I am going that way myself. Come along."

On this evening in Philadelphia I stated



10-2850

That I no longer had the corresponding identification
but that I knew with certainty who my visitor
was. We shook hands & his first statement was,
'You have material from the 'doctor'?' & he referred
to information on atomic energy from Dr. Klaus
Fuchs. The 'doctor' used the cover up words for Fuchs.
I said no, & my guest appeared very disappointed.
The then moved into a bar where where
was that I should have been the next. in July.
I said that I had & ~~after~~ ^{he} finally reluctantly
agreed that would ^{be} ~~advis-~~ ^{advised} ~~ing~~ regarding the ~~one~~ of
days following the end of the letter; also it appeared
that I was supposed to have been inside the
the Ford Restaurant - bar & was across the street. These
events make up the remainder of this meeting.

The first and the most serious question about the Field
and Perry investigation of 1947 at which both
are mentioned is I had testified. I am sure I did not —
but he never identified himself by any name — seemed
primarily concerned about whether I had in any
way been exposed. I assured him I had not. Then
followed questions about my job as medical
Nurse at the 1st Station of the Philadelphia 1 days.
He asked me to tell about the idea that I was
working in a field so completely unproductive
of any data regarding military or industrial
activities & even suggested that I should be considered a
chase.

I'll expect to deal with the arrangements for a stay some 10 days or two weeks here in New York.

The third section of our conversation had to do with the fact that Nathanson back in early August of 1946 had one related to me that he had seen an article in the ^{N.Y.} Sunday Herald Tribune stating that Dr. Klaus Fuchs was being detained in Berlin on suspicion of espionage which I had never checked the paper to see whether this was so, but I related

Ad

C

④

O

10-27-50

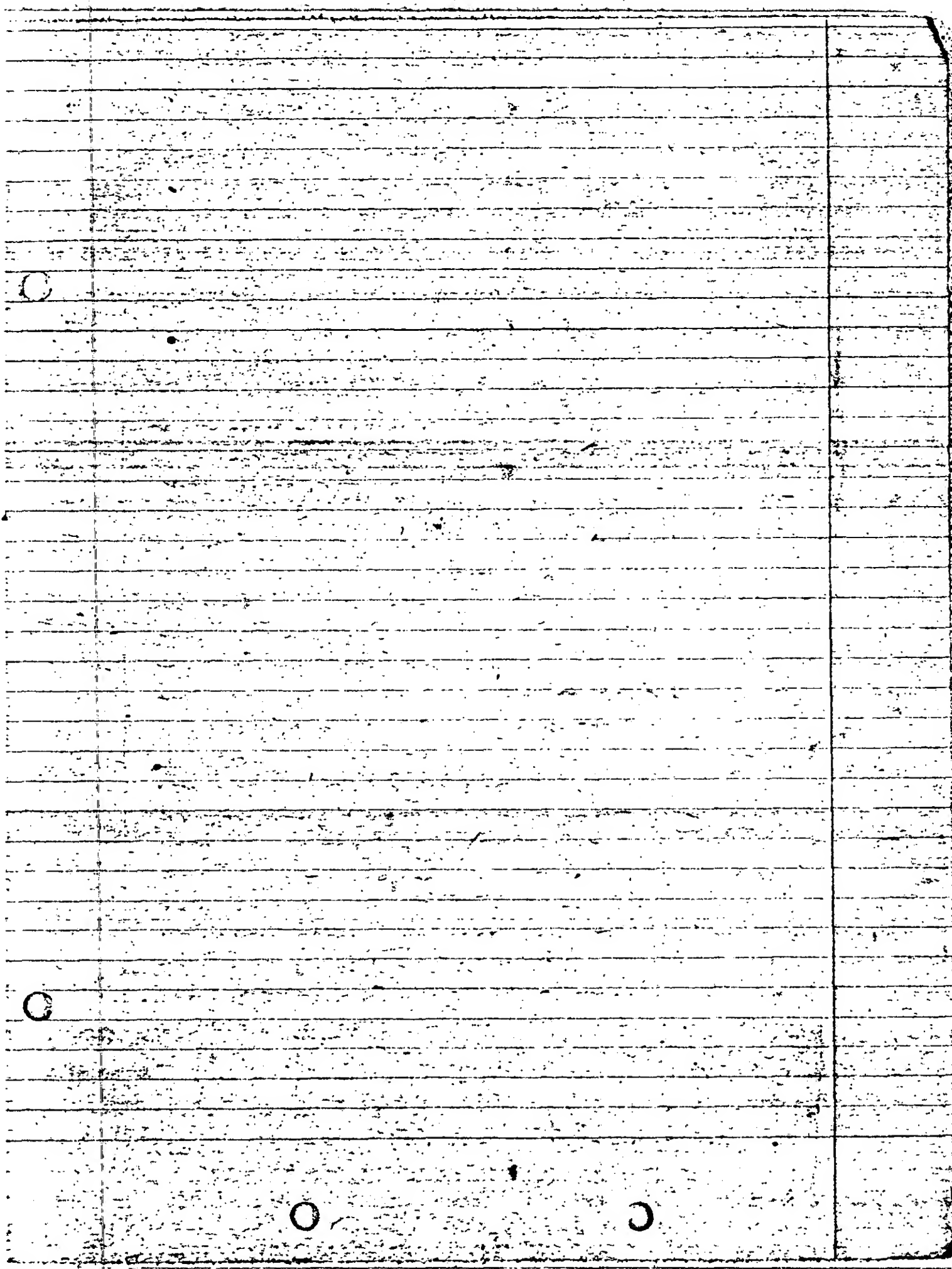
C

at to the museum as if I had actually read the it
at the appointed time and two weeks
later, I went to New York. The place was a movie
theater about three blocks to the right of the
one stop of the Jamaica subway line. Just on the side
of the street going in the direction of Jamaica
elevated line is very close by. It was a rainy night at 9 PM
I waited about two minutes & then I saw my contact
a truck in a doorway, rather I had not previously
observed him. He asked me to go back in the direction
I had come, to turn left at the first street, go
down two blocks, turn left again & then over
two. & this I did & he was there. It was a
quiet & the shaded residential street with no other cars
visible. It is in the Forest Hills area. I should
note that I had been instructed to arrive this
earlier & to check carefully for signs of surveillance
that I had not done as it was and I could not move
to get away from the hospital in time.

These matters made up our conversation in the
course of a 4-5 hour walk in & out of the dark
streets of the neighborhood. We walked miles, rain
& all, though later it did drizzle. & he was alone
that we did stop near the Forest Hills Sta of
the L.I. Railroad but then we moved on when
the station attendant began to take notice of us.
As I said our talk could be broken down into
three categories:

①

one; a searching interrogation concerning the
events leading up to & the testimony given by both
of us to the grand jury in June & July of 1949
(D's was in late June or early July & mine was
July 31). This questioning was a most completely
detailed, exhaustive & exhaustive & left me
extremely weary & dry, it was obvious that my
contact was a man skilled, experienced
& trained in such matters - a professional.
At the end of it I was asked, "Do you think there



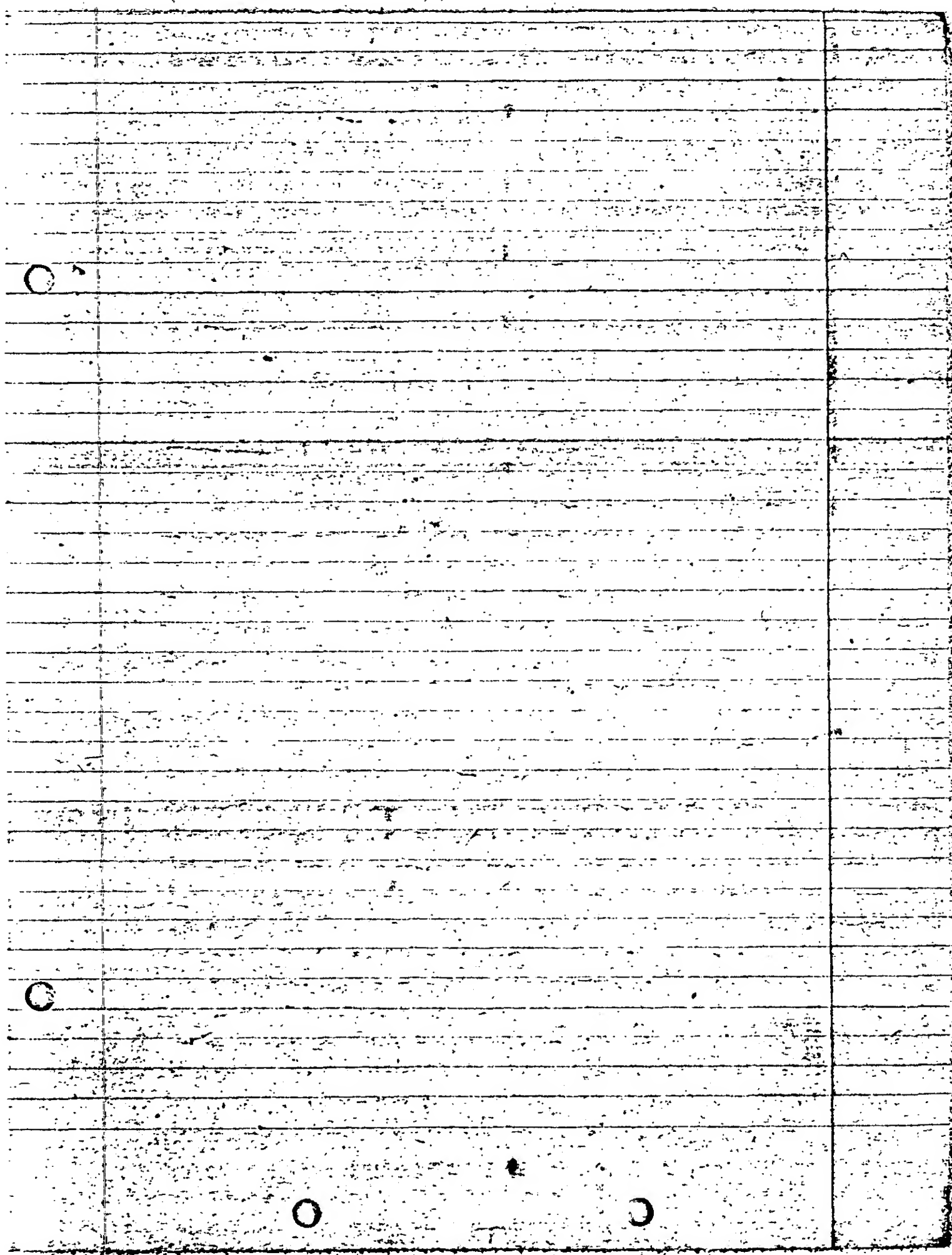
will be any follow-up, and further business?
a first what impression do you believe the Feds
agents had of you?" I wanted to be sure that
I thought the matter to be over & done with; &
that it seemed to me that I had succeeded in
creating the picture of a small, timid, frightened
man who by some set of circumstances had got
involved just on the fringe of what the trial
experts were but who had never committed an
overt act in all this some nine years back, my com-
panion said he hoped so, but he would ^{any day} be a
disturbingly knowing ~~man~~. He then stated that
in any case I should just sit tight until he should
"this will be our next act". He also indicated
that it would be a good notion for me to con-
sider ^{to day} as a preliminary member - should it become
necessary for me to leave the country. This matter
and I must have looked at. I did not agree entirely to
all these things, saying that he didn't think the situation
would arise but it was always a useful thing to
have arrangements made for any emergency, either
the recent events of the events of this city, which was
will be ^{related} described.

Full concerning Klaus Fuchs, I was both
startled & relieved on being told that an inquiry
had been made regarding Fuchs & he was well & still
living ^{on A.E.} in the Soviet Union; it may even be that
I was given a message of greeting from the British
direction. I am not sure.

Then followed the specific details of our next
meeting at the Mont 200.

It was not till some days later that I recalled
the circumstances of my story of the ^{meeting} ~~meeting~~ morning
Fuchs arrived. And was worried for certainty, and
an event might attack suspicion on me - as did from
the viewpoint of the Soviet agent, apparently it had not
occurred to him as yet.

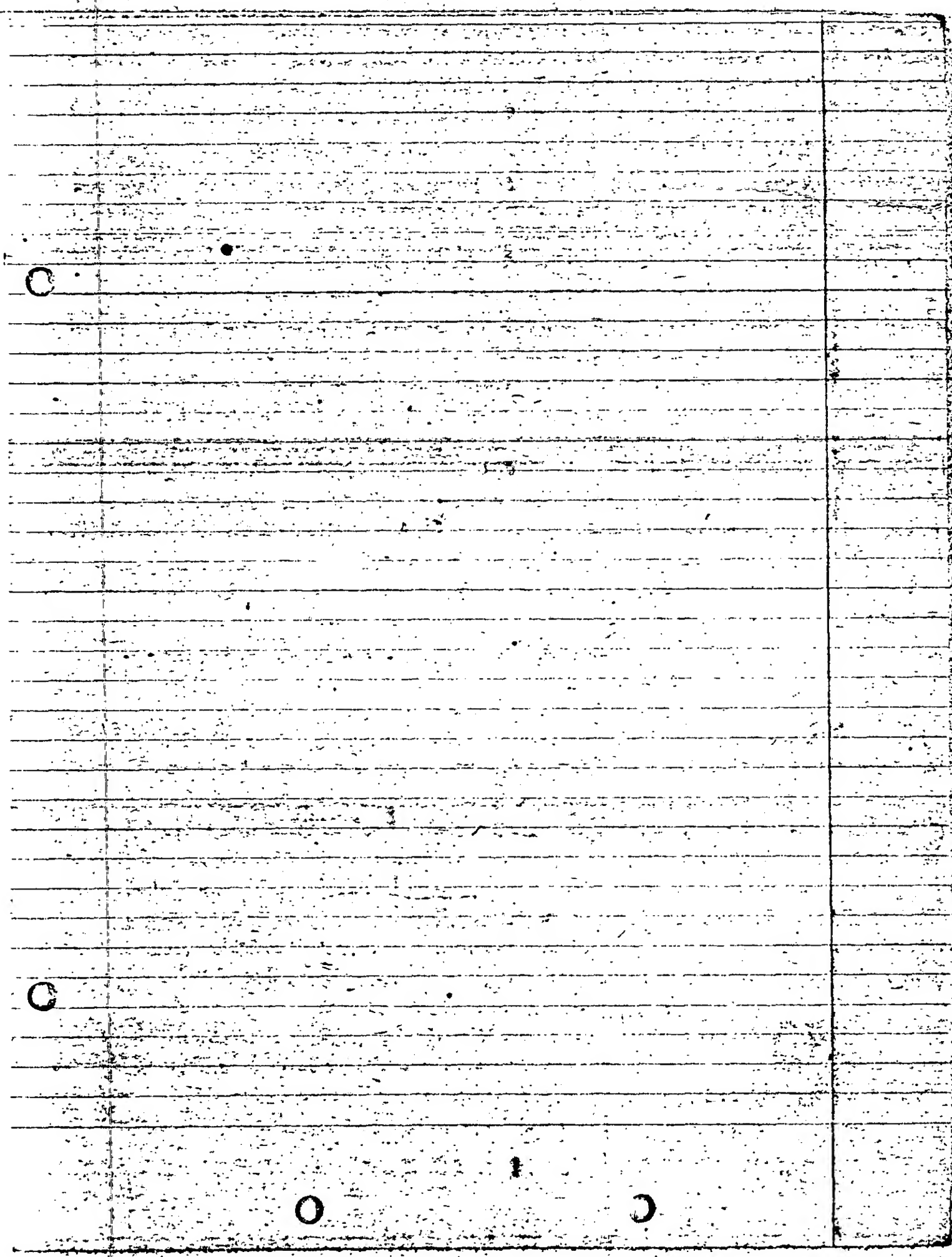
Our third of last city was at the ~~elaborately~~



11-18-50

terminating at the River St. I said I was to go to
the 174th station & to walk up to the highest stop
@ 177th St; having come was to be along the road side
of Madison Rd as I progressed towards 177th St. I then
decided to cross Madison Rd & run in front of a cafeteria
for observation - by, I assumed, the Russian. The
next step was to ascend the elevated steps & take the train
to one more station - the last stop, the River St.
of course, once again, I was cautioned to remain
early & to carefully ascertain whether I was being
followed. The actual contact was to be outside of a
saloon called McCarthy's which was diagonally
across the street from the 174th station; I was to avoid
near the ladies entrance on the side of McCarthy's. The
night was a Sunday about three weeks after the
previous stay in France which I somewhere around
of RM.

As had been arranged I came to the NY station
with a full train leaving for the River St. I
proceeded to 174th St. & then to the Madison Rd station
waiting and when I crossed the street to the
cafeteria not only was the window insignificantly
small, but I could observe no sign of ^{any} ~~any~~ ^{any} ~~any~~
contact. I waited for several times & then went
strictly ascended the 174th steps - I did not a train
at all but it was to avoid unknown station.
obviously not the end of the line, & was ready to wait
for another when I passed through the door to the station.
I made an inquiry of a stranger who directed me to the
Madison Rd & to the station of taking a train to
River St. This I did & arrived at the destination
where I waited carefully for about ten minutes & was
on the point of departing when out of the dark alley
alongside of the front entrance of McCarthy's, came the
Council agent, ^{say} and that he had been delayed and
offered no explanation; I somehow gathered that he had
consulted with some other person who had conducted
the surveillance game at Madison Rd.



10-28-80

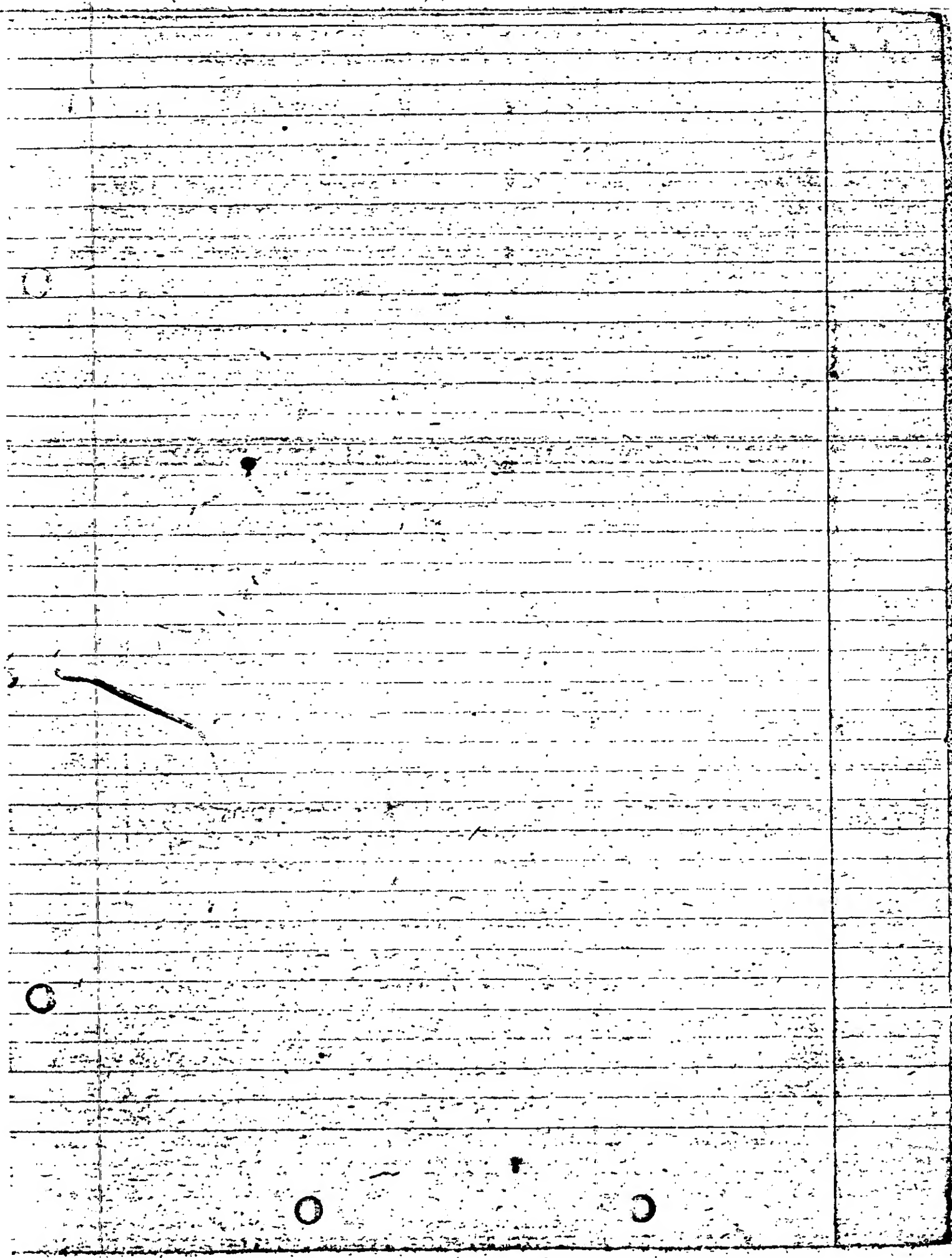
We went back around for some two hours in the area through the hills streets of the Bronx but in the other direction leading back to Hunter Road; I remember going up the hill of side streets, dead ends, etc. of that area that matters were taken up.

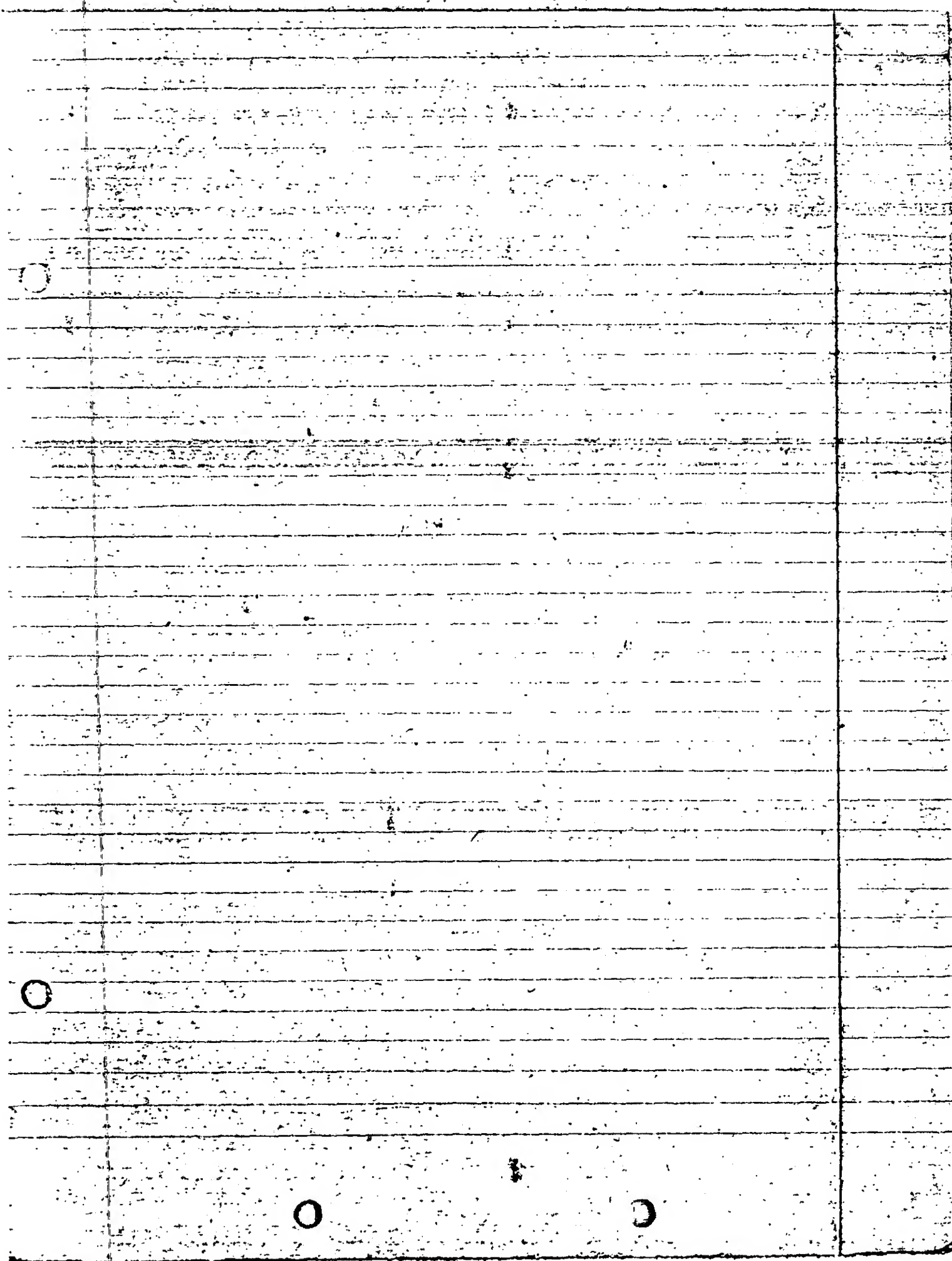
Finally, I was told that for several years after it was not contemplated that I should be involved in activities. This despite the fact that I had made no inquiries along that line. ~~any thing~~ was suspicious, in fact, he said. For all that remained in the past, put it completely out of your mind and I was going to continue working normally & ^{as} unobtrusively as possible.

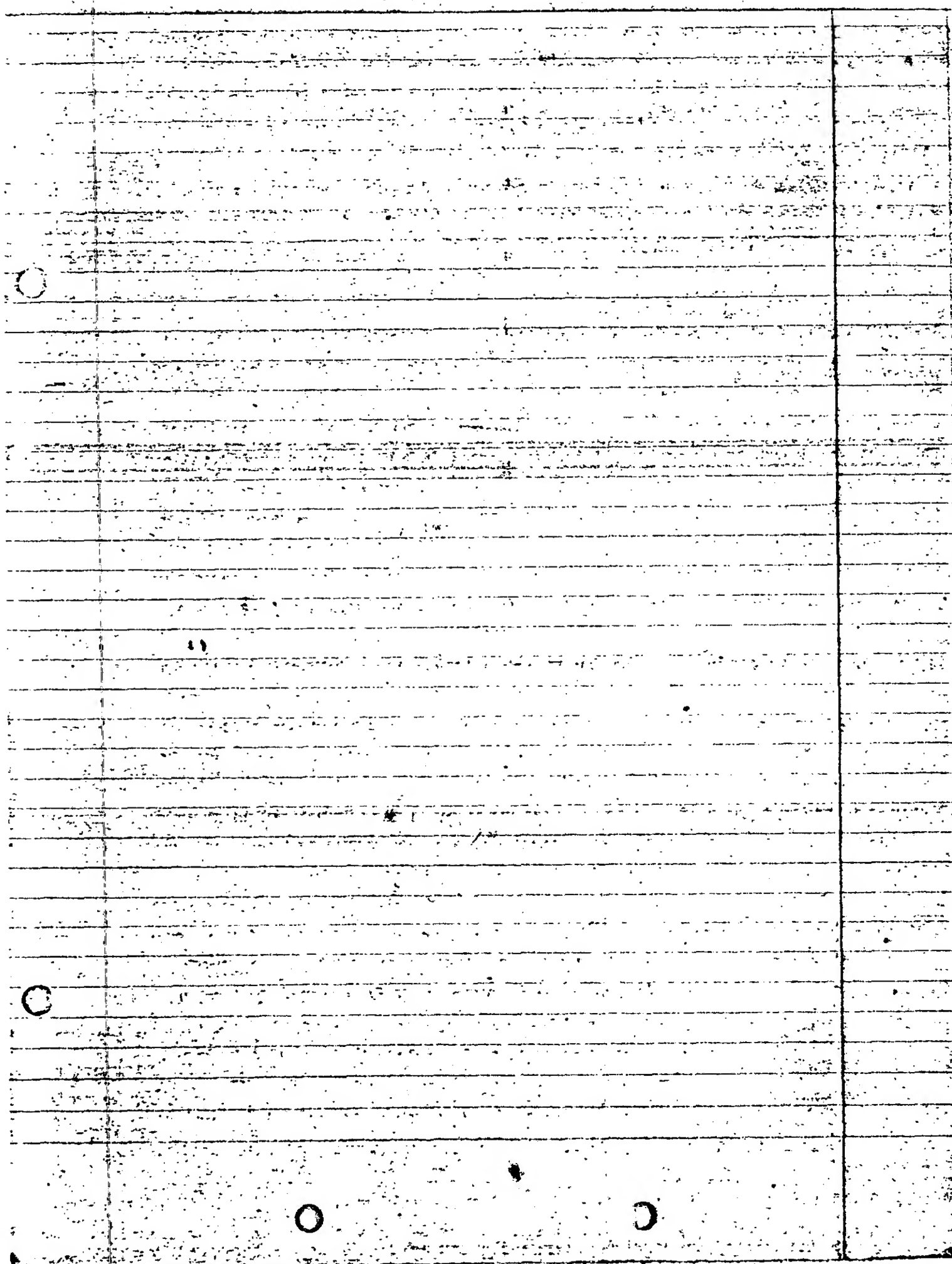
Secondly, I was to think about the possibility of plotting a route whereby an exit from this country could be effected. This alarmed me, but he was not to elaborate beyond the fact that this was suggestive of what he had with me in his first meeting at our last meeting. He indicated that possibly a route leading to the Mexican border was a good idea. Though first he would a bit about ^{overcoming} leaving from a place or port — the west coast? and this unit definitely comes back — money would be supplied, money on the order of thousands; also, that once I was in Mexico I would probably proceed to South America & then to one of the Latin American countries under Russian domination — but not the Soviet Union itself.

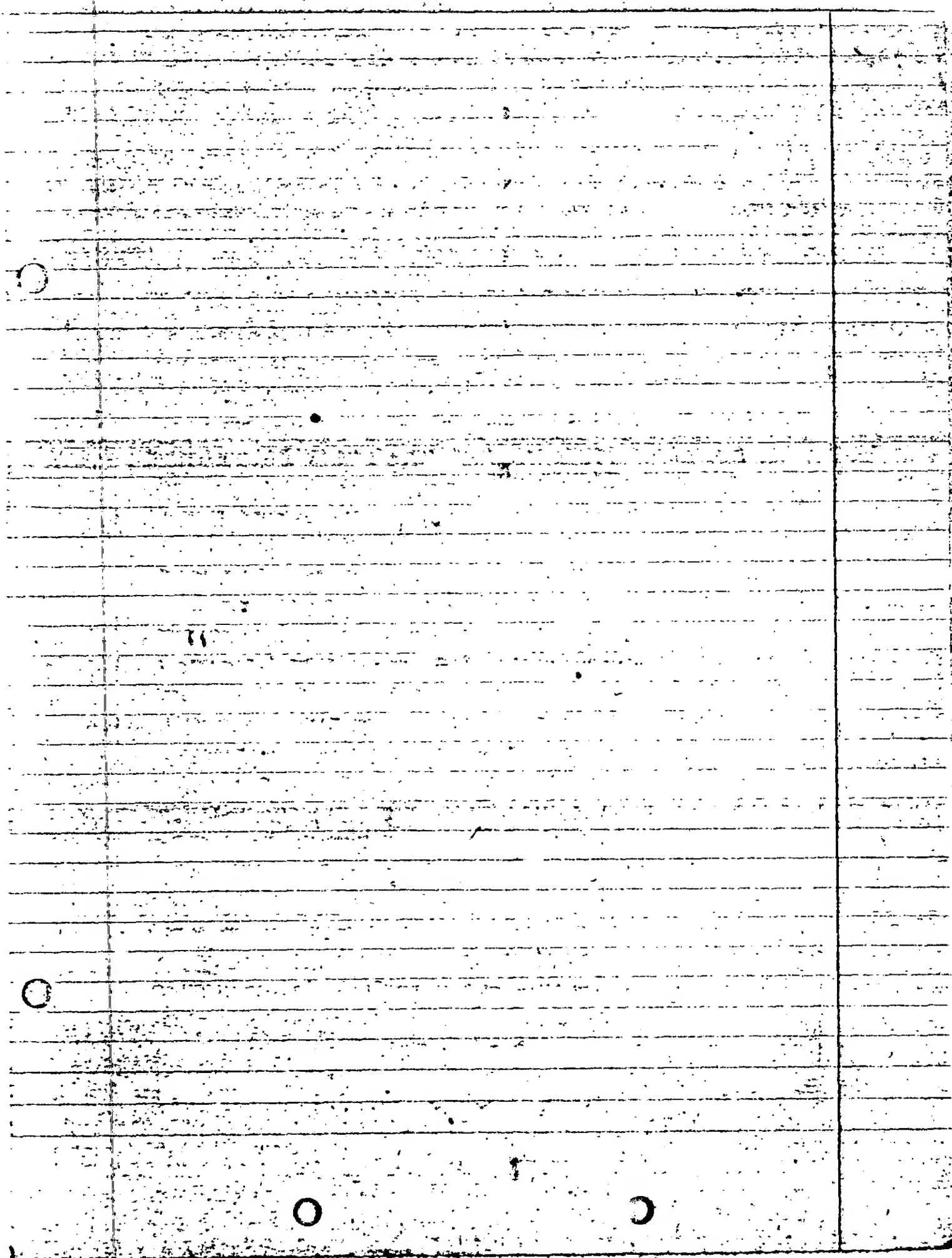
Third — a long discussion relating to future plans for the evening, & he said was this: there were to be two types of meetings:

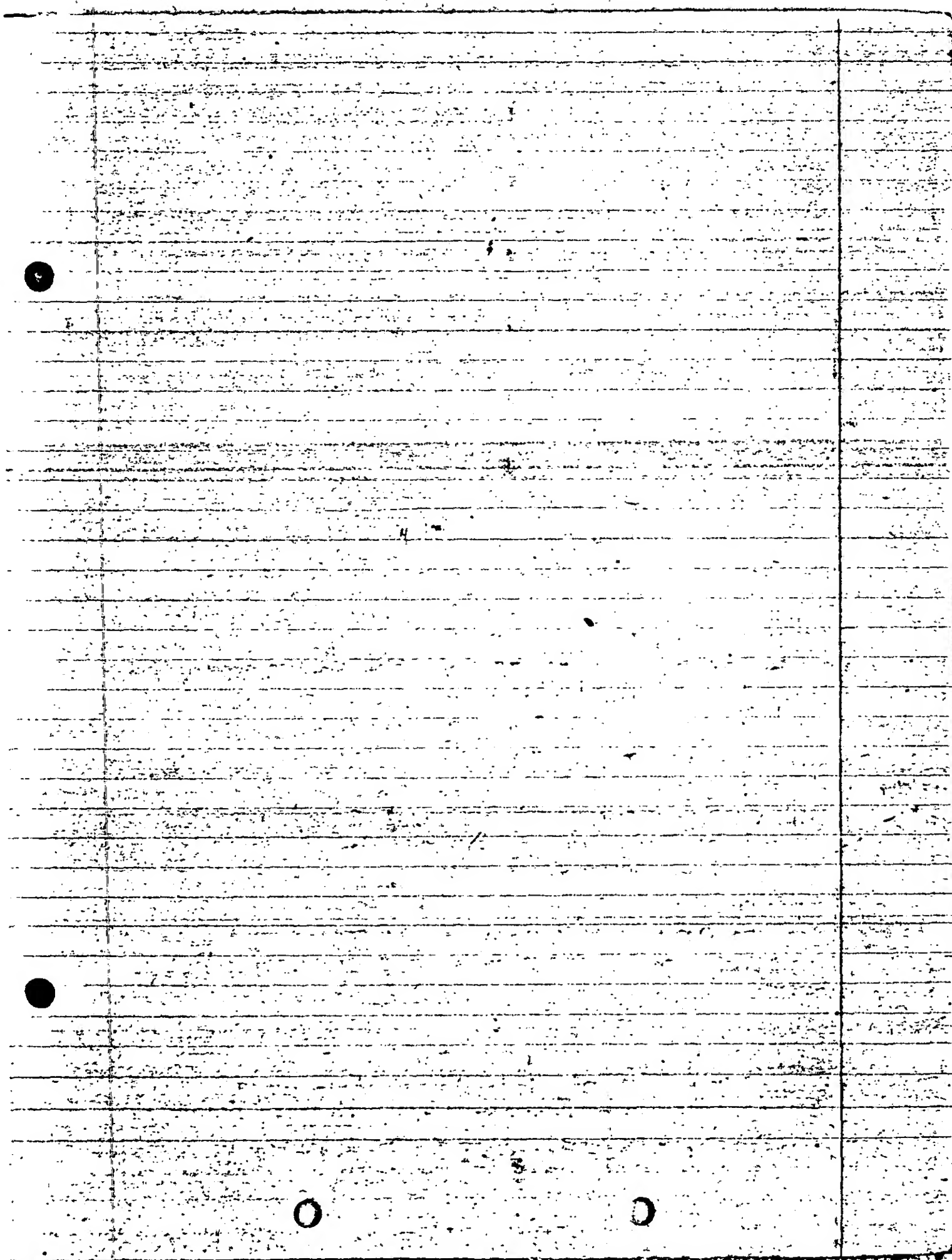
- a - the first were regularly scheduled ones to take place at two month intervals beginning with the first Sunday in December. After that talk it was I who selected the place. It was to be at the 90th St - Columbus station of the Flushing Avenue line and on the street side against the wall of the lot that went out to Flushing St. ^{the house was 704th} I had all two rooms here, and a triangular bit of pavement at the front of the lot.











p. The admission by Post to ad DW. etc. as in doctrine also
would be the case of by them.

[illegible]

and who went to a church or a
~~from any form of a conference~~
 (to a clinic or ^{doctor's room} to God)

63
P. 18
(continued)
family were moved to New Mexico then for
into my family. That I do mean read the 1st or 2nd
C.P. literature, a certain beyond the obvious
of literature that I ~~was~~ be identified as a
radical. I ~~was~~ be that I said, & the others
realized that I ~~was~~ and that he was ~~not~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~
by ~~was~~ the obvious that I ~~was~~ and ~~not~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~
regard their objection, with suspicion as well,
& his ~~was~~ to ~~was~~ and all ~~was~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~ by the
fact that they all ~~was~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~ at Richard
committed with the U.S. ~~was~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~ in ~~was~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~
— when on such occasions such ~~was~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~ ^{disguise} ~~not~~
discovered.

[illegible]

Notes

p 19

p 20

Answering questions outside to any one who has been
undergone the procedure, passing questions while
one would want to be left alone. ^{usually} of a
sheaf of typewritten notes of don't know what
is contained in them - while the other side to a side
d. watches your facial reactions.

85

Explicitly mentioned was Miller's continued denying
of himself - obviously to make phone calls to new
York to check on my statements.

p 98

82

I still do not know his fate.

p 105

84

I am reluctant about one fact: I have tried with all
of the authorities involved, FBI, that at
Holmesburg & ~~the other~~ (I think it was)
to obtain some night releases, a telephone or in-
house would have sufficed, with one of the
personnel at the Sheriff's office, so as to be able to
clear up as much of my story as possible. ~~But~~
~~was~~ ^{and I would speak to} ~~the~~ FBI, of course, not
reluctant as well as a consent of his portrait
he claimed, to answer ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~conspiracy~~
was restricted to the details of our release work.
I was permitted, ~~however~~ ^{to} the people at
Holmesburg, to write a letter to Mr. ~~Ham~~ ^{Ham}
the ~~chief~~ ^{chief} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~army~~ ^{army} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~could be~~
related on paper. (over)

another
part of
details on
which one
I spoke
further
proceeding for
purpose of a
few lines
to write up
at 4 rows

87

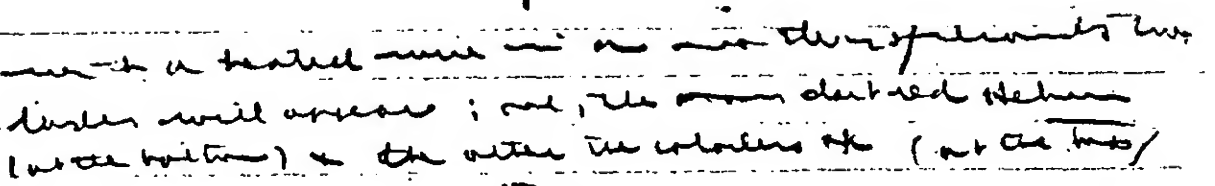
Each month - month
the details that
in report on

remain more before answering
d. I guess
is publicly moved
we might; any only down
was to ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~helps~~ ^{helps} ~~that~~
was on these details ~~concerning~~

86

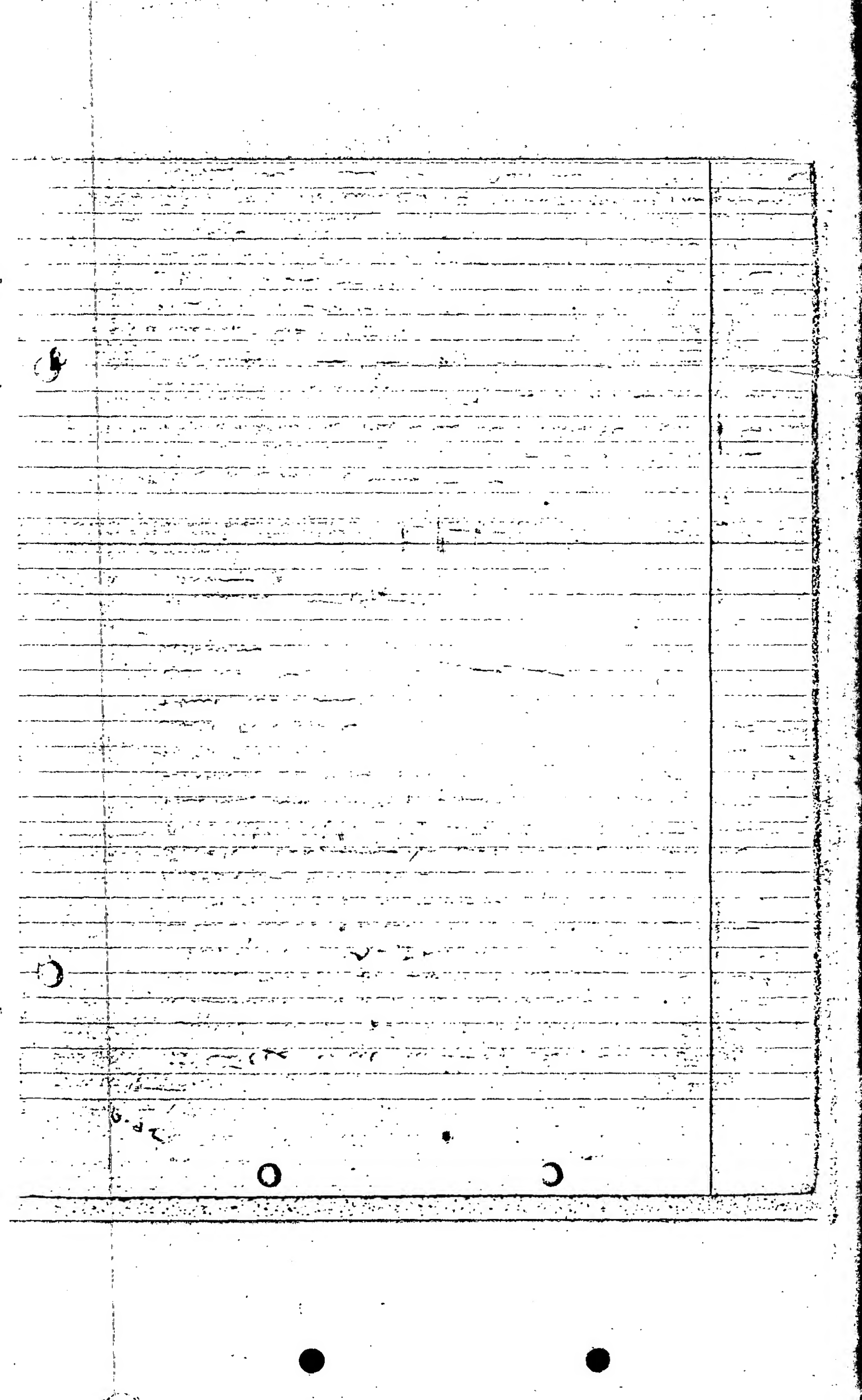
the ~~with~~ ^{also}
after our first date (for all alleged) was possible
two - I was the first time he had been out and in
any in a year, for me add - ~~any~~ ^{any} ~~he~~ ^{he} ~~was~~
required to my chair. ~~part~~ ^{part} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~fact~~ ^{fact} ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~he~~ ^{he} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~room~~ ^{room} ~~and~~

~~There is a great deal of work to be done in the
state of New York.~~



~~the same~~

after leaving DC - CV in 1946, I wrote a
brochure on the subject in the hope of influencing me.
Nothing ever came of it. But in 1944 & 1946, W.



Notes @ Club

(2)

5.5.51

P. 81

F. Addy, ~~secretary~~ ~~for the~~ ~~Q. & A. Club~~

(N) 85

A.S. - another note was, he was still coming

~~not~~ see p. 100

(N)

Doc - & walking on eggs big.

(N)

attempts to call T.L.B. & M.C.L. - but guess
the new disputes are - as do all disputes
and issues.

p. 100

(N)

Sam to like M & R wanted them to respect some
H.G. & the apple. & impressed by their sincerity.

p. 100

(N)

Fred & not only will you appear, now, but you
actually will be.

p. 114

(N)

V.K. & M.C.L. - again H.G.'s mistakes & should
be Frank Marshall complex.

p. 114

(N)

at Club - not put on back of head idea.

(N)

also, from the children, & a couple more, so more
at Club - not less - but such are badly needed in
the world.

p. 115

(N)

must be willing when I said I was there - I was
there and I was there - but not to see Lucy Baker

p. 115

(N)

to ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~club~~ ~~plus~~ H.G. & A.S. big.
loan - the loan totaling \$1,000 (all trips etc.)
have either date of this or K. & S.F.

N

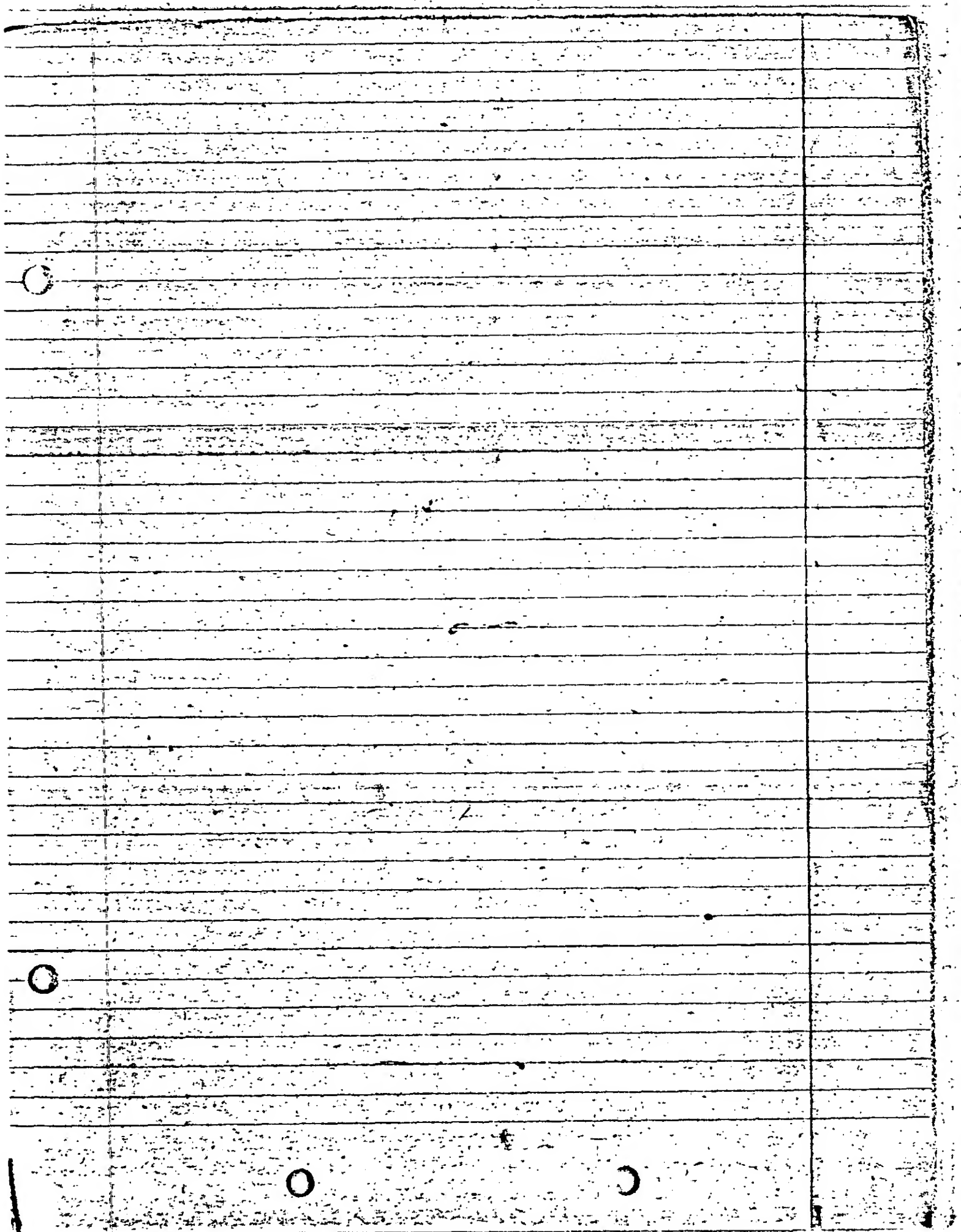
kind of collecting brief - don't mind
American making, illegally at times, but still
no one working for S. U. in work.

(N)

M.C.L. - not telling me now. the wife @ a c.p. only.
F. at 17 - woman's pique. must have our detail moved

R.D.

M.C.L. - Sunday School teacher - Presbyterian working.



① Lack of discipline - Failure to go to synagogue this day
Truly religious - made up own mind

② ~~... and ... got depressed~~

③ Doubts - had I possibly read B.W. I should have got the
disquiet that I would have had gone on
but this is possibly not it, it was not the B.W. that I was
worried about, it was the ...

④ I decided - after ... I should have ...

⑤ ... that it was ...

⑥ ... but ...

(104) ⑦ ...

It looked down and ... about
considerably ...
... for ...

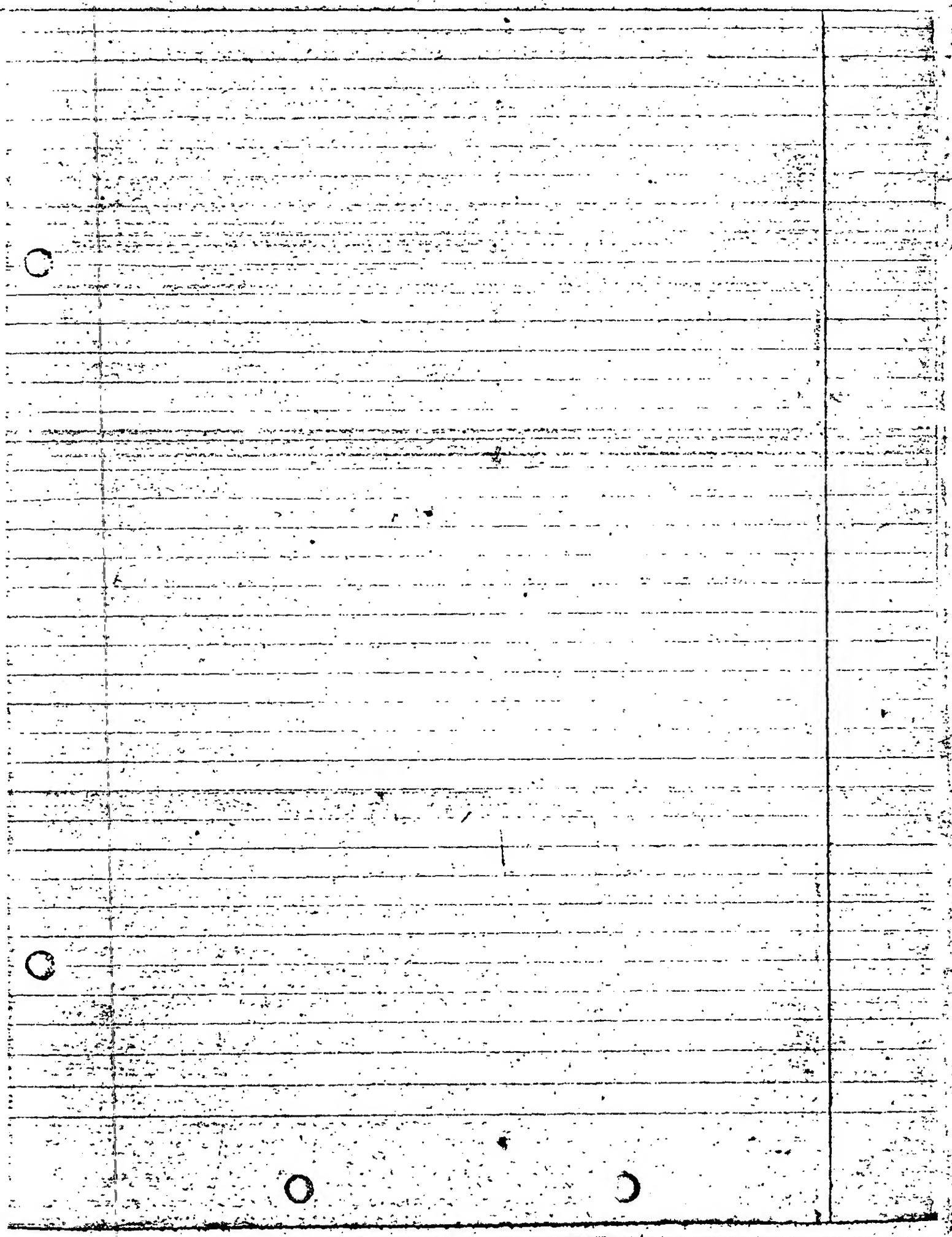
... did a lot of ...
... but ...

... and ...

... and ...

... of this ...

... as difficult to ...
... of ...



prochavice n. 62 OK.

entell n. 63 OK.

apurea taly n. 66 taly?

freibers n. 70

for a duc. duc. n. 86

fatal words. n. 87

79

little by little n. 90

water for this

one, April 1st n. 98

Notes

T.D.

n. 81

miller & stone

calls

70 coming from

while that is

83 Hoffman - title

in my hand as

fact

n. 84 walking on grass

n. 89 Holmberg &

W.H. n. 64

n. 97 plus

in fact in a

n. 98 with almost

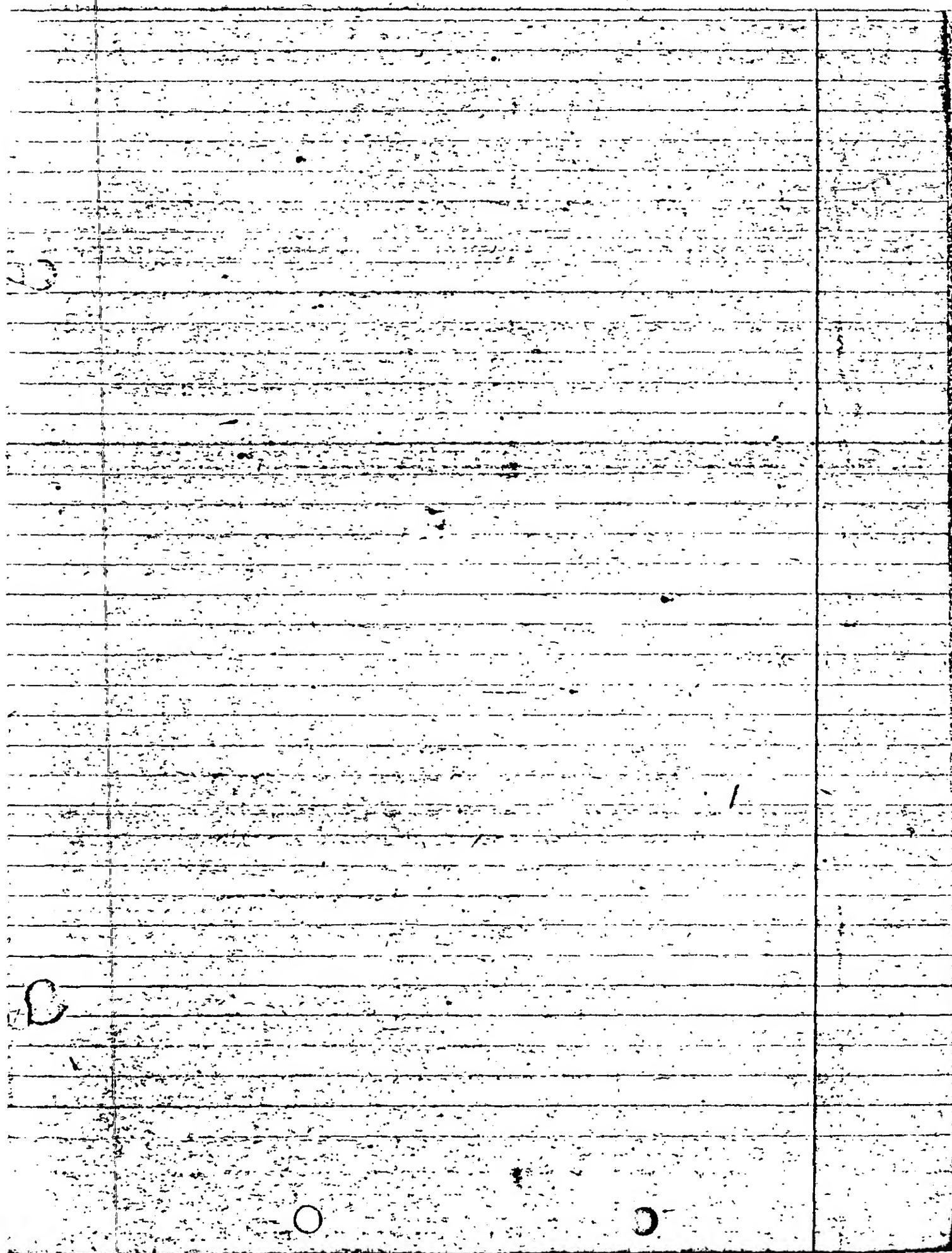
4 n. cyrus

needed

initially

statement of

ad. from NY



C

1a

O

10-16-50

Notes R. Jensen

- C Not unusual for A B to owe people
 money running into thousands
 — Arnold, Rolf, Padro, Levine, H.B. etc

C

For J.H. H.G. requested regular visits
 of the is committed to a Federal institution

For R. Jensen — when he was a little boy in
 Switzerland he pulled wild cures when he
 became bored — should have kept up this
 technique. Always it all on now &
 Frank Marshall & Zane Grey.

re Adeline & Queens — two info's in row, not
 likely, I might have left out a entry in between

C

[illegible]

For R. [unclear]

Re entry 10-16-50

(1) Lost contacts

a - Found - sent T.L.B. Feb. 1936 - after the [unclear] of [unclear] 3-12-36

Picture [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] - No alternatives

b - [unclear] - He died in 1937 (N.Y. [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] 1937)
- [unclear] there twice (with [unclear] [unclear]) then continued to [unclear]
to [unclear] [unclear] one day [unclear] on [unclear] date - at 1st Fair
[unclear] [unclear] (needed [unclear] day for [unclear] to [unclear])

Picture [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] early Oct 1937 for [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] but [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

c - Fred - No alternative N.Y. - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

Picture [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

Picture [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

Picture [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

d - [unclear] called H.C. [unclear] - only time July 1940
[unclear] 1941 - July 1941 [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] (Why?) [unclear]
on 14-6-41

e - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

f - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

g - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

h - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

i - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

j - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

k - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

l - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

m - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

n - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

(2) [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

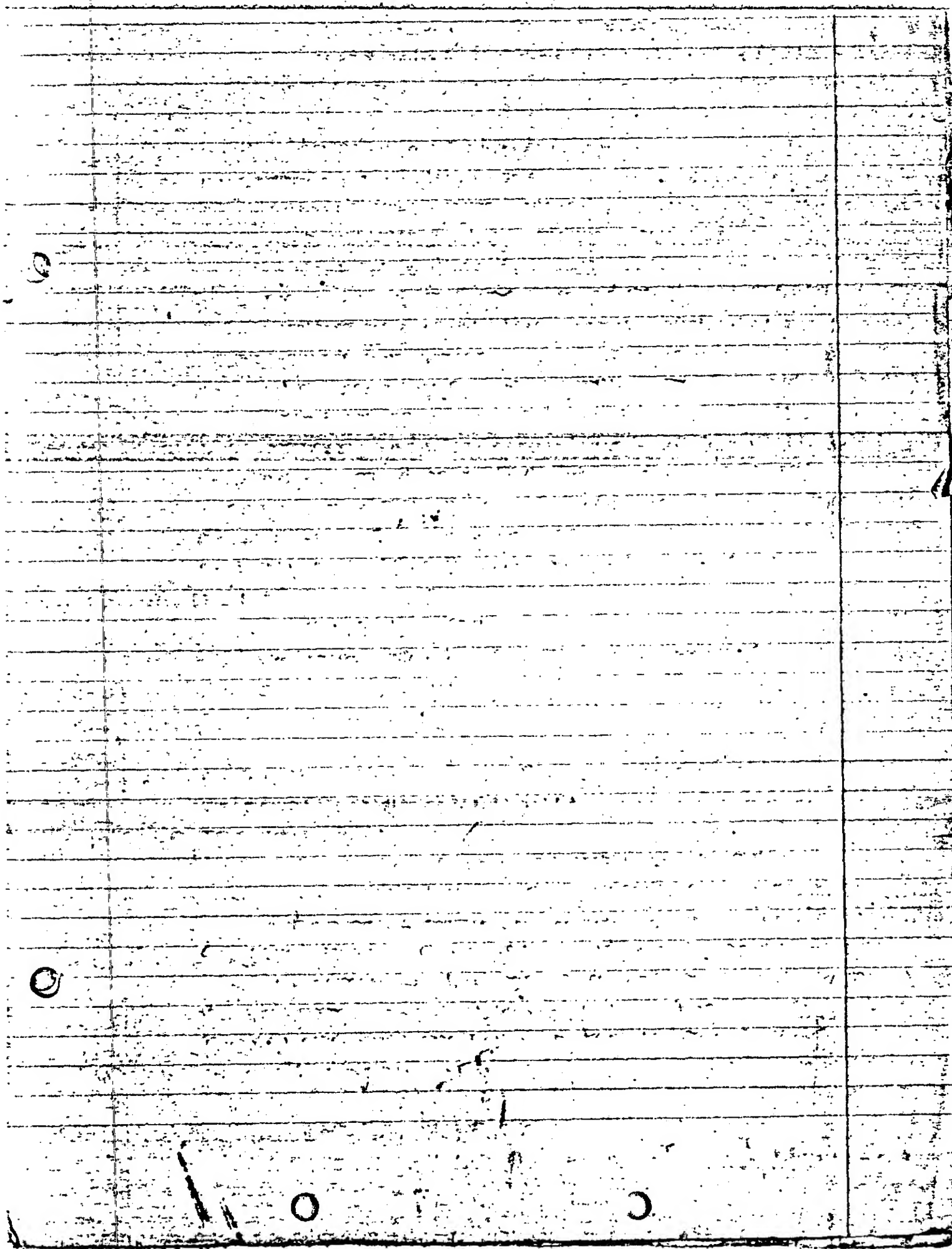
o - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

p - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

q - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

r - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

s - [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]



Monday 10-16-50

For R. Jensen

Note - Doc Jensen H.B. - talk to him re home to discuss
also M. Murphy & work at P.C.W. - John Murphy & M. Reich
& all concerned

also doing the letter, home, by a
only T.C. to. at 7 o'clock H.B. at home
also talk to Phil Campbell for the letter
of the church.

Let's put this away until for all.

If H.B. asked by defense atty. - will say he had under
measuring & out on order from same.

A.D. & appointments taking - business (Tony) as well as
H.B.

But could do as if needed

Rowling out ahead.

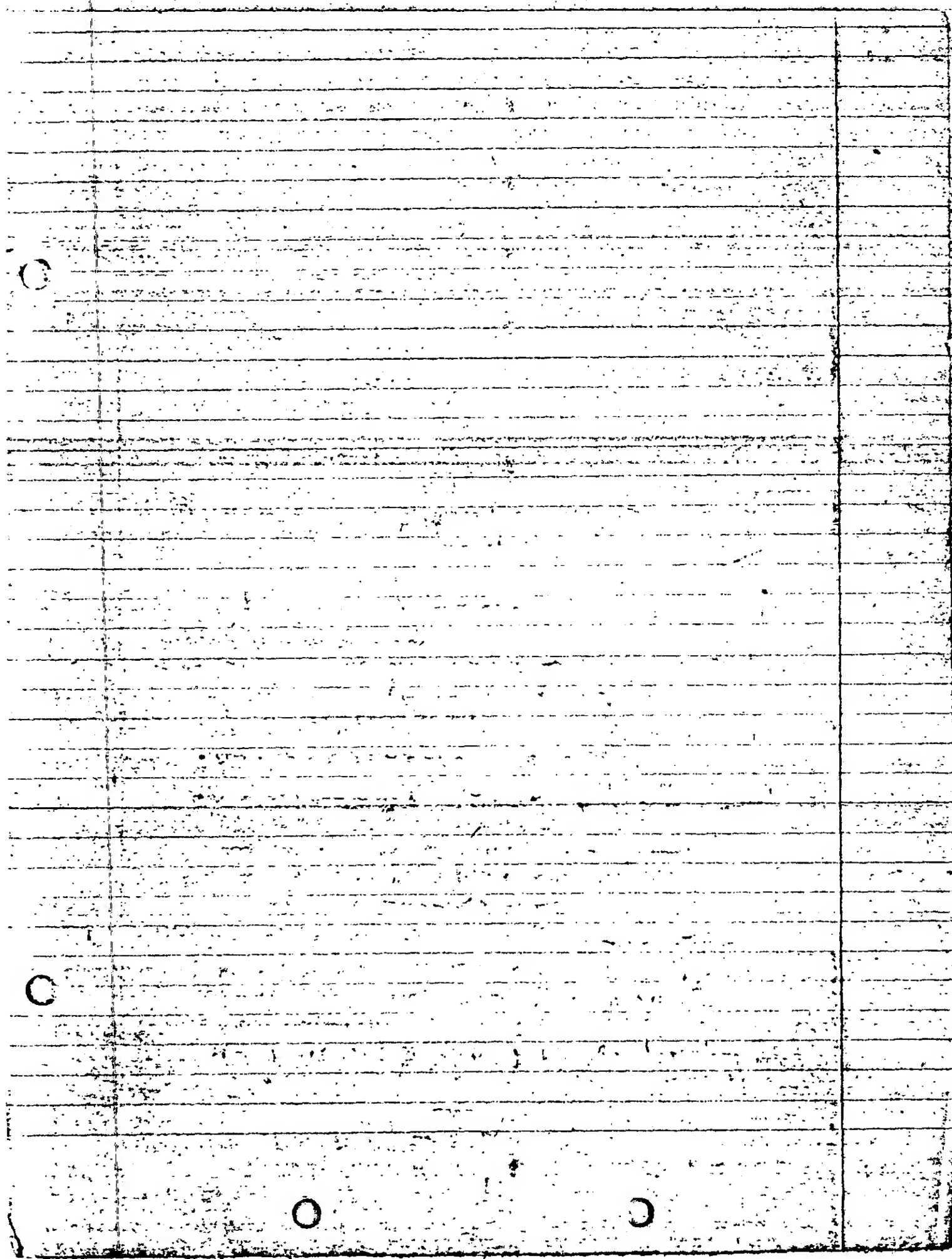
Held on H.B. - NO. Full time for A.D.

These sessions measuring - must be for 1. two
primary due to concern.

Went back at statement re A.D. & Murphy

⑤ York - with date some time but at time with only pencil & the date
& next day.

Revised



Re entry: 10-76-50

Fr. R. Jensen

* To dodge them: Run, sideways (all in one direction, however). Call cousin as cover-up. Not to return to Phila that night, if need. or opposite direction and day. Teaching up never to hit as well as good methods.

anecdotes? → Kansas & drug store incident.

2 - York - mail daily 4000 - water used more than 5 min.

Paul 15; Marya 15; Fred late after 30 mins; Ann 21

Is there surveillance on his
other appointments?

Fred & - but overwintered 2 hrs (had no return fare) & he did show
Roller chain & strike (said he just tho' he would stop by own choice & was still
He also promised them something)

He also provides the
(not in my) depth
- for ball T.L.B.)

Spoke a tonight by alternate Dec 6, 1946.

4. Out man: Precaution Forest Hills; He arrived early
left Hb to check & met 3 blocks away. Very
tail-conscious, Wandering in & out deserted
streets of Forest Hills for 2 hrs.

see contents of 700; 17421-17424C1;

Walk at night 179th & Russian front of captured were down
for obs. rate 12 to 13000 & 14000 (120 got down) - wind

② below bridge entrance (on left) - 0 in. - came
along 10 min. before dark. It did not
leave; obviously had talked with another man. Walking
2 or 3 miles (at least in area) and only 4 h. after sunset.
(1st Nov.)

Instruction re Thy Dec 4 Feb fully

paper & cigar factory (right) (91st St. - Lincoln St.)

• still near new time (confusing corner). Heavy alcohol.
• come early (previous time) & go first, to be first, not
• talk last necessary.

Emerging city: new Rochelle, N.Y. details

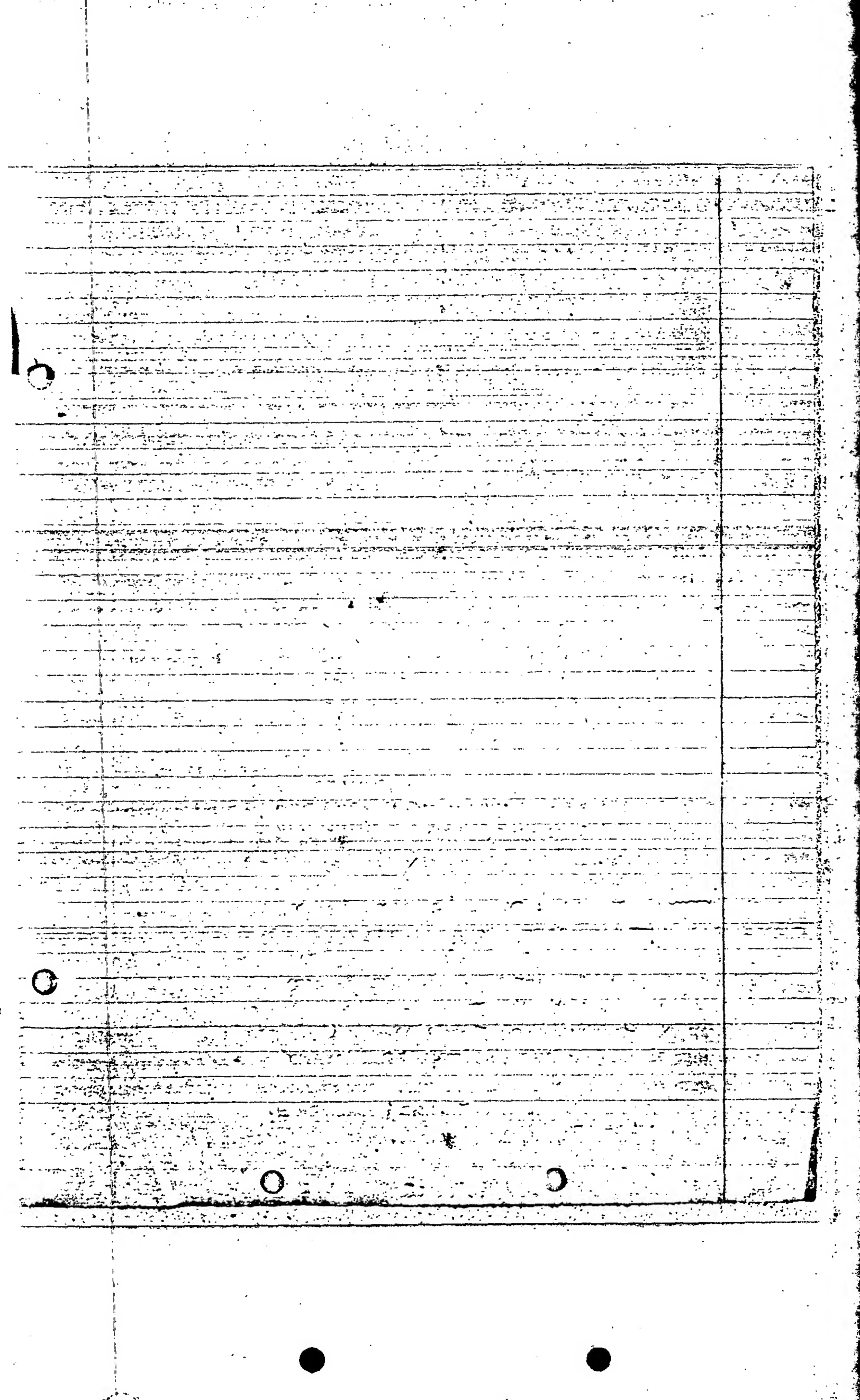
9. Black - Rosewater 1st time called; others by agent

down town; also dates (on car is western times).

went to farm. called ^{myself} ~~just~~ twice a farm after

dist. co. Ford A.C. Centre of min. data base. Kent.

looked in 194 called it - all's well, then, started on all's



REPLY 11-16-50

(4) added Dispositions

- (6) in hire contract

a. Bond - "Bondholders of Navy", also down town & among Wall.
b. Rugs - N.Y. - Central - Wash. Hqts. - Wash. Sq. - Central 9th - Radio
Bldg. - 600 E. - Victoria & death - Columbus St. - 1st Ave.

into

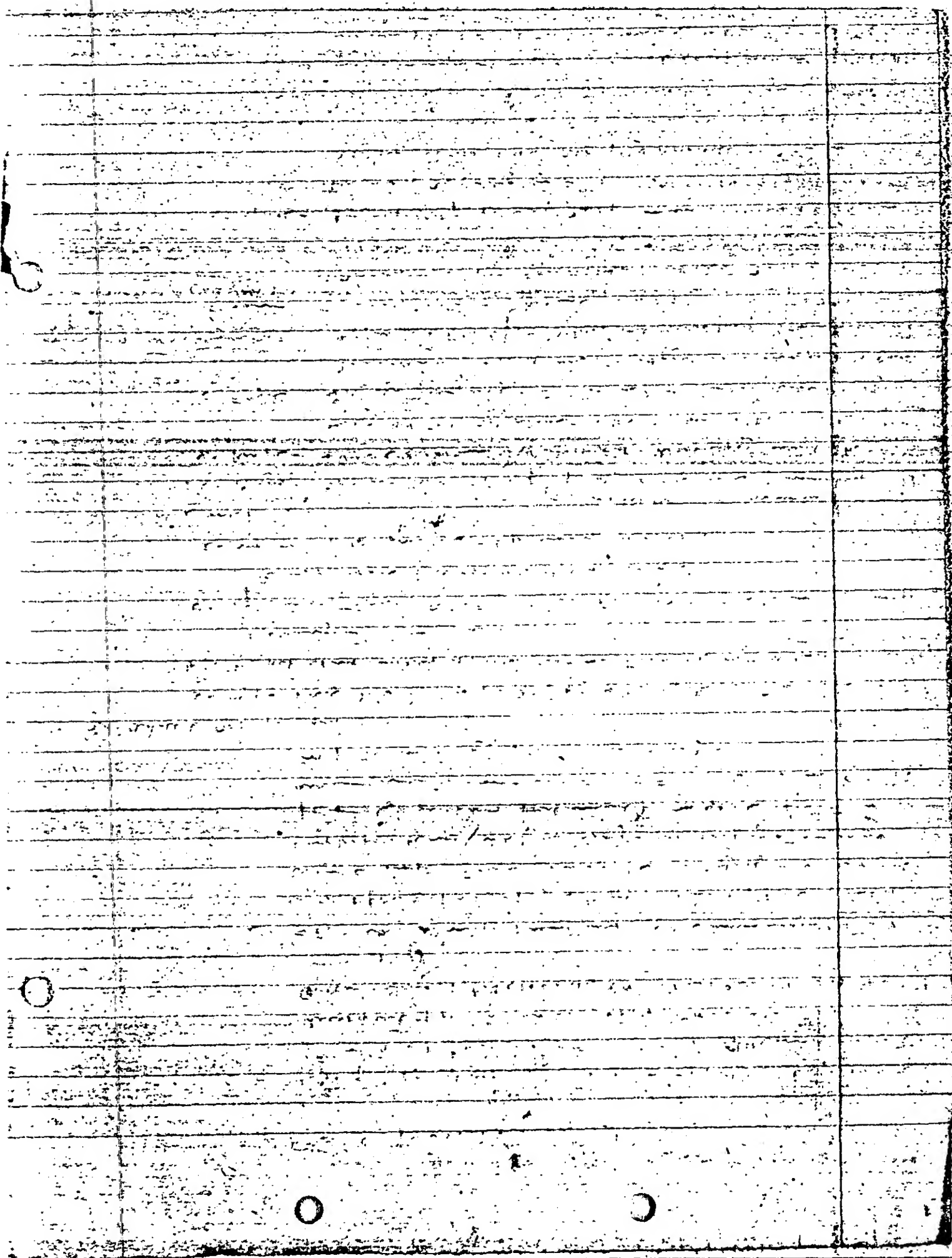
→ Rosenberg (It's all there but on favorite technique of Paul
& Murray Freed) - Phila. one before I left for winter. ^{in Phila.} 59.

Ref: 100

50

4. Slacks - Rascals & Rascals - Power Hotel Mr. stayed - Lobby
(+ outside) Power Hotel - N.Y. 34th & 4th - 34th & 4th - 34th & 4th
(all because of unfamiliar N.Y.) - loads, down near, all over it

9 - A.D. - Church & Day (V. John Pines) - Henry Burr & Ed Central & Rev. and
Carmichael - Carmichael both sons of Pines - Henry and V. D. Pines

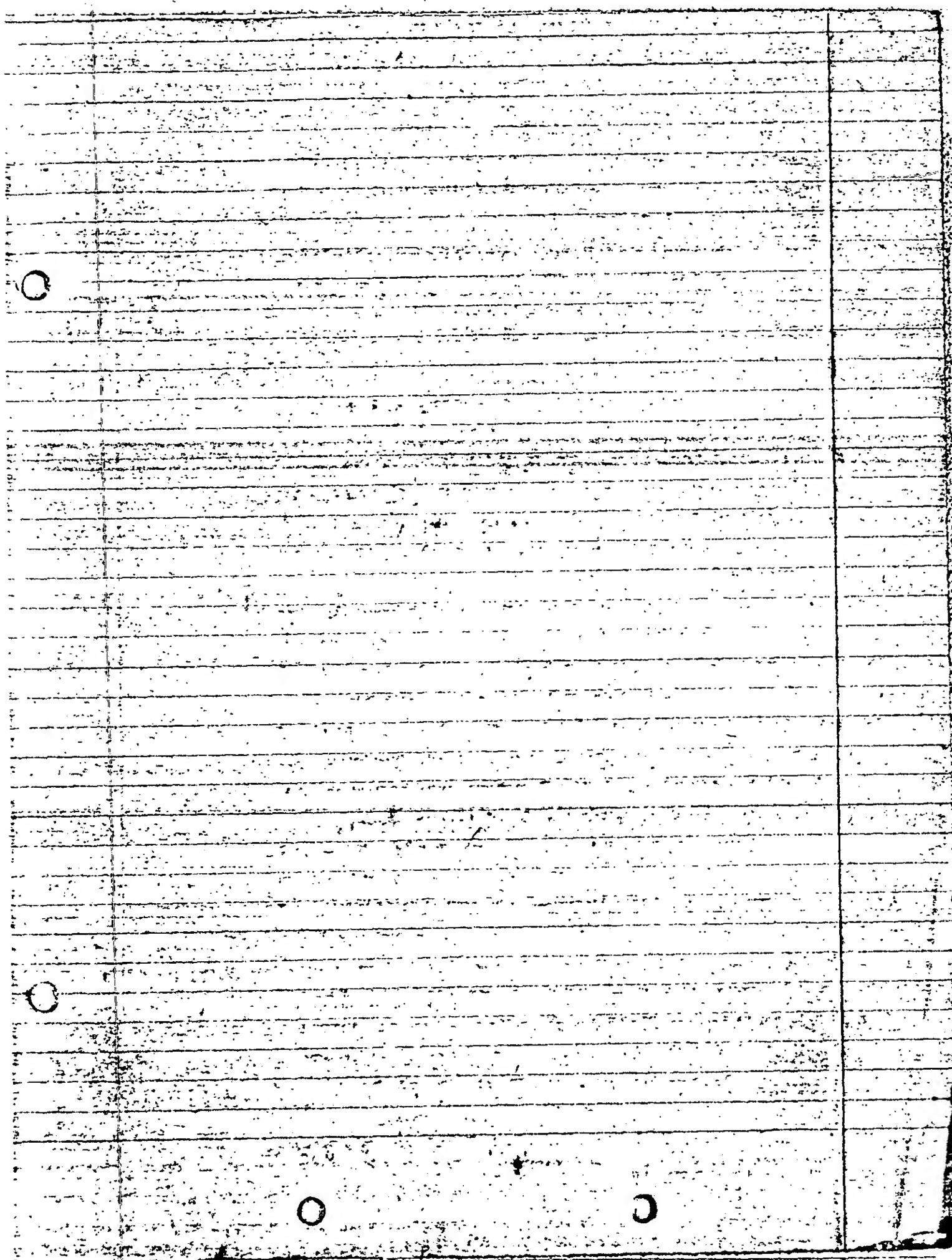


For R. Jensen

Dr. Klaus Fuchs

- ⑦ Love contracts

2. About
 100 to 150
 feet with
 dark drift of sand
 of the 2nd or 3rd
 (some days)



Re entry 10-16-80

For R. Jensen

c. Fred - alternate in NY, disciplinarian. Consider in New
Railroad - T.H. & Henry Norris, (called H.G. or wrote) & H.G.
traveling out

Business in center March 1940 - 1941 in H. alternate

Phone call from NY - call this 1939 (drought period)

H.G. gave me photo in late 1937, & some in photograph in summer 1938
while home,

d. never lost contact as usual from 1941 to July 1947. Why many contacts

broken - break?? (H.G. thinks so) - better to see H.G. & again

(this was an agreement) this I know - but I had to take in train
no lost contacts of the trip - only July 3 on 4 times 340 PS & 2 others

If lost contact & only then 4/30 - 7th later again - later the agent
H.G. gave me 1940 also & photograph 1940 & 1941 1942

e. Yahr never lost contact till Feb 1946

Tomlin - A.H.T. & How old to Paul's - Yahr's face & idea but

H.G. formulated details

Everyday notes - 5 death tablets (belonged to F.H.) & 1

two or three days later @. during day (3⁰⁰ or 4⁰⁰ but you can
exact odd minute) & during place (not mountains)

If lost contact: 1st death @ 9⁰⁰ minutes during day of a
during day of 1st (after 2 notes) - For July 1941

then 1st death & usually @ diff spot (always made two notes
in a house. H.G. gave picture from early 1940 & middle 1941

alternates Yahr & girl whose husband was in service (united?)

Travelling in Cuba Theater - unexpected

f. oil man - Boston Ad when H.G. had that oil would be 0 on

note surprised me (possibly done deliberately misled)

described H.G. as old likelihood of alternate for me

d. Fred & Henry (definitely would not be 0 on) - like

& not business etc

lost contact for F.H. & the 2nd - 1 note later, 1 day later

& 1st later, 1st failure to get there in day

something had missed I would have been surprised

unusually

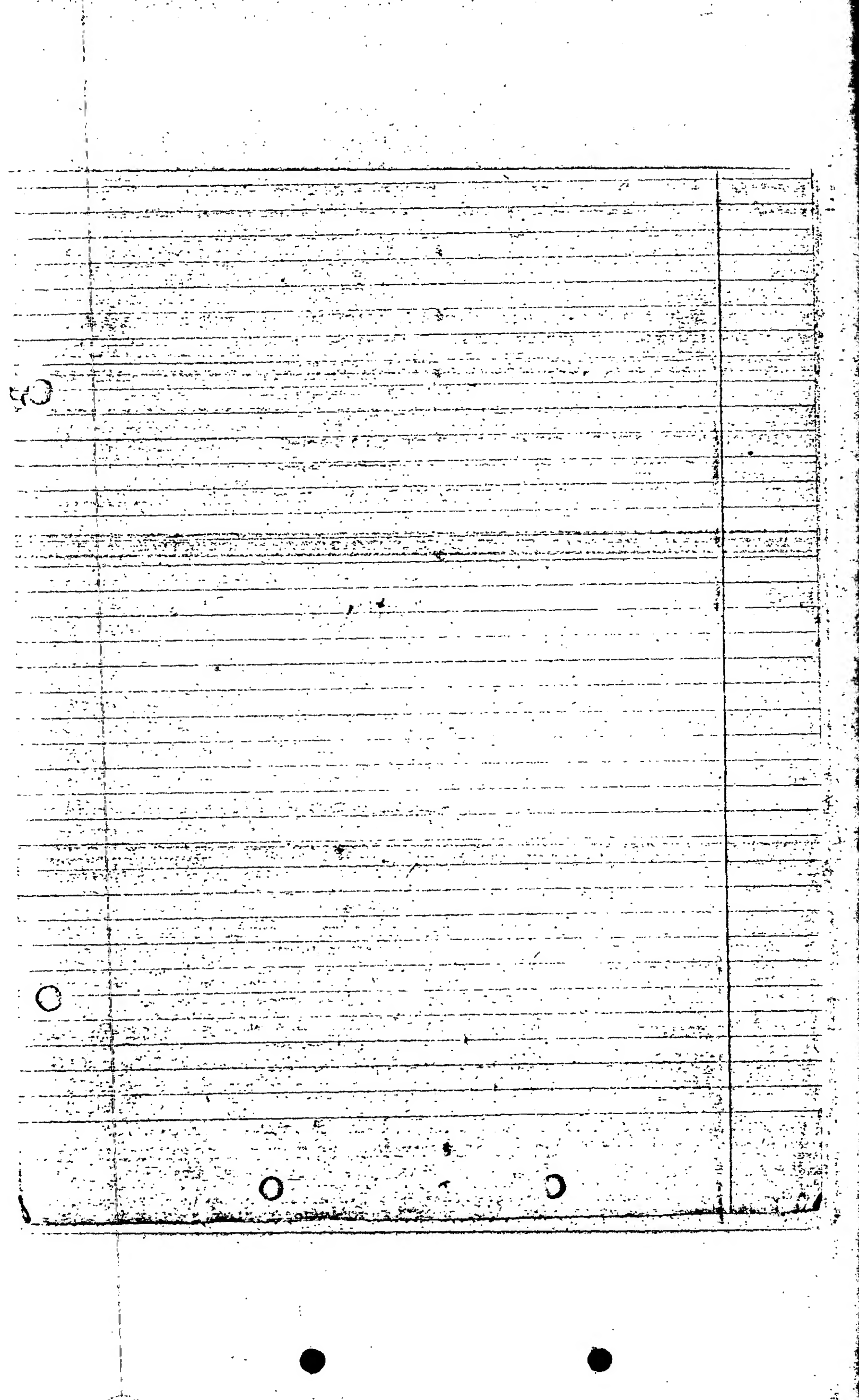
② Code Words

a. Paul - material - "terrors"; Tom - "his" (Tom referred to, S.H.)

men as the first two) P.S. G. & the Paul's

d. Page - material - "terrors" - Tom - P.S. G. & the Paul's

alternates H.G. & the Paul's



For R. Jensen

re entry 10-16-40

- b. Fred - candidate - "Joseph" practically no material desired for reports (word?)
d. Sam - material - "Lamb"

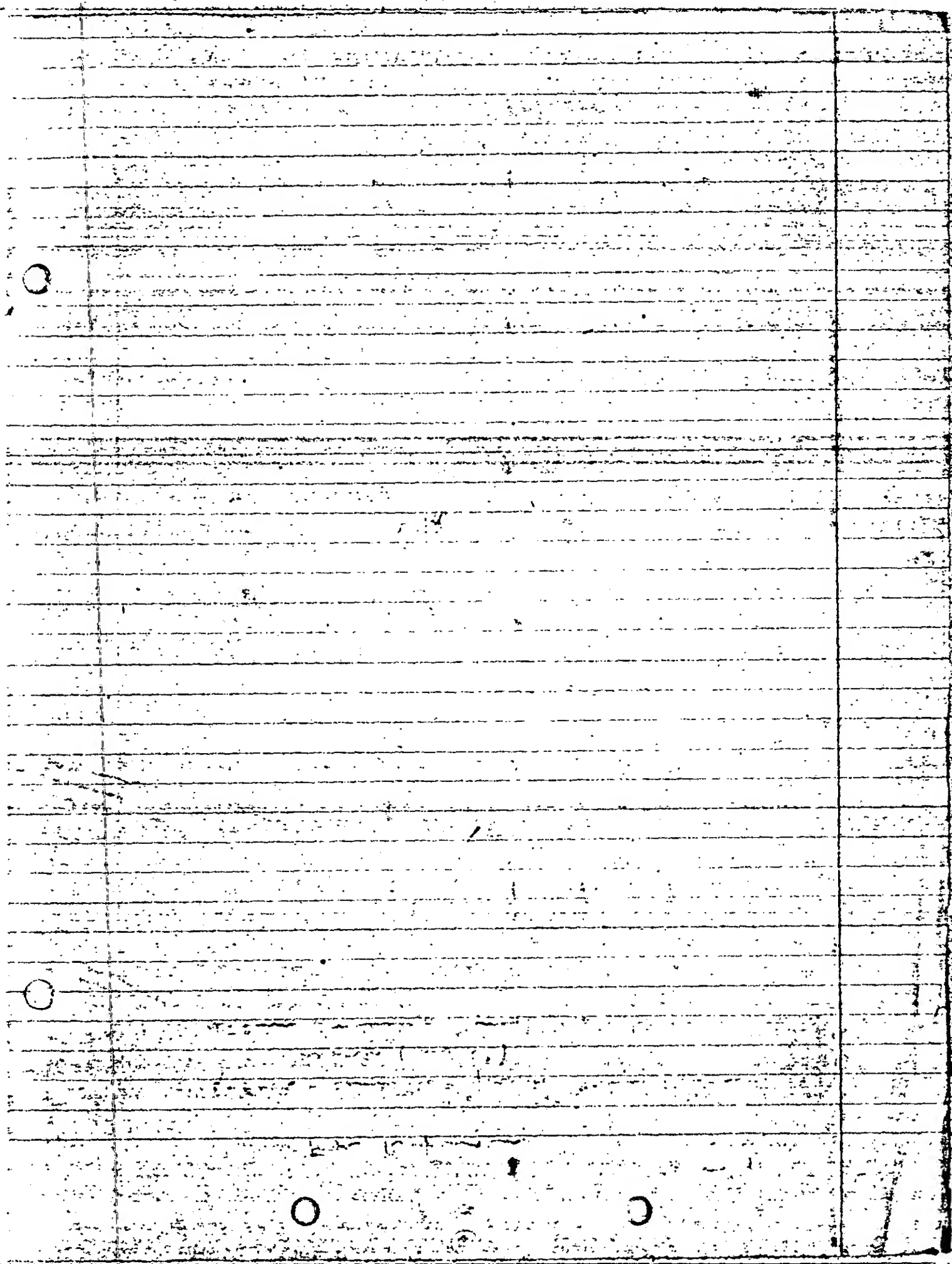
J J J J Jensen
Joseph

Have all
right. It is
a good copy
of the
book

all
have transferred
material
to
presentation
10-16-40

presented
information
&
present

all and will
be forthcoming



Early life of 176.

I was born in Portland, Maine on
Nov. 12, 1910. My father worked as a
cable & radio tech. My father married on a
trip to a lady in a hotel
at the time my
father had married an English girl
from a young, one of the most abundant
from Portland. There was a war here
my mother had been in England for
over a year, returning to the U.S. in
1914 and she found difficulty in
finding them. With her money and
my father's money she went to work in a
factory. ~~My father~~ and I were in
that city ~~until~~ the second explosion
with my father, when the house
was destroyed. I was in the city of
Portland. I stayed and lived there
from the 16th day of 17
children & the first girl, my father
was a contractor in a small town &
was a poor but healthy old man
(he was kind & willing to work for
me all his life for the people in the city
No children were born to me
I lost the money in the market
my mother gave me for my father
made a mistake that actually was the
idea for me to be making things
in the end of the war making things
in my grandfather's house. My mother
wanted many more to add to it and
my father was a miserly man &
in a family man & was a miserly
in a family man & was a miserly

Handwritten signature: *[Illegible]*

Control of
number
shop

(C) (2)

drop to the country

previously I had scattered my
in business.

In 1945 Pop decided to go to
Norfolk Va. for two reasons: one,
there was work to be had at the shipyard. One ^{shells} ^{work} that he could
do & get paid well for; secondly,
Pop had wealthy ~~the~~ relatives
there who owned ^{in the retail}
business. But made ^{some} ^{not a lot}
contributions by our first experience
in America, Pop ~~decided~~ ^{decided}
that it would be best for ~~him~~ to
go to Philadelphia where his
oldest brother ~~Chambers~~ ^{Chambers} decided ~~to~~
there; ^{and} ^{must} call the Norfolk venture
~~it~~ would not work out, ~~and~~ ~~and~~
I would already be settled in the
next spot likely to ~~for~~ furnish ~~work~~
opportunities for earning a living.
utterly turned out that way, too. Pop
~~wasn't~~ ^{worked} only briefly in Norfolk, living
conditions (except for the old ~~decided~~)
were terrible in that ~~short~~ ^{time}
of the well ~~the~~ ^{for} relatives ^{took up a lot of}
~~do~~ ~~any~~ ~~thing~~ for Pop, ~~and~~ ~~and~~ ~~and~~
we were ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~middle~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~city~~ ~~in~~ ~~Phila~~
at first both ~~Pop~~ & Pop worked
and ~~he~~ lived for a month or two
with my uncle's ~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~children~~ ~~and~~
family in a ~~living~~ ~~room~~ ~~apartment~~ ~~(and)~~
on 2500 block of 12th St. Pop worked
for the ~~Water~~ ~~Pipe~~ ~~Co.~~ ~~and~~ ~~then~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~
Pooley cabinet making firm (I believe
she ~~was~~ ~~was~~ ~~employed~~ ~~briefly~~
by the ~~Water~~ ~~Pipe~~ ~~Co.~~ ~~and~~ ~~then~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~
money for about a half year to make
a ~~in~~ ~~a~~ ~~quaint~~ ~~neighborhood~~ ~~in~~ ~~a~~

I have just finished the first part of the book. It is a very short book, but it is a very good one. I have just finished the first part of the book. It is a very short book, but it is a very good one. I have just finished the first part of the book. It is a very short book, but it is a very good one.

my mother
 didn't hear
 him until
 some days
 - it was
 only three
 days later
 by which time
 that I had
 when I was
 young.

[illegible]

To supplement our own course, we began to give Hebrew lessons to children in the neighborhood. I would like to elaborate on this matter. It was a great success. The usual method of instructing Jewish children by means of the Chayd has been notably popular. The 'Rov' was often a layman and even so destitute men (possibly he was made so by the trade

[illegible]

of the always fascinating & amusing
company.

~~in addition to the above~~

I have said that I was a success
free was. I was of the ^{mentally} intelligent
problem children of South Philadelphia
came under the tutelage & had to be
able to read & write & somewhat more
more double than before. Without any
formal training, I was a natural
teacher. In addition to ~~teaching~~
a number of group classes, ranging from
boys & girls in their late teens to men
& women of 40 and over.

To a certain extent my early interest
in both books & sport were the result
of my ~~teaching~~ ^{reading} other sources of enter-
tainment. I shall discuss these later.

This report will cover my life
from birth to the time I finished
high school. ~~It is the purpose of this~~
to present the narrative from beginning
to end in no time, ~~it will~~ It
will be divided into four parts:

- 1 - A chronological history of my life
and family from 1904 to
1928, the date of ~~my~~ my family's
arrival in Switzerland, till
1928, when I ~~completed~~ completed
my secondary school ~~training~~ education.
- 2 - ~~My~~ ^{My} experiences & trips, & the various
happy events that I can recall
throughout these years.
- 3 - ~~The~~ The disappointments, fears
& sorrows during this time.

of my own. I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

④

~~No~~ I have a good part of the
remembrance of this until after the
Christmas season, I shall never describe the
~~the street which we lived in~~
of the village; & by the
particulars of its characteristics,
the street in which we lived & our
neighbors, & the people who lived there
which I described.

The Woodbury house & Miller street is in the ^{street} southern corner of South Philadelphia. ~~It is~~ The street itself was bounded by a line on the north & back of the north of it, as I have said; ~~and~~ ~~is~~ is between the wall & the street. In the early twenties South end ^{where} ran on the ground and during the 30s & 40s it was the center of the house (line) to

~~What's the
the other
the other
the other
the other
the other
the other
the other~~

[illegible][illegible]

⑥ The same thing will be found in the following cases:

Don't forget Monday part IV
Don't

two-story row houses of Philadelphian
architecture, about 35 units were
built, very fine brick, three bedrooms,
the front, one living, two
bathrooms on each floor, most of them
were very fine, fairly new,
and the front of each house
was used for a few
admission clubs, parties, work
daily. The idea when we first
would enter the street we did not
in the middle of the block at 2
but later we moved to 2 6 4 9 so close
to the railroad tracks that the train
clashes would rattle when a train
passed as an aside, to the past
the street alongside the railroad
tracks in letter to the ward was
particularly appealing to me because
of this familiar circumstance.
Some of our neighbors for
her good part 2 6 5 1 was a
character & eventually the rate when
in part his stock cellar (the very
dim) drew us to move to 2 6 3 1,
(this was about 1926) when we built
till 1931 in this depression year
I would I was at the U & P, we would
to 2 6 0 1 blocks of S. Phillips St; which
as it was seen, this was a big
jump up in its social scale.

one of the
most interesting
as a kind of
family, really
with

Family
1934

one of the
most interesting
as a kind of
family, really
with

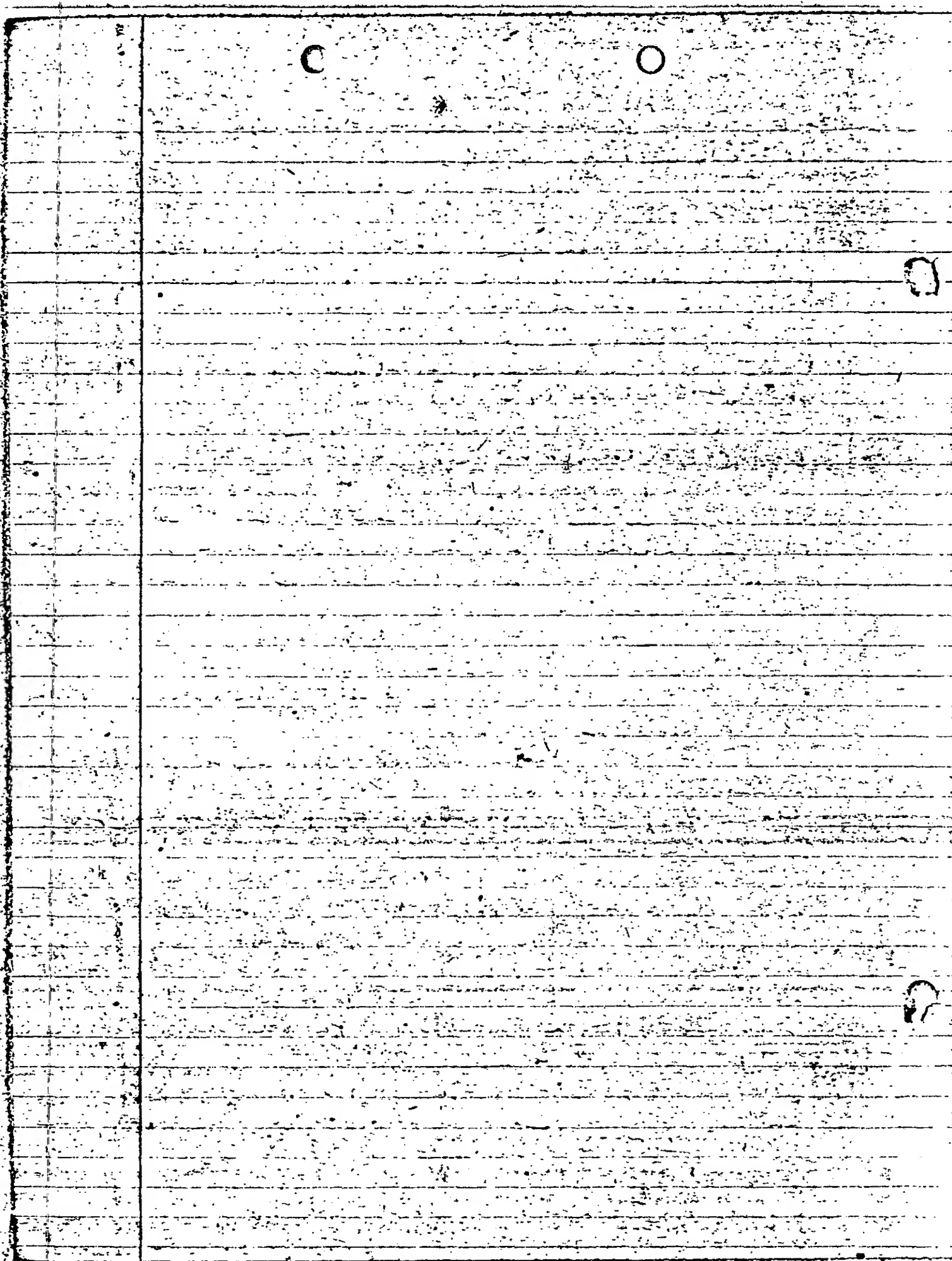
background behind us, with this
background behind us, to the
up the road from the past
that is my past past past, various
happy events that I was about through
the years. Again in the years by
clearly there shall be the best change.

will be the first of the series of papers to
 be published in the series of papers on
 the history of the United States. The first
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1776 to 1800. The second
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1800 to 1820. The third
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1820 to 1840. The fourth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1840 to 1860. The fifth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1860 to 1880. The sixth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1880 to 1900. The seventh
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1900 to 1920. The eighth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1920 to 1940. The ninth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1940 to 1960. The tenth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1960 to 1980. The eleventh
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 1980 to 2000. The twelfth
 paper will be on the history of the United
 States from 2000 to the present.

1

2

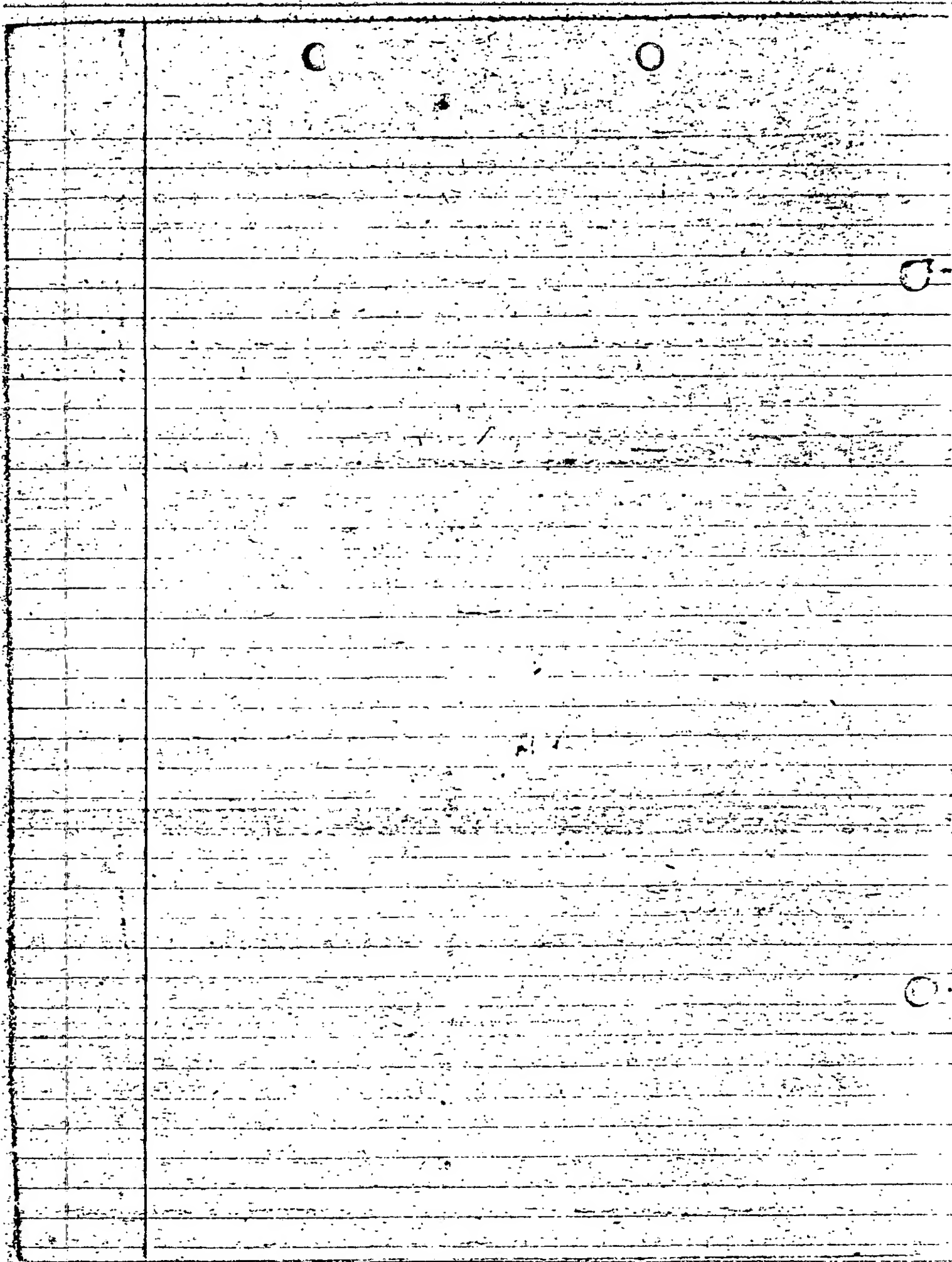
11



action for the Fall of 1952 with limited action
to which just then I did not want to
for 1952 (with a particularly narrow ground
and my local business). The University in 1952
in America the movement in a certain point
(Latter) but then. The point that more
a family here to be ~~the~~ the middle of
to bring with from my college
The second year (I began with the first
is another a little further south) from
to bring the movement and action
Latter Family. over on the

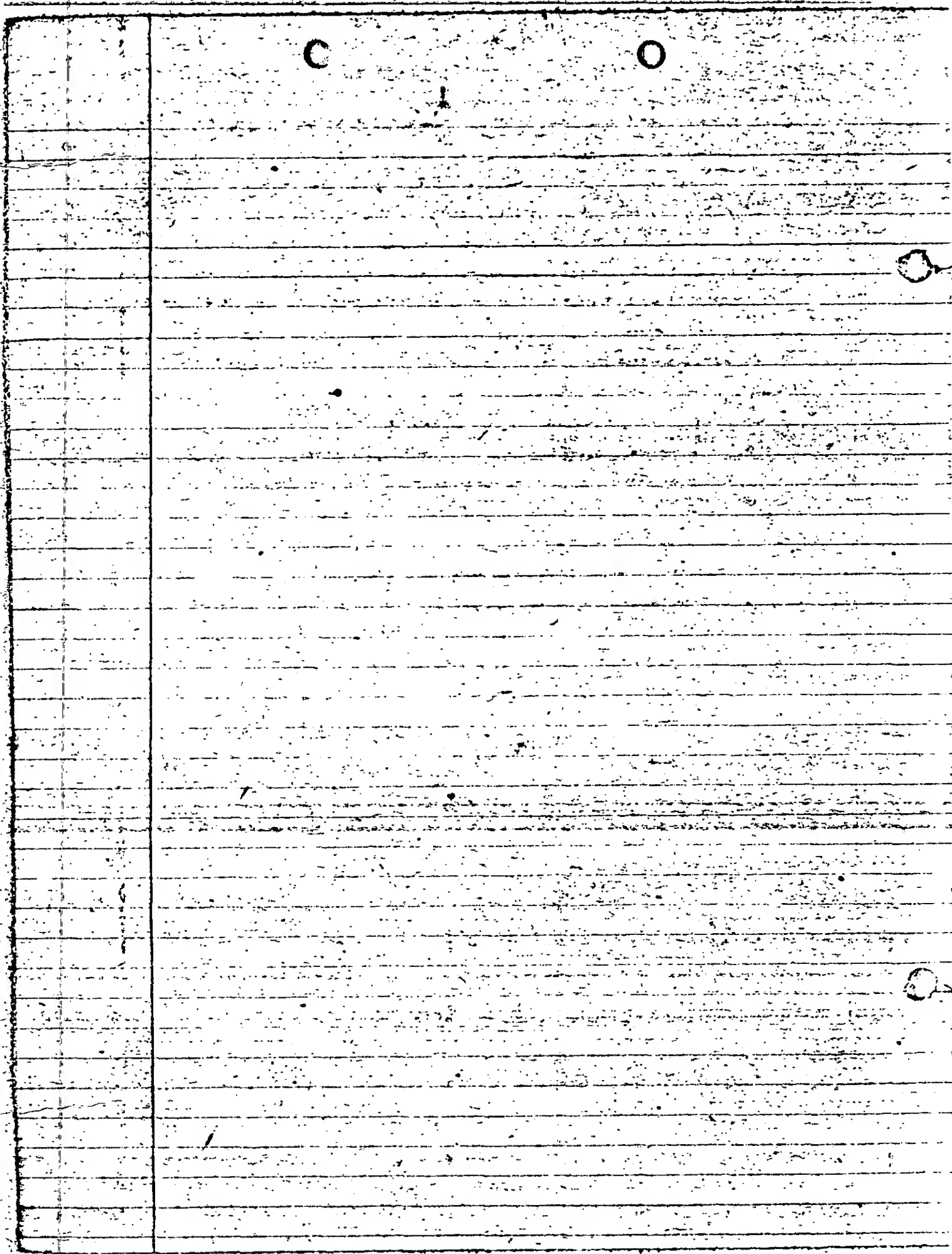
[illegible]

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them.



I have been thinking about you a great deal lately. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy with my work, but I always find time to think of my friends. Please write to me when you have a chance. I would love to hear from you.

In Jan & Feb 1940, I was sent to all the big cities in the Midwest. I was supposed to see all the big cities (I was very reluctant to do all this) was to attempt to force the big cities to furnish data to the Gov. as a final report. I was given some receipts which this had and some for money as a token of reward. I plus some data he had and supplied. I was still a bit of a problem. But I should not give this up. I was convinced that I attempted to do as much as I could & resulting in this book now to me, I still tried.



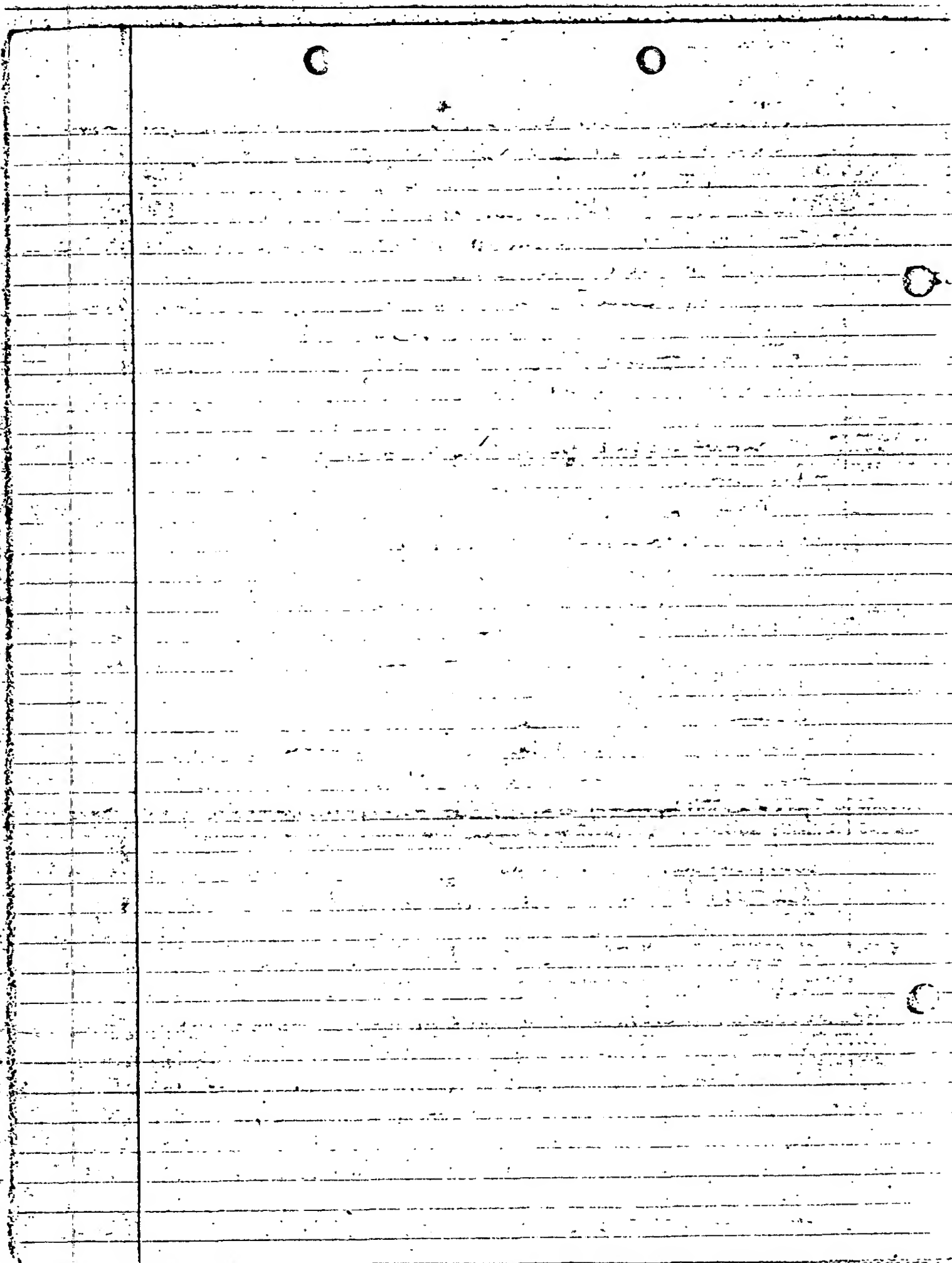
[illegible]

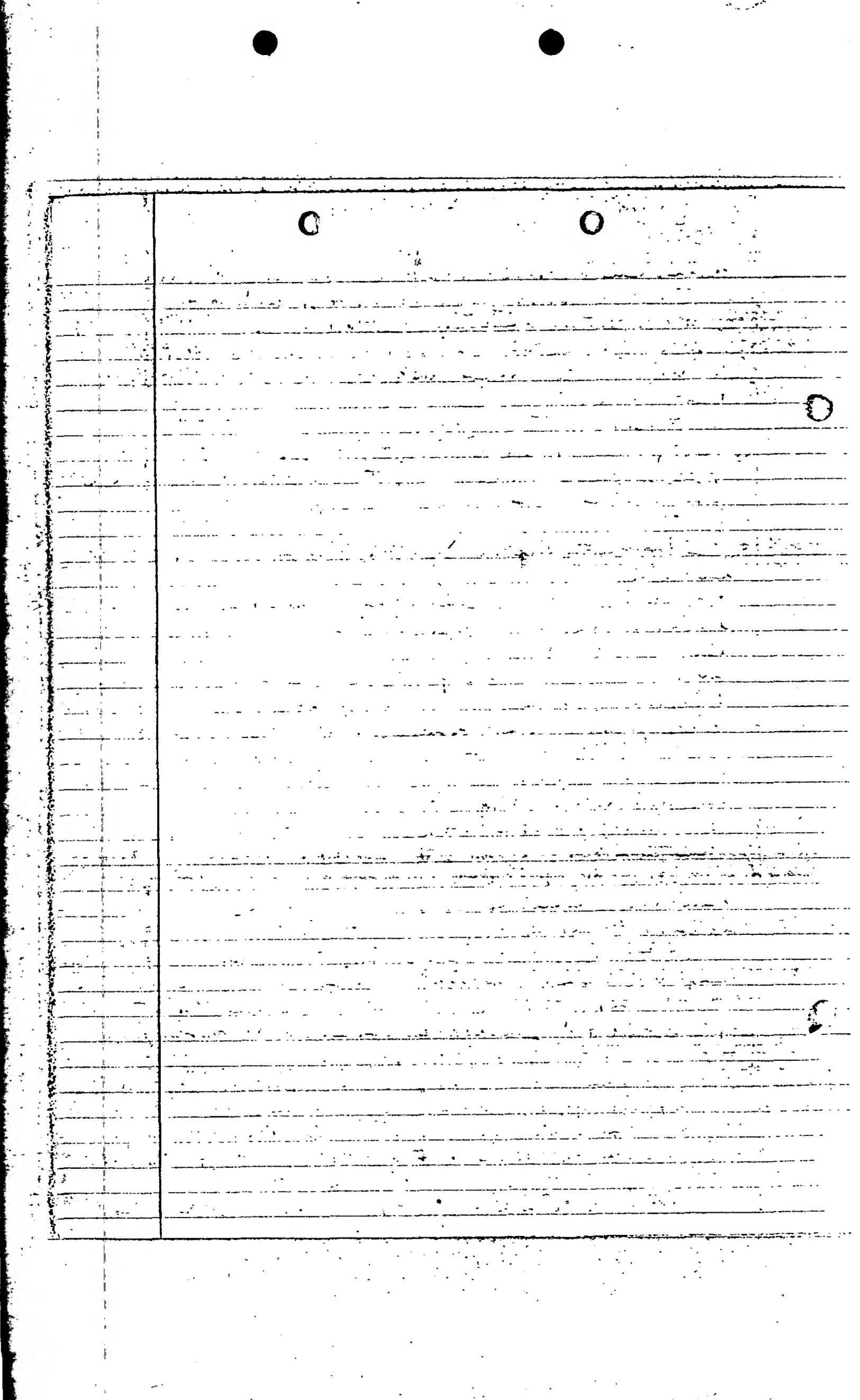
The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the plane was the cold. It was a sharp contrast to the warm, humid air of the South. The ground beneath my feet was a mix of dirt and gravel, and the air smelled of dust and the faint scent of pine. I looked up at the sky, where a few wispy clouds were scattered across a pale blue expanse. The sun was high, casting a bright light that felt both welcoming and intense. I took a deep breath, feeling the cool air fill my lungs. It was a strange sensation, one of being both here and not here at the same time. The silence was broken by the distant hum of the plane's engines and the occasional chirp of a bird. I felt a sense of anticipation, a mix of excitement and nervousness. This was my first experience of the South, and I was determined to make the most of it.

The new survey for 1904 & 1905 for
 the boundary with the Province of
 Ontario on the north side of the
 river on the line of the old
 1899 boundary (the river) & the
 boundary on the north side of the
 river south of the river boundary
 on the north side of the river boundary
 on the north side of the river boundary

and surely on an active added attention, I am
not shaking functionally but a deadly earnest,
but it was just the manner in which I was
asked to accomplish this task, on the occasion
of my meeting with John in N.Y. just before
leaving for ~~my~~ the first trip to the F.B.I.,
I was asked to pick up a ^{part E.} ~~part E.~~ from a man
~~whom~~ whom I had never identified as David
Thompson. I did do a paid Thompson & Co
to enable his wife to continue to stay in
Albuquerque near him. True, I was surprised
when I found Thompson to be a D.I. but
I did carry out the mission.

Further she was a person capable of dealing with
people of ~~an~~ diversified backgrounds. From
a truly brilliant mind such as Klaus Fuchs, to
a capable technician such as ~~John~~, to an
unknown person such as David Thompson, to
an able but hostile person such as ~~the~~
& finally with a revolutionary in ~~his~~ ~~dis~~ ~~dis~~
~~dis~~ was the absolute ~~dis~~ ~~dis~~ ~~dis~~
and ~~dis~~.





A hand-drawn sketch of a geological profile. The profile is divided into several layers. The top layer is labeled '2.1. Layer'. Below it is a layer labeled '2.2. Layer'. The bottom layer is labeled '2.3. Layer'. The layers are separated by wavy lines. There are arrows pointing to the layers. The sketch is drawn on a grid background.

2000

٢١٠

O

C

O

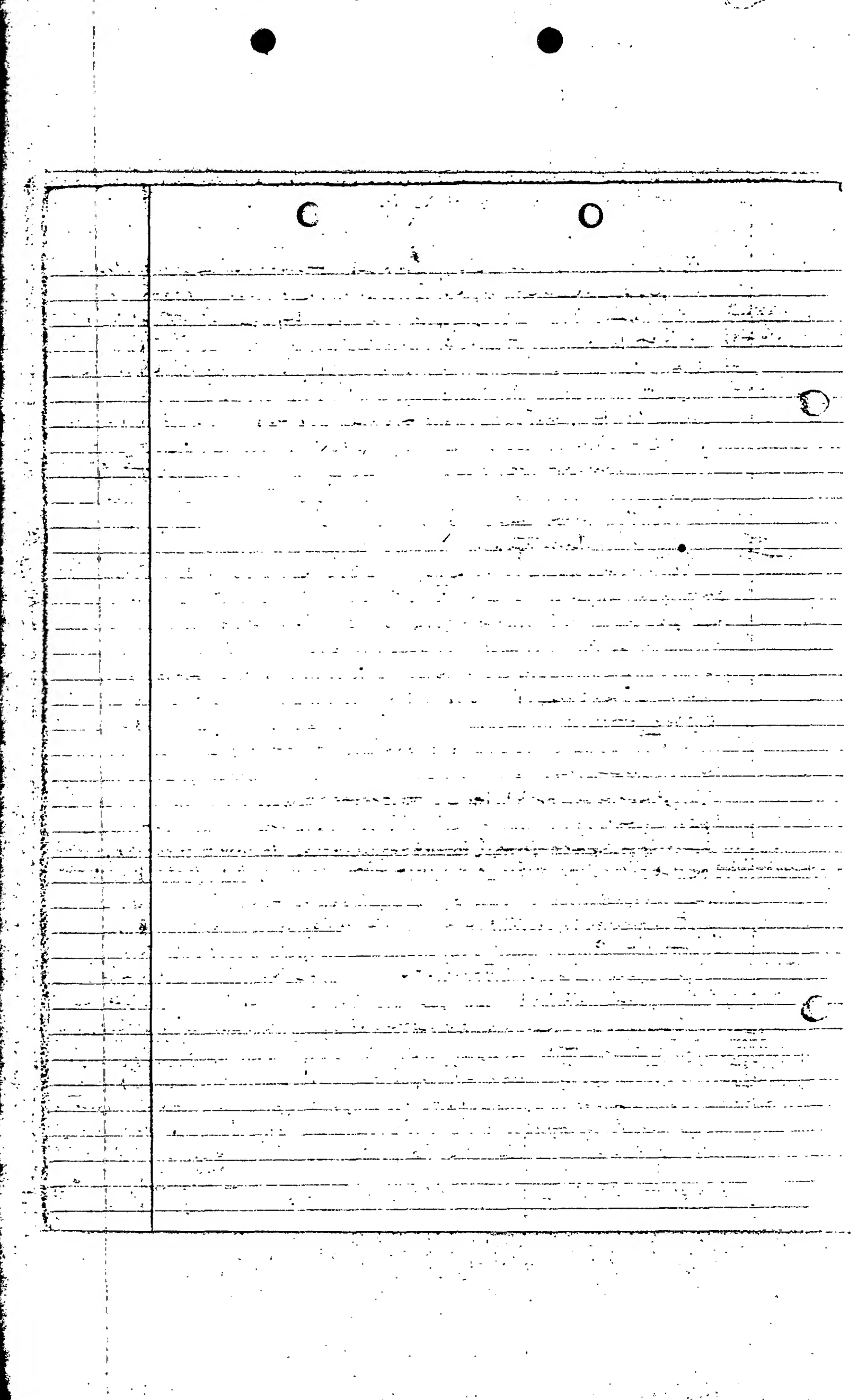
O

O

I am in contact with the one mentioned and have from
four other well known, or a great number of
our nation - "Our in plenty" ~~to~~
get as much for us in the world, it is only
a great amount of labor, all is needed in the effort
subject is indispensable to be a great man, a great
a great reputation, "We need a revolution to us."
example this. Look within the only ~~the~~ the one
of our nation of labor on which we have
I must refer to, however, for a ~~one~~ ~~thing~~!

1. 64 b 1 -

[illegible][illegible]



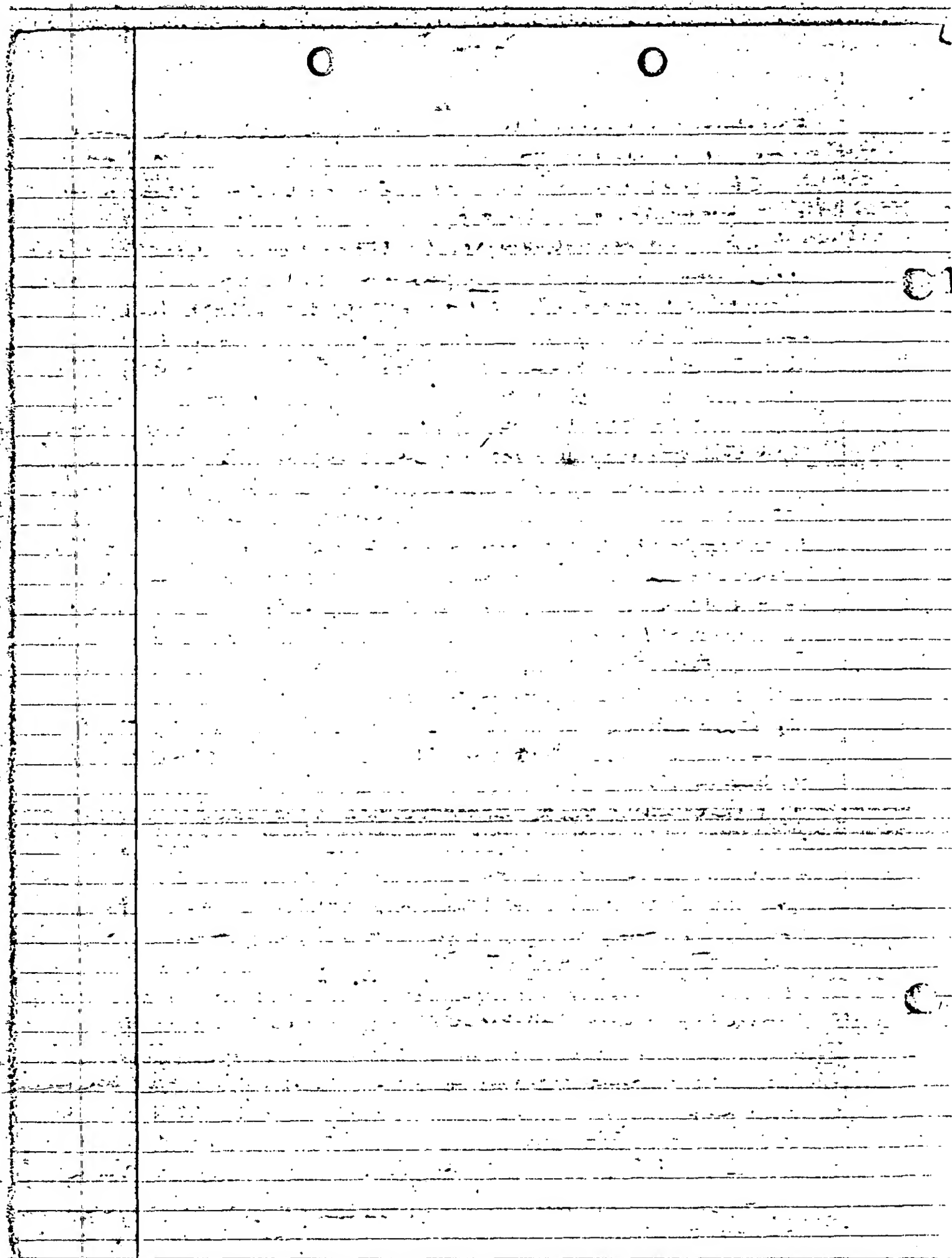
① Planning and development of the project
 The first step in the planning process is to define the project's purpose and objectives. This involves identifying the problem to be solved and the goals to be achieved. Once the objectives are clear, the next step is to develop a project plan. This plan should outline the project's scope, timeline, budget, and the roles and responsibilities of the team members. It should also identify potential risks and how they will be managed.

② Organizing resources and personnel
 The second step in the planning process is to organize the resources and personnel needed to complete the project. This involves identifying the skills and expertise required for each task and assigning team members to those tasks. It also involves determining the budget for the project and the resources needed to complete it.

③ Implementing the project plan
 The third step in the planning process is to implement the project plan. This involves executing the tasks outlined in the plan and monitoring the progress of the project. It also involves communicating with the team members and stakeholders to ensure that everyone is on the same page and that the project is on track.

④ Evaluating the project's progress
 The fourth step in the planning process is to evaluate the project's progress. This involves comparing the actual progress of the project to the planned progress and identifying any deviations. It also involves identifying the reasons for any deviations and taking corrective action to get the project back on track.

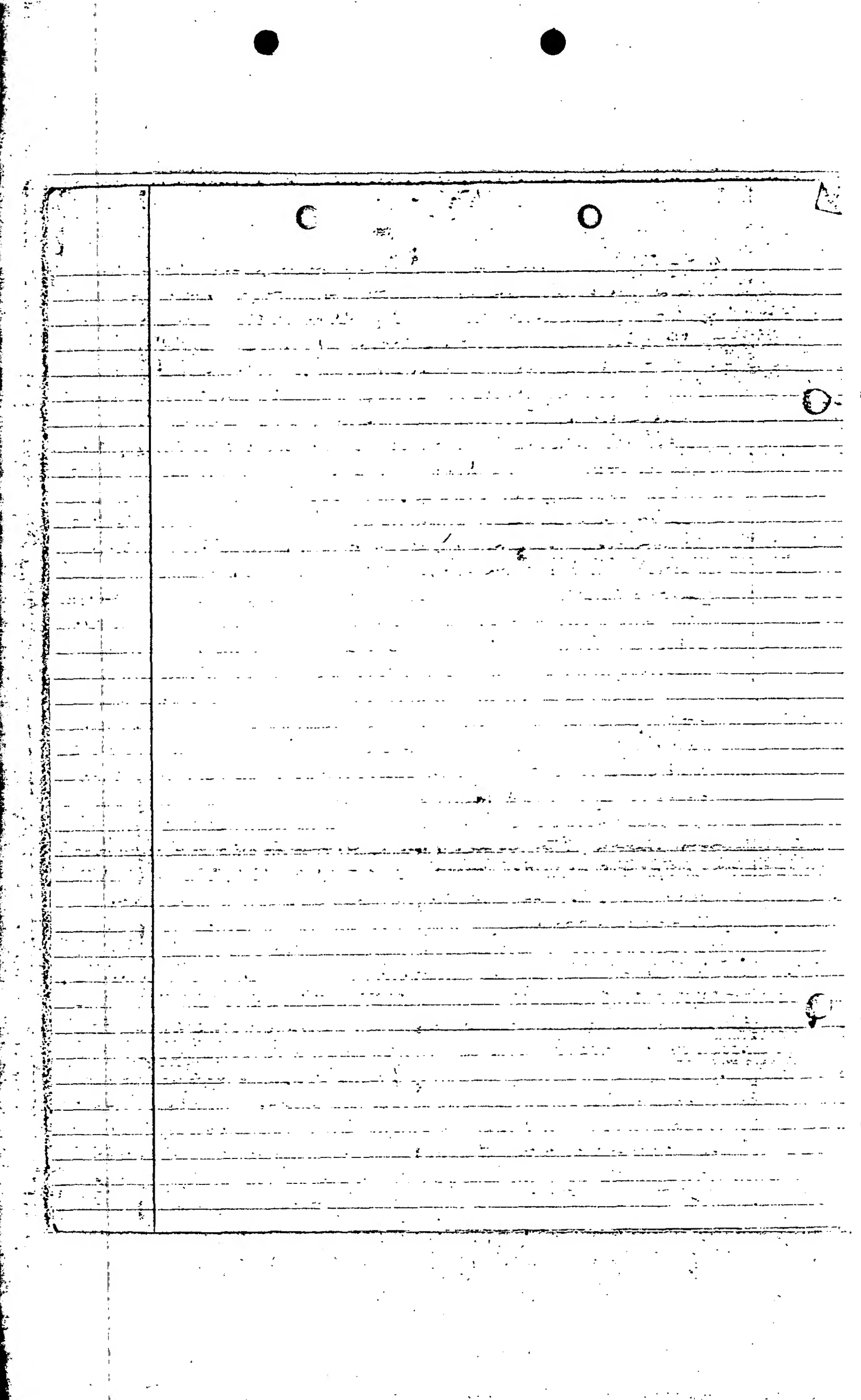
⑤ Closing the project
 The final step in the planning process is to close the project. This involves completing all the tasks outlined in the plan and ensuring that the project's objectives have been achieved. It also involves evaluating the project's performance and identifying lessons learned for future projects.

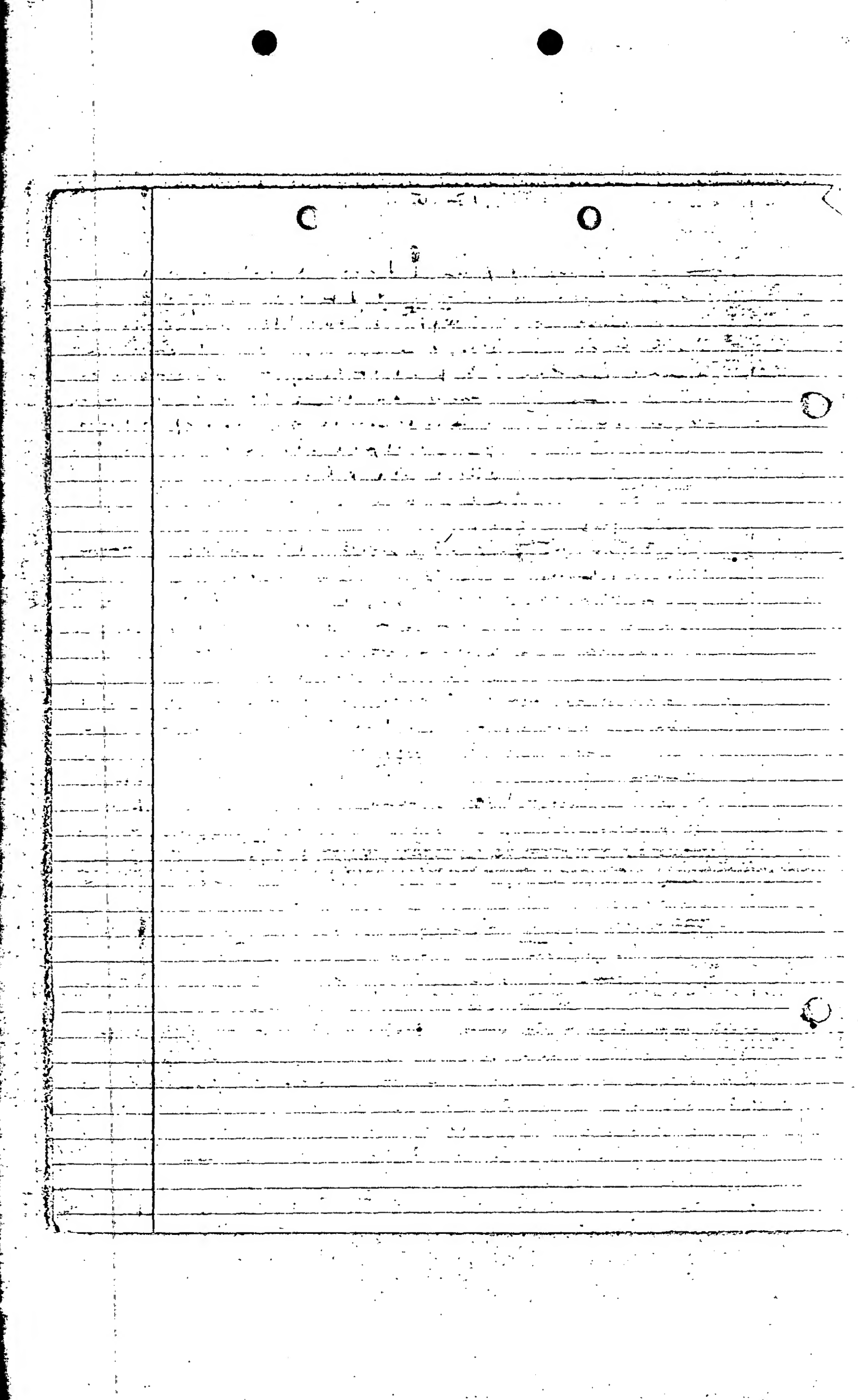


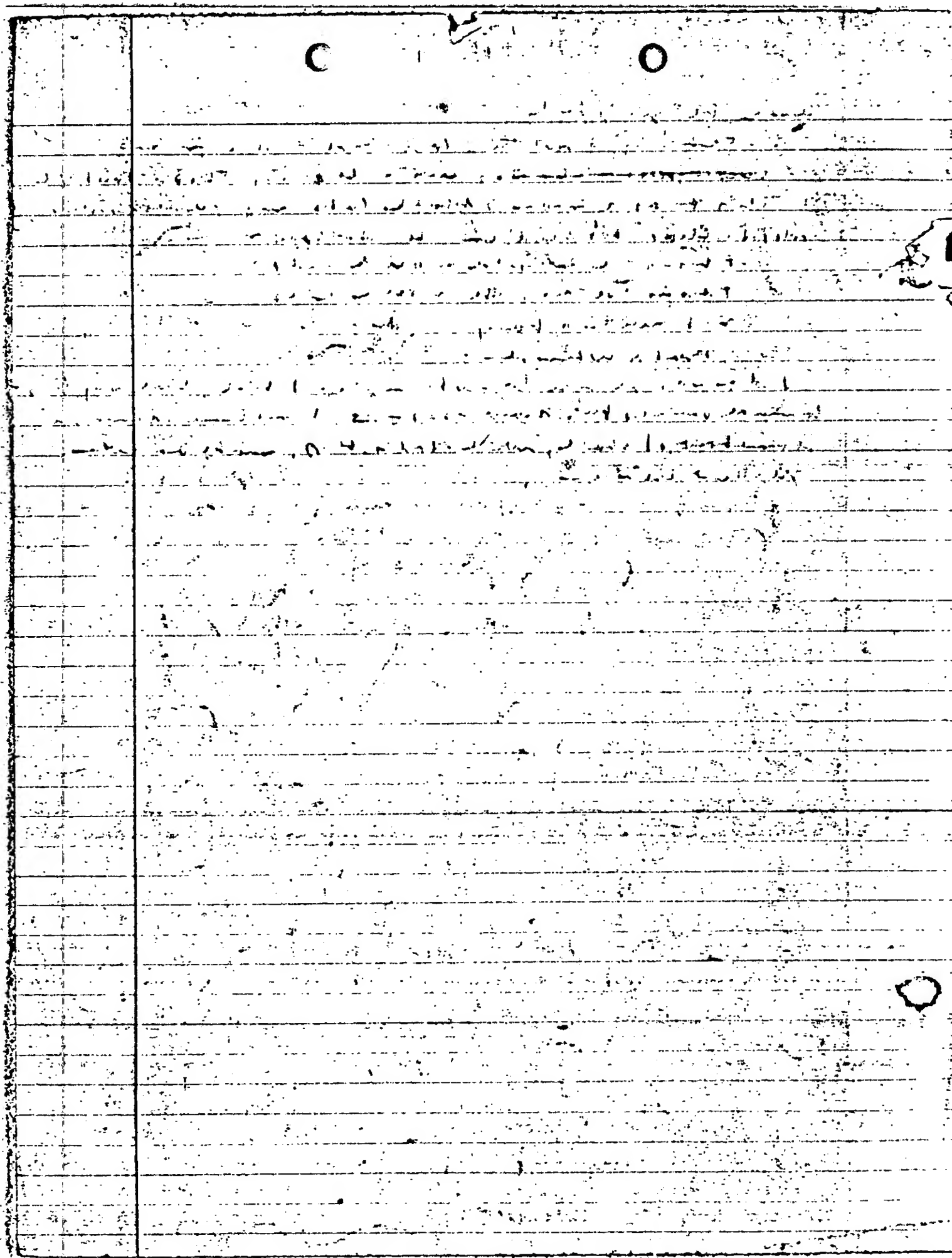
I may be ~~some~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~field~~ ~~of~~ ~~chemistry~~ ~~but~~ I was a bitter
& frustrated man that a man who longed for recognition
in the field of chemistry. But this is not so. I had always
been most happy when I was left in laboratory
to work. Those who know me can bear this. My ac-
complishments were not startling but the work
was good & creditable and I felt that always I
was becoming more skilled & able. As for the
~~extensive~~ difficulties in obtaining my degree, I
was all the more proud of the struggle necessary &
the fact that it had finally been attended with
success. And I had earned every penny of the
tuition, too. The only time that I was ever
intimidated was in 1944 when I was told that there
would be difficulty in entering grad. school because
of the fact that my credits were so scattered. Further
the fact of my industrial accomplishments seemed
to carry no weight. To those who doubt in ~~the~~
my ~~and~~ of the Graduate School.

1. *Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.*

(m)







0

12.5

C

was in the field

① Finally, I have to go to school with a

~~very early start~~ with a very early start

day + on a new school day and morning

THURSDAY. Left the house at the 11th hour

7 to 10 in the morning the night

7 to 10 in the morning the night

not much is going

not a whole lot

I do not know the situation. I have done my best
to make sure that I have the best of the situation
I do not know, with that in mind, I will be there
quite well.

John

John

John

icallies, or des. In a dentally I shall try to
make the detailing of these matters in this
a well succeeding section (that of ^{growth} of plants &
the appointments) flow as naturally and
as as imposed as manner as possible,
The earlier ones are appropriate but I
shall ~~not~~ nevertheless to close the ^{from within} section

[illegible]

be come, according to photographs my
playmates in Switzerland were little
creatures of about ~~the~~ ^{the} two-headed ~~kind~~
of about my age, 3 or 4. ~~Now~~ now said
that I would play happily till I got
bored, then I pulled their curls &
they would go home crying. Sometimes
I wish I had carried out this attitude
in later life, when I became the least
opposite in believing that is, exaggeratedly

Three. From earliest childhood I was
on the "thriving" piece, I have had the
habit, ~~and~~ of contentedly working
to myself in my absolute ~~own~~
retired room, to which when I was
young I would take place when as a child
I would be at my by myself or reading
- & later as an adult when I worked
in a laboratory; & some of my co-workers
could not stand it & ~~at~~

It must have been
entirely true to a doctor
because

— for my road I was almost completely unaware of it. This "morning low" was only of the other routine workers at the Panama Canal Co. seemed ~~more~~ closely associated with records during which the old work was progressing rather for study of future content.

[illegible]

Friday: ~~Evening~~ the time I was about eight,
was used to deliver ^{sermons} on the Sabbath & on
week days by reading of ^{sermons} ~~sermons~~ from the

daily Forward a various collection of ^{golden} ~~beaver~~ ^{fish} tales and news! (curious)

a. a series called "The Denial of a Jewish Messiah" - their hilarious tale concerned a Jewish student who was substituting for a ill Rabbi in a synagogue & his views on Biblical History. God is a tramp because wherever the Jews go there is God & the Jews have wandered all over the earth, God is a tramp.

Q. E. D.

d - I shall have much to do: I shall (Saturday after the pudding) - a series of dreams by a character after a heavy meal on the Sabbath; he always wound up in dirt, so hardly he would be rescued by ^{awake} falling off the couch on which he ~~was lying~~ ^{was falling sleep}.

c - The stories of ~~Charles~~ ^{Alfred} ~~Cassidy~~ -
which have been ^{essentially} ~~practically~~ ^{repeated} ~~passed~~ -
repeated by the ~~same~~ ^{same} ~~clerk~~ ^{clerk} ~~himself~~
of the various "representations"
only" & the fourth paddler from
Canton Europe who came to
Paris & called on Baron Rothschild.

— after all where both the
d- The delightful stories of Komen in
the forward & the children Penney,
the fish who lived at 888 Pitt St,
in the back, & wrote Kapoyse,
(wrote backwards) who did every
thing in reverse.

Probably the ^{& still daily} ~~the~~ ^{& still daily} ~~there~~ ^{& still daily} ~~that~~ attracted me
was ^{& still daily} ~~quasi~~ ^{& still daily} ~~the~~ ^{& still daily} ~~earthly~~ ^{& still daily} ~~quality~~ ^{& still daily} ~~of~~ ^{& still daily} ~~fanciful~~
~~literature & folk tales~~ ^{& still daily} ~~and~~ ^{& still daily} ~~other~~
~~to get it also runs through these tales~~
an undertone of dissensions & what, while
kindly in intent, still results in a

added to a certain willful indifference as regards
sewer lines

general cropping of stories in authority
particularly in the field of orthodox Jewish
religion. And now this is opportunity
to point their nose to the ~~contradiction~~ ^{contradiction} here! It would be
the old hand expressing the same thing
of the mythical tales & then would tell
me of the various absurd extremes of the
orthodox Jewish faith (such as the ~~would~~ ^{would}
point out their historical origins); ~~and~~ ^{and}
dishes for meat & milk & products; my

grandmother returning from synagogue
on Yom Kippur & asking the children where
they had spent while at home - built a house.
Answer: "as has been, ~~whether~~ ^{whether}
we had had a bowel movement"; boys of 12
begging for forgiveness for a long catalog of
sins on Yom Kippur, any one of which would
have made them very precious indeed;
old Lokatze, our grocer, beating his breast on
the Day of Atonement & other, pleading
for mercy, & then returning in the
evening to his store & once again playing
a chant on the scales while weighing out
the corned beef.

While practicing
but you ~~were not~~ ^{were not} a ~~grocer~~ ^{grocer} was
not irreligious; it was just that
we despised hypocrisy & the nothing
out of air & communicated much
of these beliefs to me. I say he was not
a practicing agnostic; he would tell me
of my grandfather & his devout faith in
God when things went bad (as during a
~~period~~ ^{period}) "Soll ich bitten" (Soll ich
bitten) & the his result was ~~the~~ ^{the} removing
of his cropping and then ~~again~~ ^{again} did
arrive - in the form of ~~food~~ ^{food} from the
city! "I am not God did that!" ~~that~~ ^{that}

...advised him gently & in pleasant
have a vestige of his devotion; my brother
in named ~~quest~~ fresh but we found
always called him "Israel" for or this
because of Grandpa's orders to his children
when I did & you name a child after me,
don't dare to use a hostile version of
my name as it must be ~~Yusuf~~ & so to
this day I call my brother Yusuf & am some-
what taken aback when I hear him addressed
by the unfamiliar "Joe". I was told once
and there were too many wonderful things
in this earth for ~~it~~ to be explained by
human minds; she ~~always~~ said that there
was too much of beauty in the world for us
to entirely understand in vision; but she ~~also~~ ^{claimed}
that it was in the ^{in her} ~~overcoming~~ of religious
that ~~was~~ with the true spirit of faith
& humility that humans got tangled up.

To continue in the matter of various
books. In the Reading, I must have
read my first book out of mind.
It comes back ^{remains} ~~to me~~ clearly; it was about the
adventures of Hodel-like creatures, the
Drowns, and I recall a feeling of anxiety
when the book ended, ~~that was~~ after
happy though the conclusion was — there
was no more to read & that there were other
books. many, many others. The adventures
of Tom Swift; The Rover Boys; The
Frank Merriwell stories; the ~~the~~ ^{only} stories of
all these & Indians by Joseph Altshuler
— curious that the only character I can
recall here was called ~~Phillips~~ ^{Phillips} ~~Robert~~ ^{Robert} H-
adventures of Three Musketeers series of Alex
andre Dumas (I read them all six in a summer
or the end of 18, though I must
confess I did not quite grasp the artistic
aim of

I recall Tom
Swift's book
of the
adventures
of Tom
Swift

I recall the
adventures
of Tom Swift
the book
of the
adventures
of Tom
Swift

of the character 'arabian', the stories of
 satraps, and this by Ralph Henry Lysons
 with early ^{to the author} ~~illustrations~~ and I was occasionally
 absorbed there. It was my habit at ~~that~~
 during these years, say 12 to ¹⁸ to ~~sit~~ ^{to}
 sit in a chair of ~~unmentioned~~ ^{unmentioned} ~~leather~~ ^{leather}
 with a number of ^{and} ~~crusts~~ ^{crusts} of ~~unperished~~ ^{unperished}
 bread which I had ~~correct~~ ^{correct} rubbed salt &
 garlic & to munch ~~aromatically~~ ^{aromatically} away while
 I read. ~~Other~~ ^{Further} ~~men~~ ^{men} used to prepare large
 quantities (2 or 3 12 qt pots) of ~~cookies~~ ^{cookies} and
 a ~~stew~~ ^{stew} I would also consume.

Of ~~you~~ ^{for a few days} Charles Dickens. We once had
 a boarder a young Viennese immigrant, and
 he gave me a copy of 'Great Expectations' as
 a gift - I can still see its faded green cover
 & the ~~red~~ ^{red} imitation gold lettering on the
 cover. I have said that I would not be long
 & I meant it, but this did actually occur;
 after reading in the early pages of the boy who
 had crumb of bread in his shirt & some ~~revel~~
~~them~~ ^{then} out to the street & ~~convict~~ ^{convict}
~~then~~ ^{then} to the action of ~~nothing~~ ^{nothing} a line of ~~hand~~ ^{hand}
 my ~~stark~~ ^{stark} & going out to ~~look~~ ^{look} for a convict
 in ~~depression~~ ^{depression}. But I'm afraid I was a little
 too young (about 14) when I read David
 Copperfield - his love affairs puzzled me;
 it was in high school and I became ac-

quainted with poetry but the introduction was
 a pretty ~~bad~~ ^{bad} affair. ~~with this comes~~ ^{with this comes}
 "Allgro & the Penelope & Mowbray's story"
 from Peter Parley (taken completely out of
 context & without explanation) all ~~all~~
~~with this comes~~ ^{with this comes} ~~my true appreciation~~
 of Milton & Mowbray had to wait for
 till my more mature yrs. I did ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~except~~
 for the archaic language I did ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~shakely~~
 seriously because I have a deep fondness for any

the first
 of the
 famous
 murders

... of the theater, the short stories of
O'Henry & the "Lone" & "Laddie" dog stories of
Albert Payson Terhune were far more con-
nected with reality for me. During this period,
too, I ~~read~~ ^{wrote} many of the western stories of
Zane Grey & consistently would identify ~~me~~
myself with the quick-on-the-draw, lawless
heroes of the old west.

I have almost forgotten the name Doyle. He was
again at the public library that I first entered
world of ~~Robert~~ ^{Robert} ~~Steele~~ ^{Steele} & the "Red-headed League"
and the ^{deadly} villainous Professor Moriarty; I was
(not feeling) when Holmes & Moriarty
fell into that abyss in the Alps & rejoiced
when Doyle resurrected them. I even read
the author's statements dealing with
spiritualism. ^{No doubt} ~~it was~~ ^{it was} ~~hard~~
these talks which ~~came~~ ^{came} ~~to~~ ^{to} my mind for
for the several chapters mysteries that I had
never read (this figure is no exaggeration)

^{Q 10} ~~Q 10~~ The pleasure of day dreaming.
Whether it was due to my reading or not, I
cannot say, but I definitely did spend
a good deal of time in ~~depleting~~ ^{depleting} the
very ~~abstract~~ ^{concrete} nature of ~~my~~ ^{my} giving Harry Hall
as one of the principal characters, always of
course an ~~self~~ ^{self} - sacrificing ~~man~~ ^{man},
~~these~~ ^{these} ~~resemblances~~ ^{resemblances} varied from athletic hero, to the
dour, outcast of the Zane Grey type, to one of
athlete's Indian fighter. I must confess
that I found nothing at this, particularly
physically, ridiculously ~~easy~~ ^{easy} in high school
& I ~~did~~ ^{did} ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~enjoy~~ ^{enjoy} ~~it~~ ^{it} ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~much~~ ^{much} ~~of~~ ^{of} the
tedium of these courses by dropping into
series.

^{Q 11} ~~Q 11~~ This might almost be called a
corollary of day dreaming and it concerns
the simulated ~~game~~ ^{game} of ~~football~~ ^{football}

En way
add
puck
& call
with
+ 4
hall
are
present
F
with
1910

19

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript or document, spanning multiple lines. The text is dense and appears to be a continuous narrative or record. The handwriting is cursive and characteristic of the Ottoman or Persian periods. The document is written on a single sheet of paper with a vertical margin line on the left. There are two circular holes at the top, suggesting it was part of a bound volume. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper.

8
~~month~~; the University of Pennsylvania summer camp for undernourished children throughout the period covered by this history, & in particular from the days of me to ~~fourth~~, I was ~~quite~~ small, weak & sickly. I had not too much interest in food, except for sweets, & the slightest cold in the fall would stay with me all winter. At that time ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~possible~~, & I think even now, the University of Pennsylvania's Christian Association operated a camp at Green Lane, some 50 miles ^{northwest} of Philadelphia, where, in co-operation with the public school system undernourished & undernourished boys were sent for from 10 to 20 day periods. I went ~~there~~ ^{at} ~~two~~ ^{two} successive summers, beginning ~~with~~ the age of twelve & as ~~the~~ the saying goes, "Boy, did I have fun!" ~~and~~ much more to the point I put on from five to seven pounds ^{during} each stay. The appetite that I developed there has stayed with me throughout these years; I ate every ^{thing} I was the only boy at our table who ~~got to~~ ^{enjoyed} ~~like~~ ^{for} ~~himself~~ & as a result all of the others would heap their portions on my plate & I would devour every bit of it - I still love the stuff. Then there were these intriguing ~~obstacles~~ ^{campfires} surrounded by huge boulders on which the boys would perch while the ~~counsellors~~ ^{counsellors} ~~told about sports~~ (all university athletes) told about sports & would preach the doctrine of fair play. Yes, I had fun, passed my hours & all, and when the slow reading book would re-enter the cooking environs of Philadelphia, I felt very badly.

~~Each~~, starting at the age of 12
 turning for some fifteen or fourteen
 I was one of a very close group of
 6 or 7 boys, Larry Liberman, Danny
 Smith & Frank Keeler, Larry & Danny
 were & met in a ^{neighborhood} school
 was a friend of Larry's (all went abse
 lived at 704 P. St., a mile or so away)
 in the immediate neighborhood, I f
 that we were close was an understat
 for we went everywhere together,
 together & would constantly in our
 these friends. We shared each other's
 & sorrows ^{in a very} adopted the Diagona
 or of "one for all, all for one", when

extent I was afraid of ^{me} the razor or sharp
end of cable.

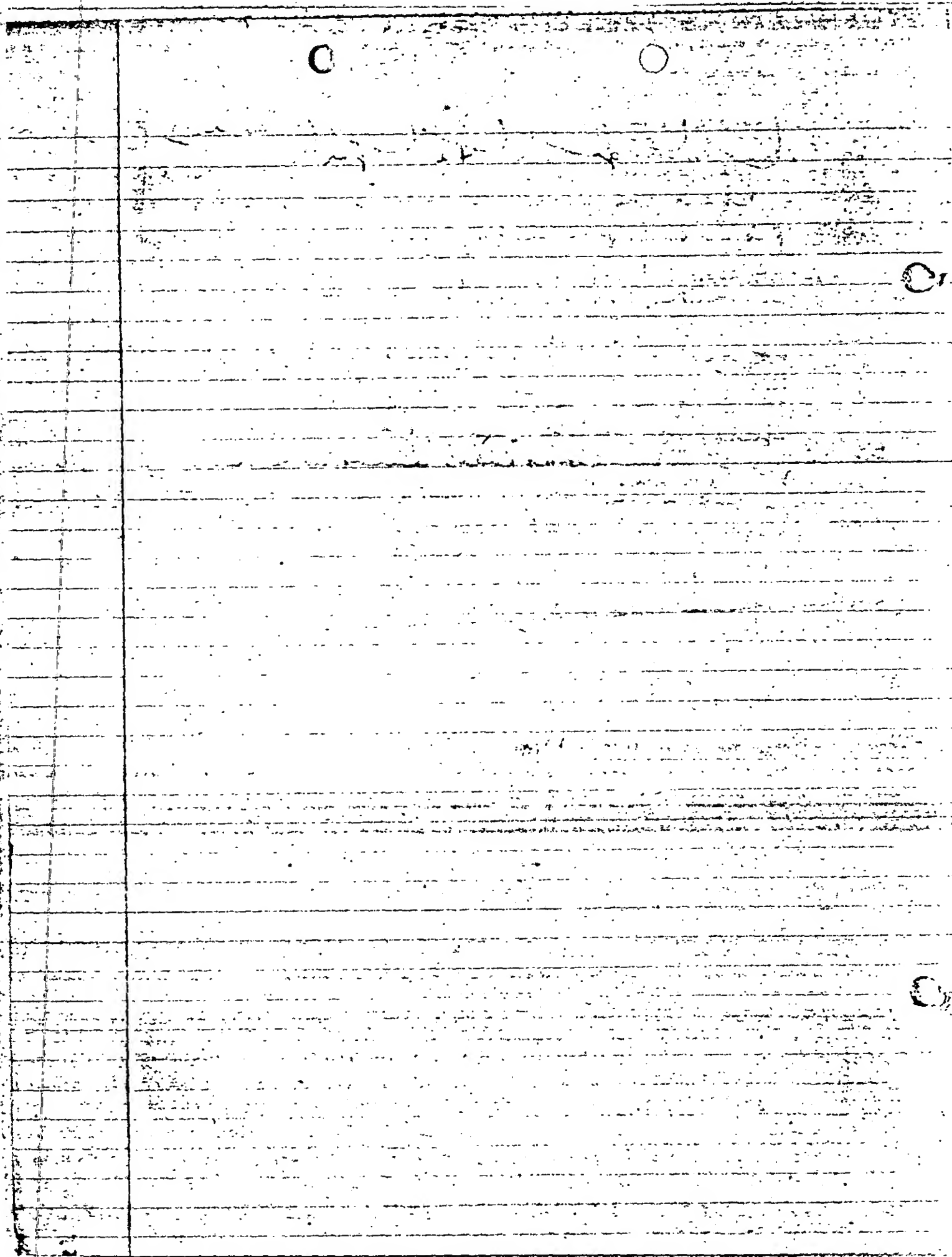
a
desire
back of
and was
east
be
for the
of group.

if we must designate one such, it always ~~seemed~~ ^{appeared} that Abe had a head & thoughts which were somewhat far too mature ^{advanced} for his years; & possibly we looked up to him, because in the light of attitude of his counsel always seemed so shrewd.

his ~~colored~~ always.
Sammy was the black sheep of the
gang, black that is to our parents; ~~his~~
~~the~~ father was a professional gambler &
a wastrel who lived high in New York
& who only came home when ill or and
Sammy (who resembled him physically to
the powerful nose, domed forehead & bull
shoulders) was automatically suspect.
For ~~but~~ ^{just} ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~he~~ ^{he} ~~had~~ ^{had} ~~shown~~ ^{shown} ~~how~~ ^{how} ~~wrong~~ ^{wrong} ~~our~~ ^{our} ~~parents~~ ^{parents}
were & how far more accurate was
the boys' judgment.

Lynny was the oldest of eleven children. His father was tubercular & was usually in various sanatoria. Mrs. Leberman worked & the rest of the family's income was made up by charitable support. The boy was tall & thin & freckled & a happy and generous nature albeit sometimes foolishly so. Lyn, naturally, left school at an earlier opportunity (age fourteen) to add to ~~the~~ his ~~family's~~ ~~income~~ ~~in some~~ ~~substitute~~ ~~to~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ food for ~~that~~ the always hungry brood in his house.

Franklin was has always been a very steady going & solid sort and I somehow looked ^{upon} him as a confidante. That even the mature Abe - ~~the fatherland~~ ~~was to~~ possibly because Frank could be so reassuring while to a certain



and I can
well see
myself
in the
dormitory
at night
after
the
air of 1917
I was with
Lester Baker
and
myself
in the
room at 400
Hillside
I was playing
a game there

My first experience
was when I was in a rooming house at the Farmers
School, where I was to stay during my first year.
I did not like it very much, but I did not have much choice.
I was most uncomfortable with
Richard Barthelmess as "Tobacco Devil"
when his dog was killed by his cousins.
Thrilled to the adventures of Rudolph Valentino,
as "The Chick" & within little as "The Sea Hawk".
But it was with the live theater that
my real romance reached ^{an end} that day
continued with my playmate's migration to the
very present. My first introduction was
during the negotiation of a sketch by the
evenings at summer camps for under-
privileged children (operated by the funds of
Pennsylvania State Board Pa.), it was undertaken
a child & a ^{young man} officer but was played
with a real zest & my ribs ached with
laughter. Later when I was about 16
mom took me to see Molly Pierson in
a farce at the arch St Theater. I still remember
recall one night Molly being sent to the police
house to get a bottle of whiskey. (This was
prohibition). While in High School I
even got a job during a presentation of Peter
Pan at the old Broadway Theater (Was it on
the east side bet Walnut & Locust) but I
was disappointed because I only sold 1 box. First
I was too frightened to call out my names when
asked & secondly I was in a terrific charge rush
from the audience. I had seen on the stage
of the wonderful music of
Carmen. Throughout my High School
years I was small & slight, height 5'3" to
5'4" & weight 90 to 110 lbs. & consequently
my interest was whicarious. But I did play
football on one the hard pavement of Phillips St
& on one of the dumps lots. I still remember
the thrill of one particularly clean over field tackle
that I made, and ^{it was} quite good and
then ^{my} hip tendon & laid me up for a week.
After which he said later that ^{afternoon} I was -

add
to include
chain of
events
falling
love
with
Molly

professional gambler and a wastrel who
lived high in New York

then there were the glorious ~~saucers~~ ^{saucers}
(saucers) which actually were ^{perishable}
serious that lasted nearly all night & to
which we brought the ingredients of ^{the}
necessary sustenance — the long spiced sausage,
the mustard, ^{the} pumpkin seed bread, & the
good water of the host ^{traditionally} supplied
with the cards. And it should be marked that
no money was ever involved in these games
as ^{downright} viciously — would as they were — for such
when they would only create enemies & spoil the fun
hours of slipping into ^{suddenly} unprincipled ^{and}
remiss of abstraction.

view
date by
Hall
Pay
your
loyalty to friends

Coming for rest of follow
if you want a hard cup of
milk you will succeed

only successful man is one
who is willing to contribute
Don't forget for John - 4th
circle - Part III

Let me remind you that all
we are suspicious of is the
of people - but let them
before I really know them

also very much interested in
addition to the fact that you
are interested in the fact that you

reminded by having - since
and the fact that the fact that

nothing is a fact that
attitude of any person
about at any time -

S. U. Govt.
Institution of the
S. U. Govt.
nothing due to any
opportunity of the

not a fact that the fact that

not a fact that the fact that

not a fact that the fact that

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not a fact that the fact that

Close friend

When we have found a comfortable & a dis-
 pathetic day, he disliked the disdaring of viol-
 grating & ^{later} was not too interested when his father
 wanted him to register in a pre-medical course
 — the boy's interests turned not readily
 toward business or anything dealing with
 machinery (He now owns a concern which
 manufactures hard rubber products). Every-

It was
 44/50 wishes
 not to stand
 on duty

thing from his first love affair to his present
 troubles at his plant, I became the recipient of
 Leon's difficulties. He was & is a gilly person;
 I can still recall him coming into my home
 when I was relieving duty one morning (while
 I was on the U.S.S. ship at the Ligas Refinery)
 & rushing upstairs shouting — "Mick! He
 ain't!" (not in my home) in mock imi-
 tation of his father's ^{equally exuberant} manner.

Sammy, I told was my other friend. His
 father died a drunkard & the four or five children
 had a hard life while his mother worked to
 support them. Sam was the oldest & was then
 about 12. He was at first the rival of much
 desire from the ^{other} boys, but Sammy
 had a tough fibre inside that striking
 body of his & could fight like a demon — he
 soon taught the others to respect him. We
 were very good friends in grammar
 school; we played hockey together & went
 on an expedition to the uncharted territory
 of deep & Coalhouse Lane; there we
 were chased by a high swift, stoned
 by some undeniably dirty youngsters,
 & while crossing a railroad trestle were
 almost caught by an oncoming freight.
 After Sam moved to a ^{nearby} ^{the} ^{area}
 — (during his sophomore
 year in high school) I would take the
 long trolley ride every two weeks & see

would go for bites at the park - In
later yrs I was at ^{2nd} ~~Pe~~ ^a ~~Canning~~ college
& I was in the Torrens Scientific School
of the University, we attended all of
the football games together.

Right now I want to understand the fact that all of the above are still my very good friends. Whatever drifting away occurred was due to three factors:

1. They walked & squirmed with
problems that surround
work. Hairy.

- 2 - From 1958 to 1960 I was involved in two activities which ~~consumed~~^{demanded} much of my time.

- a conspicuous work for the small
- village

2- going to school (just back)

~~San Xavier University~~ in
Cincinnati Ohio, the various
Evening courses from 1942

Sept to Dec 1949

- 2-- With the advent of Klaus Fuchs,
in particular, I deliberately
avoided my old friends wherever
possible because I thought,
should I become exposed
I would not want ~~to~~ ^{to}
putter the inevitable ~~in~~ ^{into} ~~the~~
(innocent though my wife) ~~into~~
the disgrace of being known
to my friends.

This ends the matter as to the nature of this story, that of joys, pleasures & happy events & brings up the contrasting third part, in a (dark, sorrowful & disheartening) picture, the time of demonstration is not as sharp as might be thought, but

I tried. ^{Even as a young man} I wanted
to play a musical instrument, ^{and have been}
was but blind or sight, we purchased a
a Victor talking machine (which we still
have) at ~~a low price~~ — this was only possible
because of the reduction in price that
A.P.s obtained as an employee. We
had some excellent records including
several Caruso's, T. A. Brown's &
the Contralto, Yessie Roseblatt, possibly
my interest goes back even further than
that to the plaintive widdle lullabies &
the various ~~folk~~ Friedrich's (singing
polka). In any event I wanted to play,
not a violin like as did Tom, but, a piano.
— However, such was not possible
under our meagre circumstances in the
early twenties. I sawed the children
in school who could read music &
now I still among adults. Once I started
to work in 1908, all such opportunity
vanished, probably there would be no
good chance as any to write that:
From 1908 to 1920 I worked first
12 hrs per day, seven days, a week &
then 10 hrs per day, six days a week;
from 1920 to 1930 I had all I could
do to keep up with my university studies
at Penn; from 1930 to 1935 I worked
nights & also went to night school;
and from 1935 on save the last
activities, I did make one abortive start
in 1946 towards taking piano lessons,
but then I ^{went} ^{working} to New York for
the next two years. Only once can I recall
complaining to ~~anyone~~ about the fact
that I could play no musical instrument
but I did it in a very crude & fumbling

27

三

✓

~~Don't know~~

















Robertson

Letter

friends
 numerous
 bottles, & a
 enormous
 into the
 for at the
 he still
 and no
 had but
 his dog
 crying

First to

not in possession
for 1/2 century

Fifth: the library at Broad & Boyle
etc. of one of my early delights was going to
borrowing books from this institu-
tion, but when I was about 15 years old
came two notes from our home
I was badly beaten up by a group of
Shuttluff boys when I came & took it to
and while returning from the library;
from that time on Pop, with my not
two unwilling agreement, insisted on
"convoying" me to the library - and he
would wait outside for some time
usually on Saturday nights
as long as I desired while I made my choice
of books. I must admit that I was very
much ashamed of this procedure
& took pains to conceal it from the other
boys; ~~but still~~ but still I had been aban-
doned by them on the occasion of the
shuttluff ambush, I was afraid ^{that} such
an affair might occur again. This
situation, that is, the aid of Pop
accompanying me to the library, lasted
for two years or so less & I started to
go to the library ~~without~~ ^{alone} & later I lost
my fear altogether.
Sixth: Tutoring & doing lessons for
other boys. This is one of those ^{very} ~~very~~ ^{desire} ~~desire~~ ^{desire}
affairs, while to a certain extent it was
pleasant, still it resulted in my
often getting into difficulties. From
the beginning of my schooling I discovered
that I had the happy faculty of being
able to write the ^{best} "compositions" & "essays"
which were required - & with the great
facility; soon I was called by other
boys & girls to do theirs for them &

was
very
tired
of the
friends
& had
a hard
time

I hurriedly agreed, but I must confess I
had worried inward all my creative efforts
on doing four or five in one night for
others & then, about 10 or 11 PM, would
discover that not only had I run dry but
also that I was getting sleepy. So I would
~~go to bed~~ & then stealthily awake at 5 AM & ~~try~~
frantically try to put together some-
thing acceptable. I still remember that
one of my steadiest clients was my
neighbor, the painter, son-in-law that had
had ^{considerable} ~~great~~ talent with a violin, but when it
came to writing he was useless, as an
extra (I paid free) added attraction, Mrs.
helped him with his writing & he

— in addition to his Hebrew
lessons — and a
later algebra, I too ~~did~~ ^{gave} a fair amount
of help to classmates in other subjects.
~~found~~ ~~because~~, I could never say no
to an appeal for schoolroom aid;
& since I had ~~submitted~~ ^{contributed} to a considerable
degree in heretofore man's ability in
making the more obscure things clear,
I never lacked for opportunities to do so.
~~But~~ ^{nevertheless} it must not be construed that I like
teaching; quite the opposite — it bored
me. But I do like helping people, ^{with} it
particularly those who are sincere & ~~will~~
~~themselves~~ ^{themselves} have latent possibilities &
who will themselves work hard. ^{Probably}
That is why I was able to tutor successfully
quite a few boys for college entrance
examinations. This is really a sequel to
this, the matter of tutoring. But there is
so much of record & quite connected
with it that it will be told separately.

In about my last week at high school, we
 were given a written test based on English
 people's names etc. The English instructor,
 head of the department, was a man
 called Farber & he had only recently come
 to Southern High from Frankford. Under
 the standard of scholarship was somewhat
 higher & the students were drawn from a
 slightly better stratum of society. To most
 of the boys, he was a holy terror. ^{He told me} he told me
 I was a holy terror. ^{He told me} he told me
 even then, ^{he told me} he told me
 that I was a holy terror. ^{He told me} he told me
 a champion. But I stood high in the
 class, & quite to my surprise Farber
 chose me the second paper to take home
 & grade; there were some 25 questions
 each requiring a few ^{paragraphs} of ~~paragraphs~~
 as answers. Unfortunately for Helen
 and Farber had me the papers &
 questions & was delayed with requests to
 please, please, help me pass the word.
 So I sat up till 5 AM, filled in
 answers, graded many answers
 & supplied the correct ones & even faked
 the answers for Helen. Every one and
 when I was done everyone had a
 passing grade. It has now been
 22 years & still this incredibly
 stupid trick & violation of a
 trust stands. And to top it all,
 I lost the respect of a friend & a
 man whom I trusted. I left on the
 afternoon of the following day. Dr.
 Farber visited me & said with
 a serious but still smiling face
 "class did remarkably well, did
 they not Harry?"

0

(25)

Q

Fourth a - The purchase of the air rifle, when I was about 12, I became very desirous of obtaining an air rifle. Pop was earning very little then. But I kept pestering him, & finally the harassed & weary & physically weary man definitely promised that on this particular Friday night, a day night, I would look out. From 4 o'clock on, though Pop was not due till 6³⁰ he placed me out in the garden looking for the long-awaited treasure. Finally Pop came - but no rifle. I was irascible, & and no amount of explanations about how badly the $\frac{1}{2}$ ~~the~~ three-dollar cost of the rifle was needed at home would comfort me, & I angrily became convinced that even now, that of ~~the~~ the necessity of powerful need of Pop's pay for the necessities of life was enough to cover me. I think that ~~in the past~~ ^{in the past} than anything I was really hurt that for once the Pop & not had always granted me anything, had let me down. ~~I was disappointed~~ ^{I was disappointed}.

Q

what I expected

Fourth b - When I was about 11 or 12 I became aware of the observance of Christmas, and a very delightful picture with it ^{appeared} ~~appeared~~, what with forty clues, stockings over the fire-place (as our rule was - excited), early & gifts in the morning - oh boy! Thus, after duly instructing me for at least a week in advance - I went to sleep on Christmas eve, and when I awoke the stockings were empty. Again no ^{relating of other heads} ~~relating of other heads~~ of explanations. I was in the fact that this was not a festive holiday & that it had a definite religious character.

26

my gift

my dear
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a
this need
a little
involvement
is required

not ~~always~~ ^{only} would I always write two or three ~~the~~ preliminary drafts of a theme or a laboratory report in Physics, but I would then write an equal or ^{of} final ~~drafts~~ ^{draft} in ink, selecting very ~~care~~ ^{carefully} which ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~shortest~~ ^{shortest} ~~plot~~ ^{plot} in it or the least semblance of a careless, written word, ~~it~~ ^{it} sounds incredible, ~~but I did~~. Possibly I am wrong in

For a
few weeks
I would
not at
last
20 miles
the first
effort
was ready

nights. Worried about getting a job.
Nothing at the age of 12 I began to
fret about my future — what was to
be my field of endeavor. My said
father would be nice to be a lawyer, and
~~I only saw his service this idea for~~
~~only the briefest time. Even the short-~~
~~lived notion of lawyer? and —~~

12

by the other boys rankled ~~only~~ the
older boys ^{& I} dared not at. But even
more than the matter of ~~not~~ ~~being~~
~~the~~ ~~ever~~ ~~recognition~~ was the
~~always~~ ~~with~~ ~~him~~ ~~that~~ ~~I~~ ~~would~~ ~~not~~
be able to find a job; and sometimes
this became so overpowering that I
would cry. When Pop would
console me with, "Don't worry son,
you'll find work when you grow up,
you'll find it all right & so much of it

that you'd catch up of the very sound of
 one word "work". But he was only partially
 correct — I found work, but I had never
 been so happy & content as when I had been
 left in a job to work as long & ardently
 as ~~the~~ my heart desired. ~~He~~

After the incident, I printed through
 my youth, when I was fourteen I made
 an arduous effort to sell papers, The
 Inquirer's evening edition, but I was
 given ^{truly} a ~~rough~~ ^{lesson} in for Enthusiasm &
 sold so few that I was told never to
 return. This failure ~~was~~ ^{so depressed me} ~~so~~ ^{so} ~~badly~~
 that I never mentioned the matter
 at home, and becoming at the end
 of 15, I should read the first few
 two weeks of every summer vacation
 religiously following down all wants ads
 for "cheap" boys, & "fine" boys, & find
 the "boys" & on being subjected would
 be quite a round of small ads & starts
 workable bounds in the area of
 the ~~at~~ market, did & I in the ~~at~~ I never
 even got a nibble?

This pretty well winds up the subject
 of fears & disapprobation ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~surrounds~~ ^{surrounds}
~~the~~ ^{the} ~~now~~ ^{now} ~~comes~~ ^{comes} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~fourth~~ ^{fourth} & last category, that of a number
 of relevant (and I would like to emphasize
 not miscellaneous) events & incidents
 which, however, do not fit readily
 into any particular category. ^{a general delusion} ^{of the type}

First, ~~my~~ ^{divorced to} ~~my~~ ^{my} ~~own~~ ^{own} ~~people~~ ^{people}. They were
 generally (in line with) Jack & the others & this,
 despite our frequent domestic disputes,
 made for a very happy household. It
 cannot well be, in fact, that I was always
 puzzled & confused when I encountered

from
 Inverness
 I could
 myself
 with
 Down
 much
 reason
 plus
 about
 (Chap.
 my
 could
 I would
 compare
 for
 by
 my
 would

C

instances of a man & his wife fighting,
 leaving each other & of broken homes —
 I could not understand why this should
 exist for reasons & we will, however, ~~not~~ ^{three}
 major points of difference between
 Pop & me, or I should say, where
 we were distinctly dissatisfied in
 & agreed by Pop. These were:

a - the previously mentioned failure of
 Pop to better himself by taking advantage
 of his skills in mathematics &
 bookkeeping. It was in the summer
 of 1914 that Pop was offered the job
 of "clerk & treasurer" of one of
 the local "corporations" (a few
 workers form of a co-operative
 having & low society) & he
 humbly refused, saying that
 the office was a collection of
 blowhards & fools. Also, he
 stubbornly refused to try to better his
 spoken English, though he read
 it fluently & can write well. Even
 today Pop's English is poor. To
 a certain extent Pop is entirely
 culpable here, ~~but~~ ^{for} because ~~of~~
 as he said at Victor Company
 my English is considered
 a very tall tree - probably
 he was right, considering how
 much more that of the average
 Italian's was. Also, Pop had an
 innate dignity which kept him
 from using the readily acquired
 profanities of recent newcomers
 to the United States.

b - occasionally Pop's passion for tools

would lead him to make extra-
cost (for me) purchases of various
shirts, ^{under} pants, chills & water shoes,
out of an especially long ~~underwear~~ ^{underwear} ~~my~~
suspension he slightly larger than
usual, and ~~you~~ ^{my} who had
counted on the household ~~money~~
~~for~~ purposes would be bitterly
disappointed. This is incidentally
never involved purchases for either
her or Pop; they were the same
~~one~~ dress or suit for years. First
came the children & then the
house.

My ~~own~~ ^{own}
This was
some effort,
for from the
very first
the ~~household~~
in 1908,

I always
brought
home my
entire pay,
which was
and was
not taking
out a portion
for the house
would be
for and ~~my~~
of this matter
of the matter
to a related
later.

C-Pop, when dressed, made an
extremely handsome & respectable
figure of a man, but he never
preferred to work in ~~the~~ ^{the}
shop in our cellar, turning
out tables, china cloths &
repairing furniture for our
neighbors. ^{He} ~~he~~ ^{became} ~~interested~~ ⁱⁿ ~~wood~~
work, ^{but} ~~not~~ ^{only} ~~was~~
he always ~~dealing~~ ^{dealing} with wood
shavings & sawdust (which
he would tramp into the
house) but he was ~~the~~ ^{all} ~~world's~~
former ~~business~~ ^{with} his
mathematical knowledge went
for naught when it came to
figuring the cost of a job &
he set the price, & lowering,
price that came into his head
as an effort to make sure of
getting the job. Pop just loved
his kind of woodwork, that
was all. incidentally he
usually lost money on such

Q
of
2/2/22

undertakings. I recall that on two
summers Pop built completely
enlosed ~~some~~ ^{hives} for
a great number of the ~~other~~ ^{other} residents
of our street; the ~~times~~ ^{times} these
had some stone borders & the
summers ~~with~~ ^{near} the
city dumps ~~about~~ ^{as well as}
were made ~~hid~~ ^{hidden} by ~~insects~~ ^{insects}
I'd lost money on every one of these
hives.

as well as
the
indication
of
the
fact
that
the
man
could
well
be
a
man
of
the
FBI
(Stew)
and
that
he
was
a
man
of
the
FBI
(Stew)

Now ~~now~~ & Pop worked very hard,
not only kept the house ~~as well as~~
~~maintained~~ ^{as well as} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~house~~ ^{house} ~~as well as~~
maintained, but thought ~~that~~ ^{that}
on ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~house~~ ^{house} ~~as well as~~
good ~~work~~ ^{work} ~~as~~ ^{as} ~~for~~ ^{for} ~~Pop~~ ^{Pop}, ~~on~~ ^{on} ~~the~~ ^{the}
occasion he came under a particularly
hymnical foreman at RFA ~~with~~
who in an effort to get him to
quit put him at the job hand-
sawing cabinets on a production line.
He would come home evenings with
the tips of his fingers worn raw
& bleeding - I do not recall white
ape ~~man~~ ^{man} would ~~come~~ ^{come} ~~with~~ ^{with}
~~him~~ ^{him} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~house~~ ^{house} ~~as well as~~
with the printer. But he never
quit, not Pop. and he never
complained, in fact, he always
tried to hide them from me
& I. Further when Pop was out of work
during layoffs at RFA, and he would
go out to answer ads in the morning
(usually at the factory housing SAs
so as to be first in line) he would
drag with him his one of his large
manly heavy tool chests, first with

plan by 4 part a live person

current class (part IV) &
further time for critical
add to part IV
man's learning re clearly
~~substantive~~ H & V
class - the other's perspective
the phone interviews of
interviews re introduction
to various categories

also to present two
examples a tale
& two disorders a one
with category IV my family
life

overall 7th a history of
H & V the Gold Family

H & V = early life

above

personnel due as
leader of group &
oldest head
= two nature for
his years

good figure
Frank Ben

birth years

Don't forget. He's been
and been frequently
cleaning out the water
the water supply at
all of the tanks.

C

(41)

O

would not dare put on a ^{new} ~~new~~ through less
of mineral days. And during the depths
of the depression, he would always
walk both back & forth from work,
sometimes a total distance of seven or
eight miles, just to save fifteen cents
carfare. And I would never have known
of this had not my mother remonstrated
with him.

Secondly, my brother & I. We
have always been very close. He was very
sickly as an infant, but after an
initial period of recuperation at the atten-
tion of a doctor, we played together very
happily even though there is but
years difference in our age. ~~But~~
~~however~~ I would carefully ~~hide~~ on
rainy days and would ~~hide~~ hide from
dark other under tree beds & other
parts of furniture & would ~~hide~~ ^{chuckle}
with ~~the~~ while when we were exposed.

Even before I began working I would
carefully save my pennies for months
& would buy him a pin or a toy as
I could make for Christmas, and
once I began to work in 1908, it was
my delight to buy theatre tickets
for various attractions in town for both
I & my brother. Theatre is really a mis-
nomer for they were actually for
movies which were the running
on a reserved seat basis.

— You were still too young to go into the
city by himself.

On his part, you has always looked up
to me as an old-fashioned big
brother sense — I could do nothing.

one I could find no end of grief with
 a similar solution of an algebra problem.
 He insisted to Dr. Rhine is clear that
 the method ~~was~~ & the answer
 were correct because "my brother
 Harry did this problem" & Dr.
 Rhine, after showing him the basic
 error involved, promised, "I'll bring
 Harry into class, & this time I'll flunk
 him."

His is doing me wrong when I & Y.
 & his ~~family~~ family friends
 & no complaining should get all the schooling
 done not like all pays & fees but it
 means for most of them - a supposed
 something which I think will do
 & there is no more time.

would have been terribly
 unhappy in any other
 field but chemistry.

my family
 also other people for
 of their society

my mimicry of
 Mrs. Brown seems
 from movies

also under empire
 and that day for
 with every other
 from looking for
 work

I am just lost to
 always a new
 mile or so where

less, I was sad, and has always had, faith in me. When I was in my last year at Xavier University in Cincinnati and had been completely out of funds, it was you who dipped into his own meager salary & savings ^{to} put me through those last few months. never have I ever heard ^{any} solitary word of complaint from him regarding the fact that I was & am not he who was enabled to go to college — true though it is, that I paid my own way; if anything, you always expressed pride in me.

Thiruly, this matter of

6. and I am happy to say that this has
always ^{been} a life of his own with
his own friends & there has ^{never} ^{been} dependence
on me as is sometimes the case.
He is ^{indeed} the world's master & most
careful person & when in the army
the rigid insistence on everything
in its proper place has only intensi-
fied him in this direction. His room
is a model of orderliness with stockings
& & handkerchiefs carefully rolled up
in their place. Yes, this is a good boy.

↓ Family finances. To discuss this, I
went ^{to a meeting about} a little into the more recent
past. It has been stated that all through
the early & middle twenties we were
always with just enough money for
food & shelter; that is, so. But when
I began to work in 1928 & then brought
home sizable pay, then things changed.
Pops was also working steadily then.

C

(44)

O

& now would only take a nominal
 sum from my pay for ~~the~~ the same-
 sized expenses & (after giving me
 sufficient for expenses for the week)
 would bank the rest for me. Thus -
 two years, I ~~accumulated~~ ^{saved} ~~to save~~ \$500.00
 which sum enabled me to later
 leave in 1930. Shortly thereafter
 the depression took effect & Pop stopped
 working entirely. So I ~~needed~~ ^{attended} at least
 half of my savings to help the family
 going & inevitably in 1932 I had to
 leave school & once again work. From
 1932 to 1937, I was the main ~~man~~ ^{man} ~~man~~
 support of the family and again from
 1940 to 1942. But we never thought
 of it in this manner, with us
 such a mode of operation of a family
 expenditure was just as natural and
 commonplace as drinking cups of
 coffee, wearing ~~clothing~~ ^{clothing} on bread,
 and I never dared to be surprised
 whenever I heard of bitter & violent
~~quarrels~~ ^{quarrels} in other families over
 funds or ~~intestines~~ ^{intestines}. I hope money
 was never meant much to us, & even
 when as boy, we would desire a
 good record player & dad could not
 afford it, we would simply accept
 the fact & do without. This is
 evident, this lack of ~~ambition~~ ^{ambition} for
~~money~~ ^{money} & its undoubted power, was
~~never really~~ ^{never really} so in view of ~~the fact~~
 our ~~lack~~ ^{lack} of funds during my early
 life.

But one thing we always wanted
 very badly, a home of our own. From
 the very ~~beginning~~ ^{beginning} of things, & through a
~~very hard~~ ^{very hard}

infant, but after my initial period of
resentment at the attention paid him,
we played together very happily.

(over)

One of these presents was a real steam-engine ^{miniature also} with a flywheel & a whistle that a safety-valve that functioned as a whistle.

The night shift even when day,

To make one thing crystal clear. When we had it the ~~same~~ ^{same} money & I had separate accounts but we ~~used~~ ^{used} it indiscriminately into there for ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~interest~~ ^{interest}

To make one thing crystal clear. In ~~bad~~ ^{good} times I ~~had~~ ^{had} the ~~money~~ ^{money} was good times ~~money~~ ^{money} & I had separate accounts but

warned me. Also, it was an un-
cented practice in our street to go
to go to one of the "neighborhood
centers" on Planks giving & receive free
baskets of food, this regardless of
actual need; it was there, so why
not take it? This one week
situation was, however, by my
mother said, "Why don't you go along
Harry," and I drew myself up
in ~~regret~~ full pride of my
which a ~~unthinking~~ child is
capable & said my mother says
that our family will do not take
charity! The ~~hitherto~~ were
terribly hurt & when I found
out about it she walked all hell
out of me, just to tell me that
"There is a right & a wrong way
to my every thing, & you, my son,
have a genius for choosing the
very worst manner of expression, when
it come to the matter of my going to
neighborhood center, it took a awful
lot of persuading on the part of my
~~school teacher~~ ^{mother} that this was really a
service of the Board of Education & was
not a charity affair; this little
while did my mother did not quite
swallow & I believe that only her
concern for my health finally
thruiced her.

It is partly due to my mother's teaching that
women must be respected, partly
due to my reading in Frank
Merrill, I grew up through these
years with an ~~exaggerated~~ ^{exaggeratedly}
childish notion regarding women

Very frankly, in 1927, I was a
firm believer in romantic love,
and that no one could not live
very long in Illinois & without
becoming aware of the ~~unpleasant~~
well known facts of life, etc.
I believed that if a boy waited long
enough, the girl of his dreams
would come along, and all
girls were good & gentle creatures
made for men to cherish & protect
~~themselves~~ and I always got
up & gave my seat to a woman
in a trolley car. Thus in later
years I was much perturbed
to find out when I would
find that many girls were full
of malice & meanness & would
lie more often than tell the
truth; I am still ~~staying~~
but when I was refused a
date a movie date on the
evening that "I had a headache"
or later to find that same girl
~~with her girl friend~~ was merely
trying to keep me from being
too sure of myself.

and deliberately
stayed home

and was under the impression that anyone who asked her to go out with him was a fool. I was not at all sure of myself. I was not at all sure of myself. I was not at all sure of myself.

Very likely one of the reasons
that I found myself so deliberately
was in utterly forthright honesty

4 - The real unwritten & unwritten
law of the various groups that
ruined of Philadelphia was
that, one does not "spit" and
I firmly believed in this & readily
joined in with the others in

is little
authorities
(over)

also, it was from the camp that
I got my first horse; now I
have a lot of horses and
put a new one in my place
of the one that was
killed when the horse died
I take it out of the corral
and then I lead him to
the barn, then when I get
a horse.

and at mathematics and bookkeeping.
To furnish enough money for living

(over)

Don

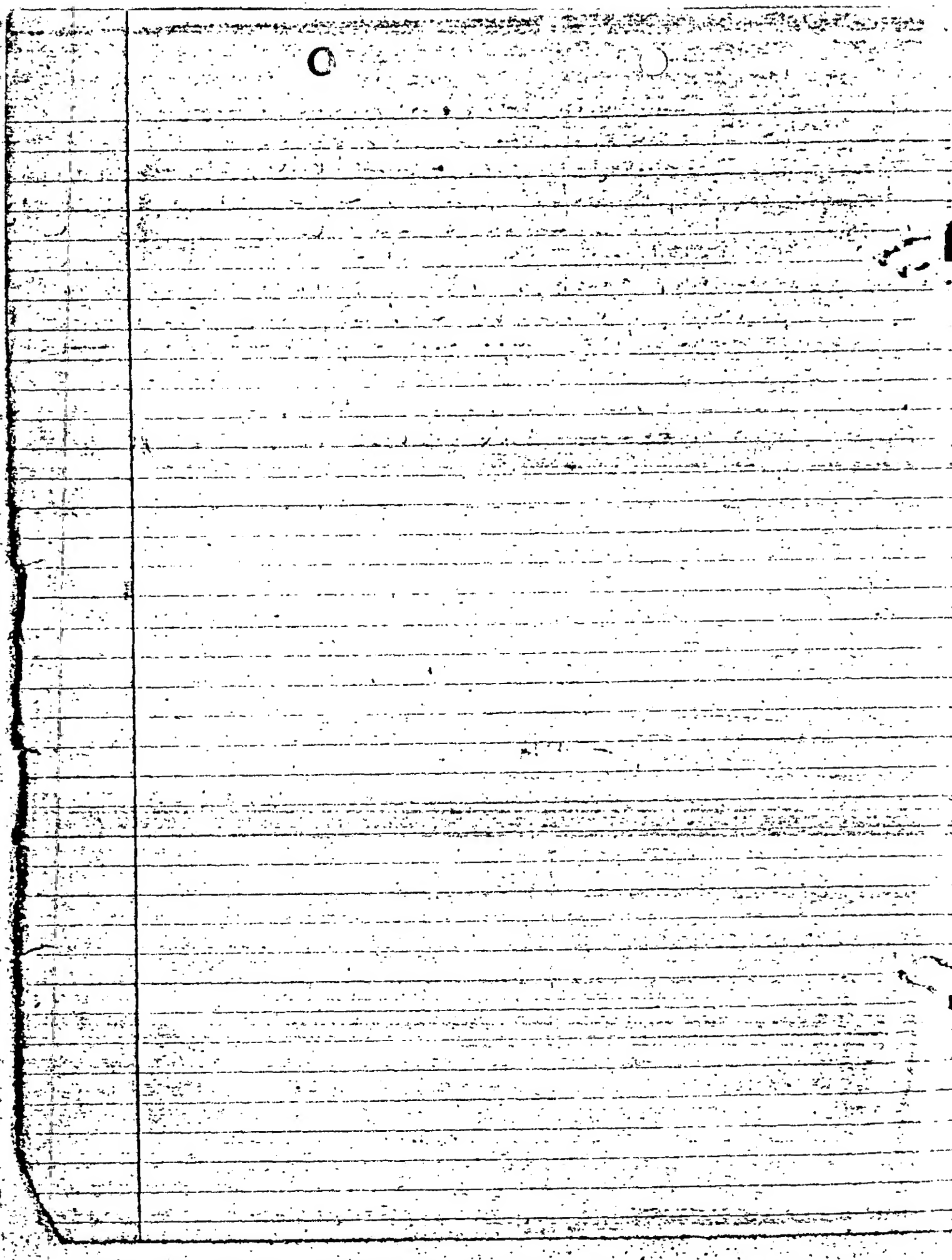
^{we}
followed a ~~vision~~
+ less ~~and~~ vicariously window-shopping
imagining what it would be like to have
a home with a little lawn & some flowers
& a tree. Wow!

not a dream

[illegible]

above with
in a conserved
in the
in the
with a
nevertheless
but not
should
to be
H. T. 22

I am
 sure that your final action under this last
 category concerns that of ~~being~~
~~seems to be~~ a certain nullity
 & in spite of my protest, I tend to
 like more, rather dislike them
 & to initially trust them. If a man
 tells me that his motives are
 intentions are good, I believe him
 implicitly, for that is exactly
 how I feel — thus I have a
 strong tendency to attribute to
 others the feelings which I deeply
 & are feeling of commitment.
 And I myself possess ~~the~~
~~the tendency of~~ And I never think



(C.1)

with these precautions I managed
to get rid of a great deal
← This concludes, I think, that in
family relationships & child raising
the ^{new} there is much more that could
be said in the actual narrative but I
suspect that already I have been too
wordy, & it was not my ^{intention} to write
so much on that ^{subject}. I ^{must}
not be understood that, like a C. I. House, and a
"Cured substance" or "blackboard" and the "rigid"
— no, ~~to~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~very~~ ^{very} class.

← ~~to~~ ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~thought~~ ^{thought} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~has~~ ^{has}
been expressed in the second report, this ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~after~~ ^{after}
this has been a completely ~~from~~ ^{from} ~~disembodied~~ ^{disembodied} ~~does~~ ^{does}
mean & on the course of it ~~some~~ ^{some} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
Further, it has been necessary to ~~some~~ ^{some} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
specific points of ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
points, ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
which ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
personal nature ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
is ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
the ~~very~~ ^{very} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
had ~~no~~ ^{no} ~~more~~ ^{more} ~~been~~ ^{been} ~~used~~ ^{used} ~~for~~ ^{for} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~discovery~~ ^{discovery}
a "friend," etc. a "class" etc.
strong opinions have been stated, and as

But reminds of this

C - To deal with another facet of this Park -
on campus, as my tale has gathered, was
personally at this time were the equivalent to
me of the "Gods of my theology to the ancient Greeks
to quite did abhor," they were most ideal, "as
they are the ideal of every red-blooded American
boy", and it was ~~merely~~ their presence in the
Park baseball diamonds & from basketball courts
diamonds that intrigued me - it was the subtle
luring idea of the clean living & healthy
character that made one want to emulate these
paragons of fair-dealing, apparently it carried
over from the athletic field to their personae
of their lives, and as did Sam B. Et al.,
~~they~~ I had it come as a team looking about
to have an accident such as this occurs when
I was lying out for the Freshman Cross Country
team, there was a fellow Ellsworth, a
~~sportsman~~ ^{runner} on the track team also in training,
he came from I had heard of him a few years or
two back when he had set a world's record
for the mile & later had continued the
run for one of the finest records in the
world. This boy ^{in the house over in Philadelphia} told his story about a date ^{the} back
had had been one the previous night & ^{and} boys
~~were~~ ^{was} a dangerous fast road near so much &
fields & could that it almost made me ill -
and remember, too, that I not only had been
raised in Phillips street but had worked on
the water way on R.F. on the water front, where
wherever the vocabularies would not two
delicate as nature.

On another, a somewhat a while ago, I had been down town a number of my great baseball heroes, a member of the American League of 1929 to 1931, getting a whole lot of this man along a lot of the time, by a number of words which again

(52)

43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51

This last ~~section~~ ^{division} may be given a general title of home life or family relationships, plus an added section on my beliefs in 1928; as I have noted in the beginning of this report, this section will also contain a number of poems (I would like to contain not miscellaneous events & accidents which can best be grouped here

noted later business of my attempt to
sell candy at the old Broad Street Theater
and, beginning at about fifteen, it
was my custom to spend the first two
weeks of every summer vacation in
religiously following down all want-
ads for errand

(C)

(53)

(O)

Cancelled

shattered the illusion of a Charles Reed - on
some ^{name on this} without total elements of any kind.

+ New ways
another
to this
→ his tendency to put people on a pedestal
~~his tendency to put people on a pedestal~~
~~his tendency to put people on a pedestal~~

(C)

& this ^{dealt with} continued

d - re

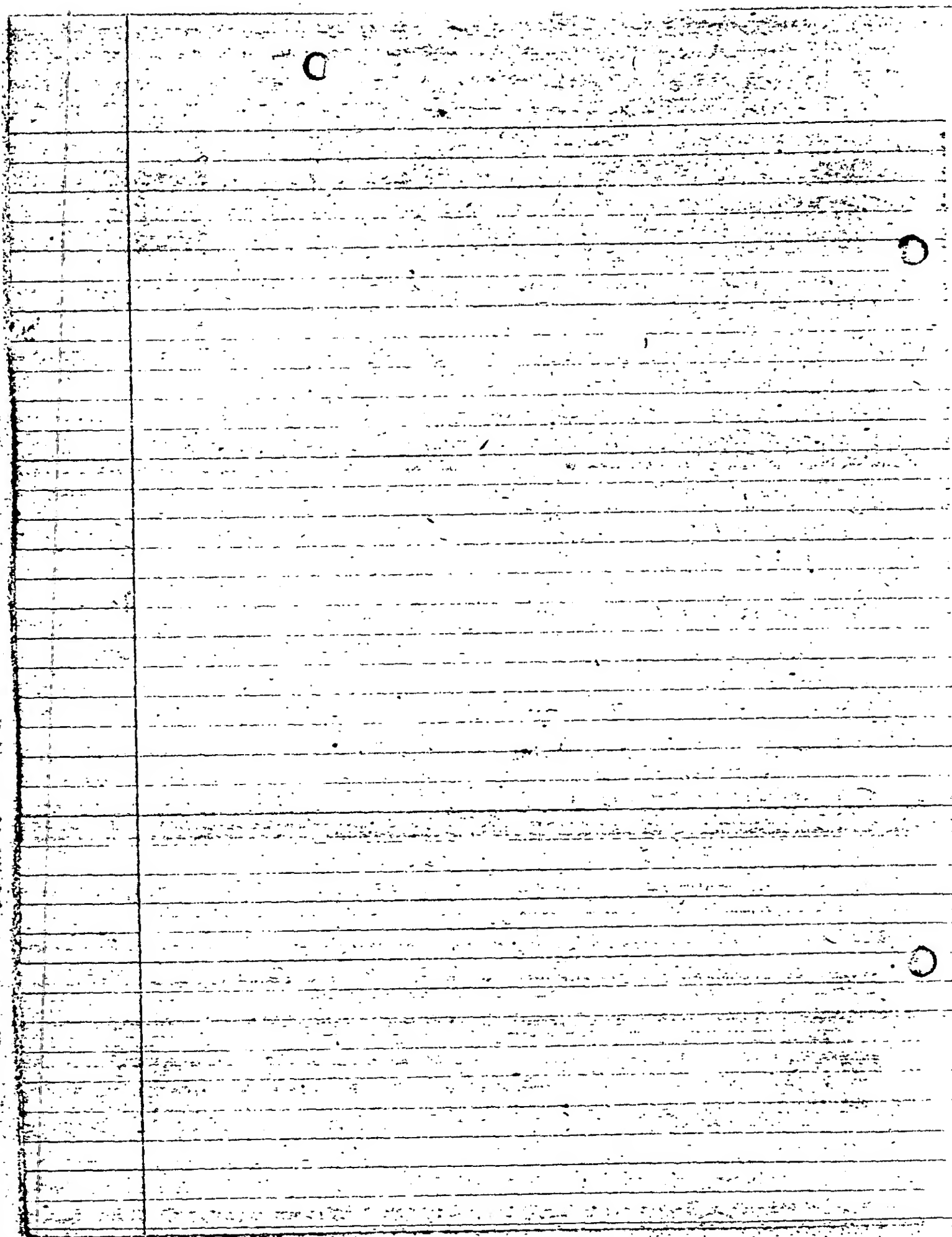
d - my admiration for a man, any person,
good at his job, & every day ^{idols were}
and as he the same & rule that both in small
as in baseball & later in
no chance to get the ball back to the player.

2. Walt Whitman of Southern High. He received
his yrs. then were followed by men in the
field of chemistry & physics & chemical thinking
such as Walter Rouse Mather, the great
polymer chemist (only coincidental among his
a chemist to work the the process for the ^{main} of
Nylon & other work and his contributions to the
study of ^{large} molecules of Charles Reed, the
Famous Physicist; & then think the physicist
& think the American physicist chemist & ^{the}
the discovery of the & wonderful ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
world, & though the ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
a way I represented and that I ^{thought}?

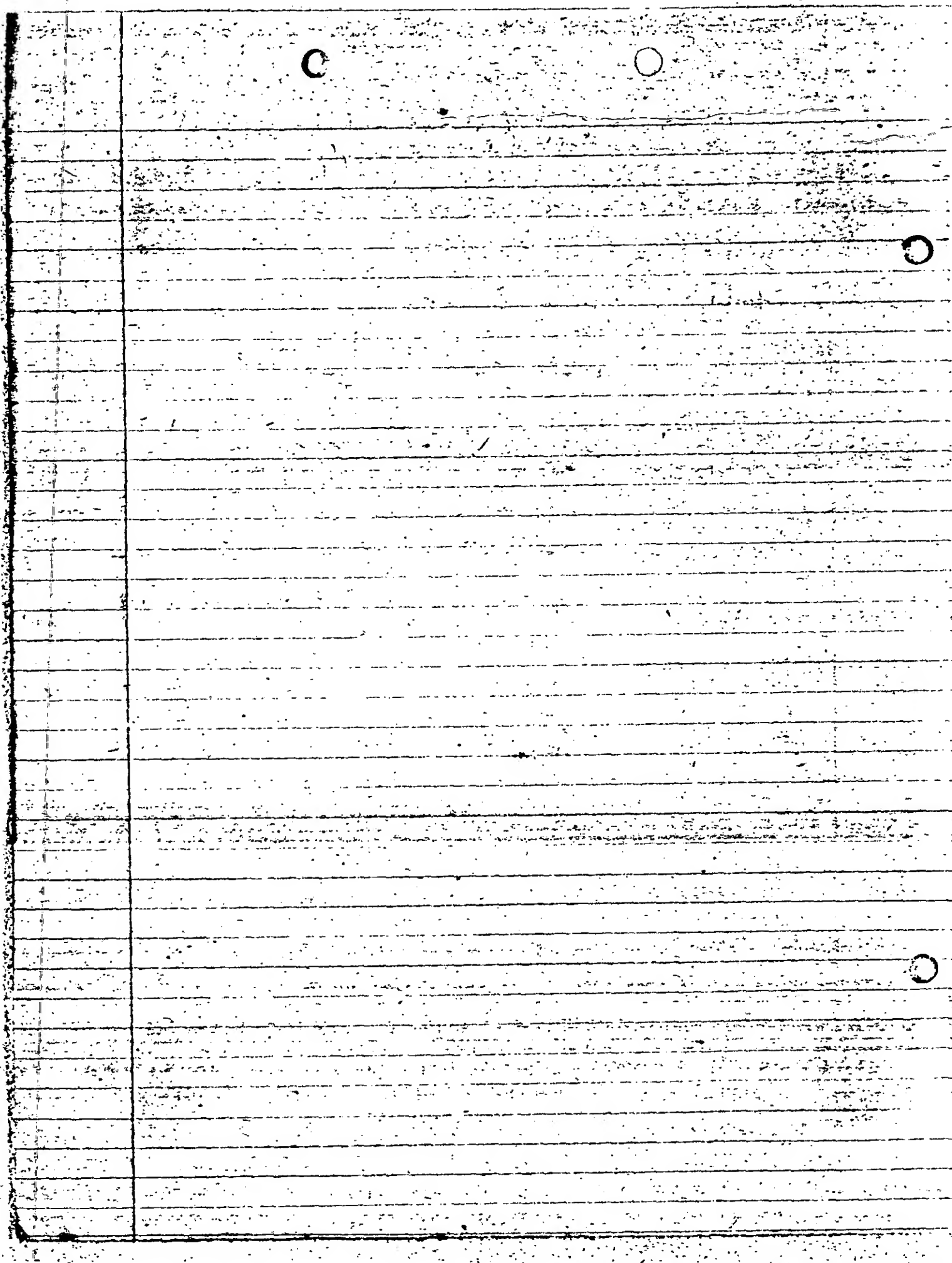
(C)

d - I thought a man always, drilled into me the
thought that a man could not think ^{concrete}
any aspect of the world as a whole. For this sort
of concrete was simply ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
thus was only a new ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
circumstances were acceptable. & then in the very
early months ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
of prohibition. This in the other world, ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
and sort of ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
valley, & with good ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}
a ^{new} ^{new} ^{new}

(over)



of him is not, then, and we are all thoughtful
delivered as our God, even though we do not
go through the "formality" of marriage. Now is it
more that we have as all with a philosophy & belief
with dignity & this duty, to give that we will
that we needed. & yes, for a familiar sound,
has it not?



always brushed, neatly pressed and meticulously hung up - everything just where it belonged. Yes, Gus is a good boy.

Three. The matter of family finances. To discuss this, we must again go into the more recent past to some extent. It has been stated that all through the early and middle Twenties we were always with just enough money for food and shelter (clothing we made do); this was so. But when I started to work and, after 1929, brought home gratifyingly regular and sizable pays (70 to 80 dollars per half-month), then the situation changed. Pop was also working regul

(over)

to be annoyed with I would describe
that the very man who seemed to me
to be kindly would had more to the
utterance of words, but I could not call
any more with me. I said, "I am
sorry," I have made some very bad
things, I am sorry for my fault on the
of course - with of course, I am
intending to do better. Failing to me
a time of sympathy with that
error, anti-Semitism. I see, I lose
all tolerance, all desire to understand
all pity, & become, at the sound
of the word "anti-Semitism" &
"Failing" a personification of
hate, vindictiveness & ill, if
it is, murder. To me, from
the very earliest youth, there could
be no quarter to anyone in the
fight with anti-Semitism &
no more until it was vanquished
entirely & sent on a well deserved
trip to a long and rather desolate
road for a series of years, &
stupidly foolish clatter of
words to various well known friends at
the last of the sign of death -
of course, and without any note of remorse,
I would not demand such from
a friend. It was this tendency that
accounted for my mother's
death 3 yrs ago, my
father's holiness, & my
own book for me, & a

many of the
things I have
written

one of the letters
I wrote to you
about a long time
ago. I am
sorry I have
not written
more to you
but I have
been very busy
with my work
and my family.

persuading plus the white lie that the
summer camp

fact - mental point, opinion, belief,
idea, action, cause - conviction

fact - reality, event, truth

stated - expressed

story - document - narrative

idea - belief

others =
strongly influenced

persuading on the part of the teacher

was ~~quite~~ ^{on} work in the lab & ~~that~~ but not there
any, so I said OK & left. Josh, he too decided a
change to it he liked chemistry that much. It was
not till some yrs later that I found that ~~there had~~
been paper & with for his work. I found as much to
Charles Collins as we walked
up ~~down~~ ^{down} on street together
I wondered why Charles looked at me
so queerly.

While at Xavier University I started to think
to Father ~~myself~~, the professor of philosophy, that in a
way it was unfair to the other boys to have to
confront with me in the science subjects ~~in the~~
Father ~~myself~~ commented, that he had heard of
good ~~work~~ in the science subjects, I remembered
that not only had I had ~~some~~ ^{done} ~~much~~ ^{taken} ~~work~~ ^{courses} but
also I was well ~~noticed~~ ^{noticed} & he expressed the
benefit of ~~work~~ ^{the} in ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~science~~ ^{science} ~~subjects~~ ^{subjects}. He replied, "Don't be
foolish; I tell you, when you have an advantage
in this world it's not wrong to use it."
Never then as a matter of fact (I pronounced it
"smarterly") every opportunity to use ~~any~~ ^{good} ~~connections~~ ^{connections} should be selected. This
opened my eyes.

after being refused a movie date on the excuse "I have a headache" — late to find that the girl had deliberately stayed home, merely to keep Harry from being too sure of himself. On another day, and concerning another girl, I was amazed to hear the true motive for having been rebuffed on an offer to attend one of Philadelphia's relatively few theater attractions, was that any boy who wished to spend so much money on a first date was doing so only to make sure of getting value received for the expense entailed; automatically, I was suspect. What the devil? I enjoy a play and my only objective — at least, at first — was a good time.

c. To deal with another facet of this Frank Merrill complex

as men have been gathered to quote his ideas, athletic moves were "not ideal"

Athletic moves & fair play.

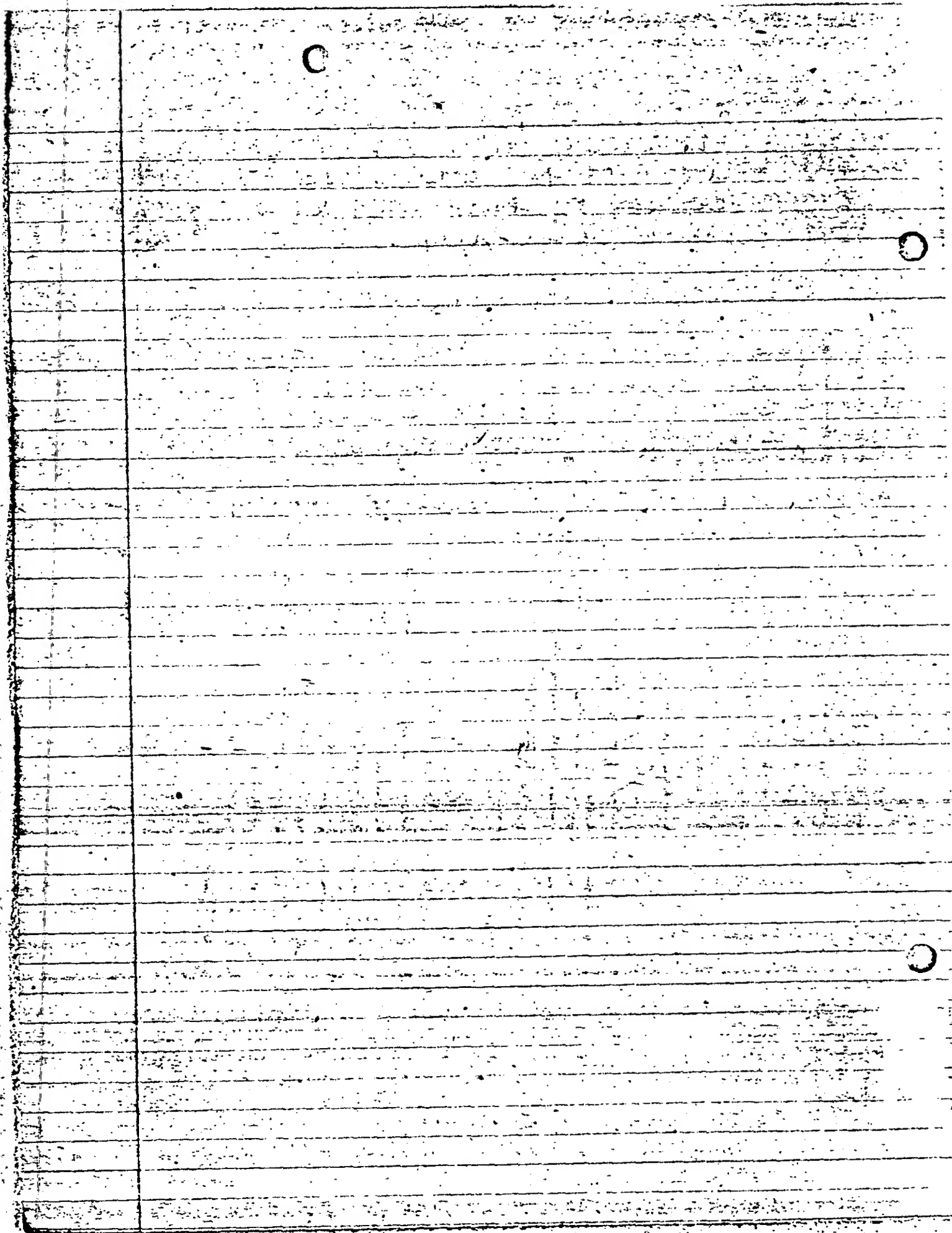
as men have been gathered, more who ^{called} ~~there~~ on the field of sports were "not ideal" — to quote his ideas.

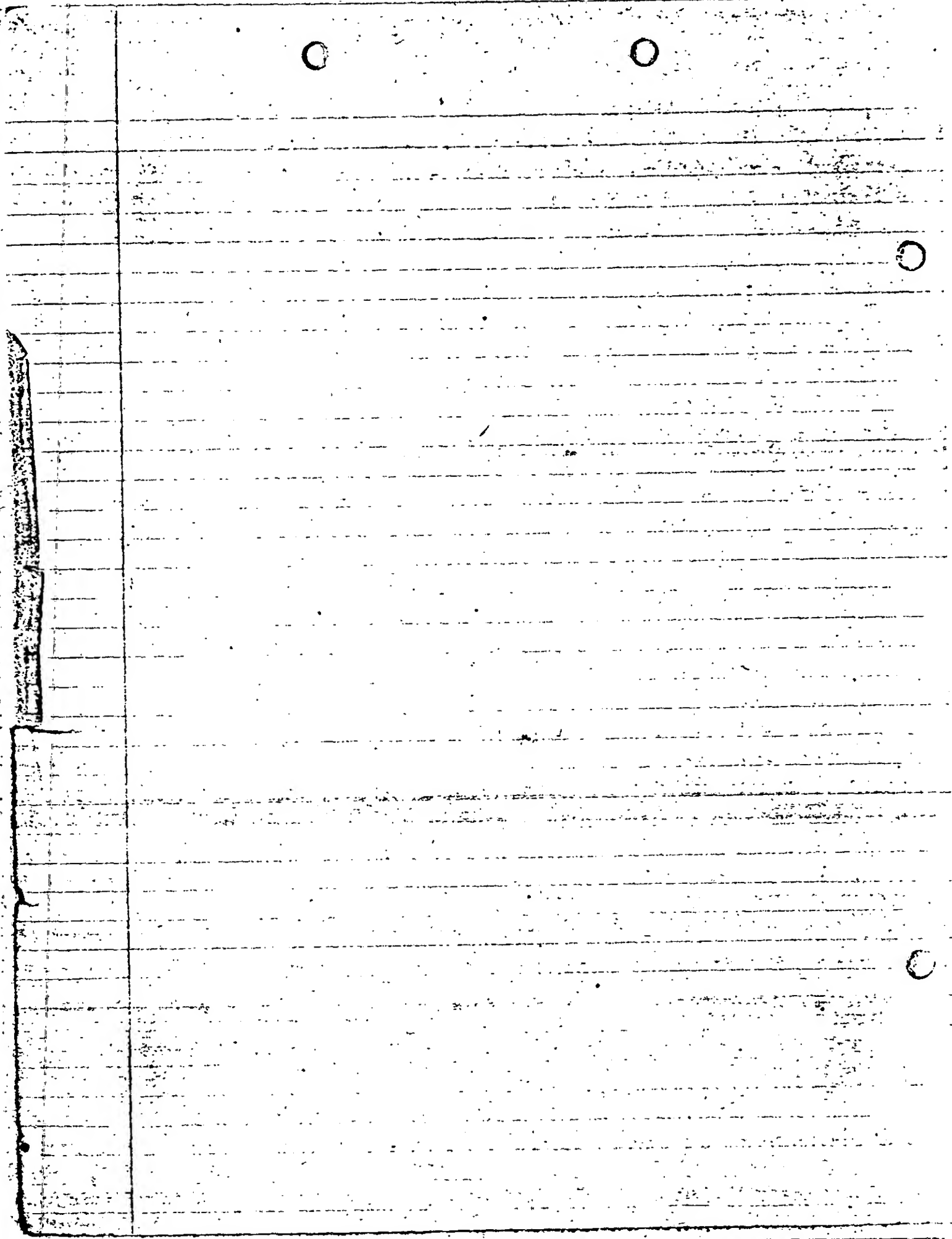
of course an individual feel of clay would crumble one thing did remain: the ^{effect} ~~idea~~ of never taking a fair advantage of another person. & no more.

~~by the summer of 1951 I was~~
~~while I was at the~~

by the summer of 1951 I went to see Dr. Penick at my old home at New Canaan about a year before the job he had promised and during the vacation months (I was then attending Penn). He

afterward explained that he was ~~forced to go to that point~~ ^{the son of the then secretary & treasurer of the union}





practicing p. 20

nothing p. 20

mistaking not to confuse p. 21

05

or totally discarded no has this inverted one.
For several days I was to work on the night
shift at Penn Sugar at about the time the
police were coming for duty of ~~the~~
~~factories~~ ^{I was up} ~~to~~ ^{for} ~~the~~ ^{during} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~night~~ ^{time} ~~on~~ ^{later}
~~days~~ / (many times in later)
I would see them on the CI or holders)

when I first there about house;
Q they would talk; it seemed that Capt
was people, ~~and that they were~~
peculiarly enough in much different from
other people.

a) I cleaned much
 north
 & they were ~~not~~ family men with worries
 about growing children, debts & felt that
 about of them too very polite tailor was over-
 received
 uniforms for the official uniforms)

about 1960

was honest! Nor was it a fear of punishment that was the vital influence here, just the point that only the law-abiding were deserving of the esteem of the people they lived with. The Yiddish word for thieves and disreputable people in general, is "shlick" and it carries an extremely derogatory connotation.

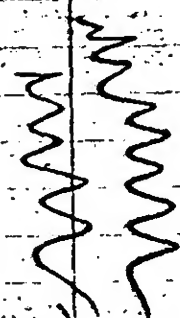
was honest

The one inviolable law and the one that held the fullest sway with the various ^{gangs} that roamed South Philadelphia in my boyhood, was the belief that a person never became a "squaller", that is, a tatter to the authorities or "cops"; to the police (as a generic term for authority). The theory, up to me, was that it was as such, was that cops were ~~dominate~~ ^{all} ~~grafted~~ brutally corrupt hoodlums, takers of bribes, & auditors who cruelly "worked out" on prisoners ^{in prison}, therefore any difference of opinion were for better settled among ourselves. ~~The squaller was a fairly~~ ^{in my opinion} ~~person~~ ^{person} I firmly believed in this & readily joined with the others in taunting ~~curious~~ ^{curious} ~~who showed from the fold~~ ^{who showed from the fold} ~~annoyed~~ ^{annoyed} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~squaller~~ ^{squaller} ~~was looked on with the bitterest~~ ^{was looked on with the bitterest} ~~contempt~~ ^{contempt} ~~and hated~~ ^{and hated} ~~and I did to fully appreciate this~~ ^{and I did to fully appreciate this} ~~reality~~ ^{reality}

(but all below)

was

~~who went to the cops~~ ^{who went to the cops} ~~and as I grew up~~ ^{and as I grew up} ~~of detested as this idea was I could never~~ ^{of detested as this idea was I could never} ~~read of anyone turning state's evidence to~~ ^{read of anyone turning state's evidence to} ~~save his own hide without~~ ^{save his own hide without} ~~of disquiet & revolution~~ ^{of disquiet & revolution} ~~as the many of the other newspapers~~ ^{as the many of the other newspapers} ~~of this report that have radically changed~~ ^{of this report that have radically changed}



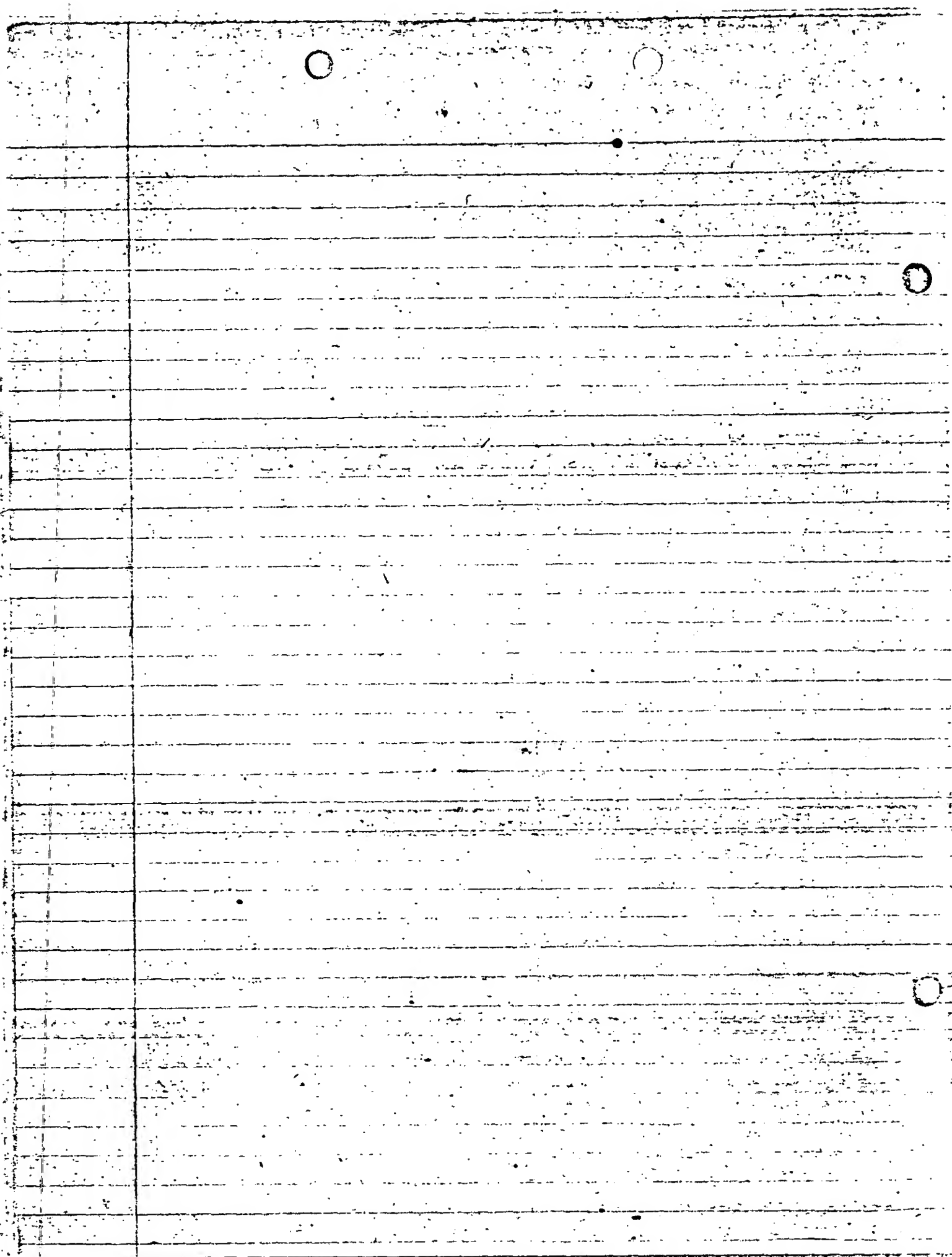
(over)

Example 1: All
the following
are common
in the
household

or totally discarded, so has this warped
belief: For several years in the early
Thirties, I went on the night shift at
Penn Sugar about the time that police
men were ^{changing} coming off du

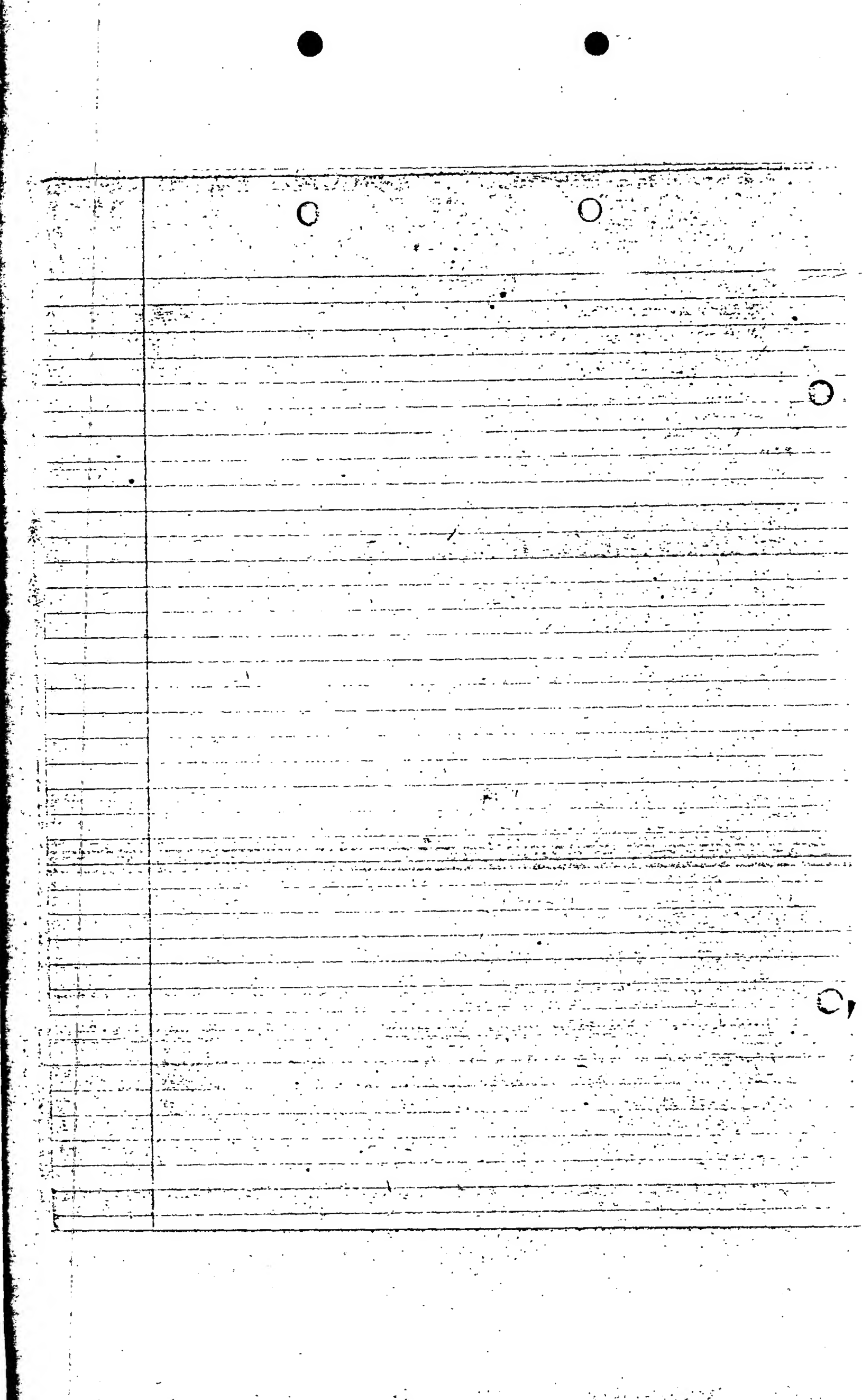
about army

(cover)



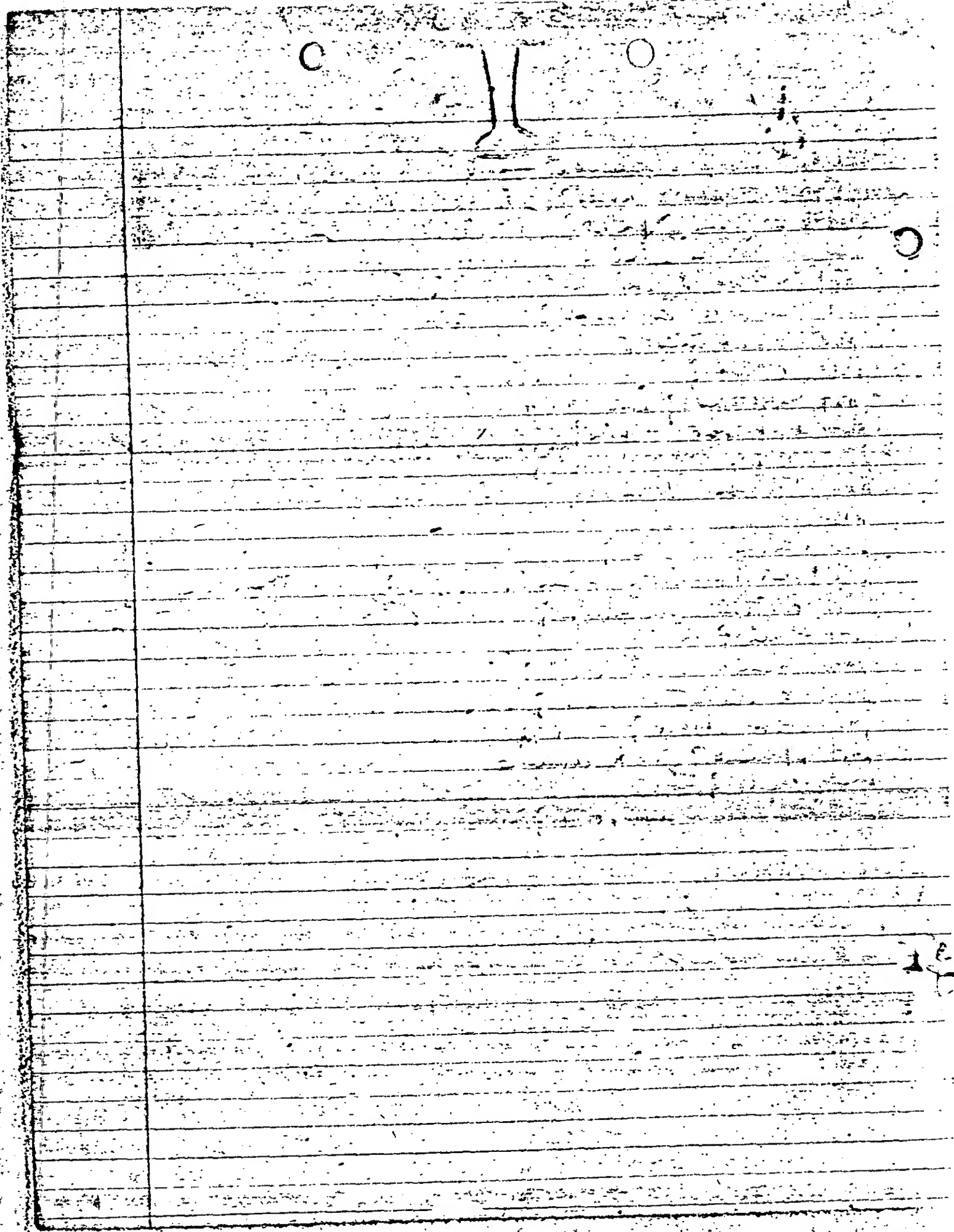
2

- 053



Notes

- p. 103 4 lines up ^{added} "this"
- p. 104 middle of something?
- p. 104 plainly?
- p. 105 "in go" resulted - substitute "down" (down up) "in go"
- p. 105 for the author "in go"
- p. 106 2 lines up school?
- p. 106 ~~full~~ ^{under} ~~water~~?
- p. 107 while? 10 lines down
- p. 108 flower boys? 10 lines down
- p. 108 10 lines up cross-country?
- p. 108 Van Courthout
- p. 109 middle about? and
- p. 109 bottom? to action after?
- p. 109 bottle glass?
- p. 109 school? 2 down
- p. 109 course?
- p. 109 middle? with wooden seats?
- p. 111 (N)
- p. 113 (G)
- p. 113 half - hour
- p. 115 middle nevertheless?
- p. 117 bottom? even then?
- p. 118 "present" "action" left out
- p. 118 2 down supply and for security
- p. 118 middle time?
- p. 118 2 or 3 lines up
- p. 118 bottom and, besides, B.K.
- p. 118 near other? 2 down
- p. 118 2 lines R.C.A?
- p. 118 middle language?
- p. 118 top on airplane parenthesis
- p. 118 problem? 2 top
- p. 118 with? action
- p. 118 middle time?
- p. 118 bottom of again?
- p. 118 consequently?



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The Early Life of Harry Gold - a Report

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October 23, 1950
Philadelphia, Pa.